PARIS, TUESDAY, MAY 19, 1987

ESTABLISHED 1887

U.S. Court **Broadens** Rights Act

Law Can Protect Jews and Arabs, High Court Says

WASHINGTON - The Sureme Court ruled Monday that U.S. civil rights laws aimed primarily at helping blacks could also protect Jews and Arabs against dis-

The court, in two unanimous decisions that appeared to expand significantly the scope of civil rights legislation, said in effect that the concept of race was not limited to modern definitions.

In one case, the court cleared the way for a suit by an Arab who said he was denied tenure on a Pennsylvania college faculty because of racial discrimination In the second case, the court reinstated a suit by a Jewish congre-gation in Silver Spring, Maryland, against vandals who defaced a syn-

agogue with anti-Semitic and Nazitype slogans and symbols.

Justice Byron R. White, writing for the court, said a law dating from shortly after the Civil War

that was designed primarily to protect blacks was also designed to help other ethnic groups.
"We have little trouble in concluding that Congress intended to protect from discrimination identifiable classes of persons who are subjected 'o intentional discrimi-

nation solely because of their an-cestry or ethnic characteristics," he Such discrimination is what the law was intended by Congress "to forbld, whether or not it would be classified as racial in terms of mod-

ern scientific theory," he said. an Arab or a Jew might be subject to discrimination even if he or she did not have a distinct ethnic ap-

"A distinctive physiognomy is oot essential to qualify" for protec-tion under the civil rights law, he

While Arabs and Jews are con-sidered members of the Caucasian. race, Mr. White said, they are entitled to legal protection because they were considered to be distinct races at the time the legislation was

been an associate professor at St. shorter-range missiles would make Francis College of Loretto, Penn-West Germany an object of blacksylvania for more than five years when be was denied tenure in 1978.

A U.S. citizen born in Iraq, he sued the college under the Civil See COURT, Page 3

Kiosk

Is Seized in Fiji

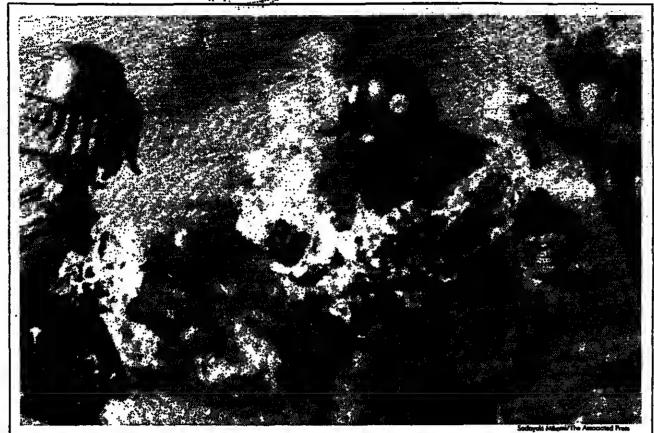
WELLINGTON, New Zea-

land (Reuters) — Air New Zea-land said Tuesday that one of

its Boeing 747s was being held

in Fiji by a man who seized it. Prime Minister David Lange

said the man was a "would-he



Police Battle Protesters on Kwangju Anniversary

A riot policeman in Seoul was sprayed Monday with a fire retardant after being set ablaze by a bottle bomb thrown by university students. Demonstrations by students, workers and religious activitists throughout the country marked the anniversary of the 1980 antimilitary revolt in Kwangju. Although a memorial service in that southern city was permitted, a bus carrying elderly women and some of those injured in 1980 was hit with police tear-gas grenades and its windows smashed. By evening, 226 people had been detained. Page 5.

Missile Response Puts Kohl in a Tight Spot

Stance on Removal Hardened By James M. Markham

BONN - In trying to fashion a coherent response to Soviet pro-posals for the abolition of medium and shorter-range missiles in Eu-rope, Chancellor Helmat Kohl has Mr. White said, moreover, that stumbled into one of the most po-

> **NEWS ANALYSIS** litically painful passages of his five and a half years in office.

The chancellor said at a news conference on Monday that the elimination of the two categories of eapons systems would leave West and East German territory unique-ly targeted by tactical missiles, mines and artillery shells that could doom Germans on both sides of the wall and barbed wire."

According to those privy to his thinking, he is also concerned that Majid Ghaidan al-Khazraji had the removal of both medium- and

tralist sentiment in West Germany. Mr. Kohl and much of his Christian Democratic Party have a formidable coalition arrayed against their rear-guard effort to stave off a so-called "double zero" solution: Moscow, Washington, London and, not least, Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher and his small Free Democratic Party, Only Prime Minister Jacques Chirac of

France is unequivocally on the

chancellor's side. The domestic price of Mr. Kohl's foot-dragging on the missile issue was brought home to the Christian Democrats in important state elecperiocrats in important state elec-tions in Hamburg and Rhineland-Palatinate on Sunday. The Free Democrats, plugging "double zero," did extremely well and their Christian Democrat coalition partners did very badly, particularly in Rhineland-Palatinate.

The Christian Democrats have muddied the waters with a bewildering array of positions, but in the mail by the Soviet Union, which confusion one question stands out could exploit its superiority in constantly: Is Bonn willing to commit starkly: Is Bonn willing to commit starkly: Is Bonn willing to commit starkly: Is Bonn willing to Commit the Soviet Union, which confusion one question stands out wormer has readied just such a mosphere at NATO headquarters.

Vice Admiral Henry C. Mustin, as conding to West German as chaotic after a series of develop- a deputy chief of naval operations, and the starkly in the starkly independent in the starkly in the starkly in the starkly in the sta ventional and chemical weapons itself to a limited deployment and officials. It calls for the West Germents last week clouded prospects just east of the East German-West modernization of shorter-range



Helmut Kohl

miles (500 to 1,000 kilometers), to match the Soviet superiority in this weapons category? Defense Minister Manfred

See KOHL, Page 2

Bonn's Position Confuses NATO

By Peter Maass tional Herald Tribun

BRUSSELS - The North Atlantic Treaty Organization remains in disarray over formulating a response to the proposed U.S.-Soviet accord on banning nuclear missiles in Europe, alliance officials said

Monday.
Although the NATO foreign ministers are expected to formally endorse the banning of both intermediate- and short-range missiles at their meeting June 11-12 in Reykjavik, preparations for the meeting may be more difficult than foreseen according to diplomats at the alliance headquarters here. The prospect of a U.S. Soviet arms control pact on these weapons

has provoked concerns on the conent that the United States will unlink its nuclear forces from the delense of its European allies.

The diplomats described the at-Worner has readied just such a mosphere at NATO headquartersman military to have 40 Pershing for a united response to Moscow's See NATO, Page 2

28 Killed on U.S. Ship; Gulf Units Put on Alert

Robert B. Sims, spokesman for

Congressional sources, briefed

by the Pentagon, said U.S. officials

believed the attack Sunday night

near Oatar was a mistake because

Iraqi jets struck two tankers earlier

Sunday about 60 to 70 miles (100 to

115 kilometers) north of where the

"The assumption is that the iraqi plane came in to finish off the tank-

See GULF, Page 2

said a congressional source

BAGHDAD - President Sad-

dam Hussem of Irao acknowledged

Monday that Iraqi planes had at-tacked the U.S. guided-missile frig-

ate Stark. He stressed that the at-

In a message to President Ronald Reagan, Mr. Hussein said;

"This attack was not premeditat-

. He said he hoped the incident

would not affect U.S.-Iraqi rela-

A rare demonstration in Teb-

ran underscores frustration

tions, according to the message, re-

leased here. Mr. Hussein also asked Mr. Rea-

gan to express his condolences to

Earlier, the Iraqi Foreign Minis-

try said that if Iraqis were to blame for the attack on the U.S. frigate,

"it must have been due to confu-

The spokesman said the United

States had protested "in the stron-gest terms" to the Iraqi Embassy in Washington and from the U.S. Em-

in the Gulf," the statement said. "If

bassy in Baghdad.

with the war. Page 2.

the relatives of the dead.

tack had been accidental.

Baghdad Admits Attack,

Hussein Moussavi said Monday

that the Gulf was not secure for the

superpowers and that their war-

The Iranian press agency. IRNA, received in London, quoted

view that Washington had "lost

difficult for the Reagan adminis-

He said the incident would be

Mr. Moussavi also noted that a

Soviet tanker, the Marshal Chry-

kov, was damaged by a mine explo-sion while traveling to Kuwait, which supports Iraq in the Gulf

war. This, and the attack on the

U.S. ship a few hours later, showed

that the Gulf was not secure for the

dents could spread until oil exports from the Guif were cut off com-

Mr. Moussavi said such inci-

A diplomatic source in the Gulf

called the attack on the Stark a "tragic accident" and a U.S. diplo-

mat said there was considerable re-

lief in Gulf political circles that the

attack apparently was not made by

Had Iran been to blame, diplo-

mats said, the incident could have

led to superpower involvement in

the Gulf war. The United States

Richard W. Murpby, the U.S.

May 11 that any attack on a U.S.

A Soviet freighter traveling from

claims neutrality in the war.

superpowers, he said,

face due to an evident bungle."

tration to justify.

Blames Pilot Confusion

nadvertent strike."

U.S. frigate was.

and authorized them to fire at Ira- liberate, hostile intent," while Mr. nian or Iraqi aircraft showing hos- Fitzwater said. We believe it is an

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches the U.S. frigate's weaponry could WASHINGTON — President have been used against the missile Ronald Reagan, responding to the or plane, apparently no defensive Iraqi attack on the USS Stark that action was taken. killed at least 28 American servicemen, placed U.S. forces on a higher the Pentagon, said of the attack: state of alert Monday in the Gulf "There is no indication of any de-

The White House announced the move after Mr. Reagan met with his top national security advisers to discuss the attack Sunday on the Stark, a guided missile frigate.

Pentagon sources said the ship did not try to shoot down the attacking plane or missile, even though it had at least a minute's warning. The casualties were the highest in any ship attack in the war between Iran and Iraq, which has lasted more than six and a half

"We have protested this attack in the strongest terms and we are investigating the circumstances of the incidem." Mr. Reagan said. The United States filed protests with Iraq in Washington and Baghdad. The White House and Pentagon said the attack, in which at least

seven persons were injured, appeared to have been inadvertent. In a written statement, the chief White House spokesman, Marlin-Fitzwater, said that Iran and Iraq had been notified of the "change in status" for U.S. ships in the Gulf.
"Under this status," he said,

"aircraft of either country flying in a pattern which indicates hostile intent will be fired upon, unless they provide adequate notification of their intentions."

Mr. Fitzwater noted the "profound regrets" conveyed to the State Department by Iraq's ambassador to Washington, Nizar Hamdoon, on behalf of President Saddam Hussein.

Mr. Reagan pledged to keep the Gulf open to world shipping, "We remain deeply committed to supporting the self-defense of our friends in the Gulf and to ensuring the free flow of oil through the Strait of Hormuz," he said.
At a mid-afternoon meeting; the

National Security Planning Group, representing the Pentagon, the State Department, the Central Intelligence Agency and other agencies, wa to review the circumstance recording the attack and stances surrounding the attack and the ramifications for U.S. policy in

Reagan administration officials said U.S. policy was unchanged for Vice Admiral Henry C. Mustin,

Iraqis had suggested a joint investigation of the attack. called the incident "a sudden and An Iraqi statement said it was assistant secretary of state for Near well known that the targets of Iraqi Eastern and South Asian affairs, aircraft were "Iranian targets and said during a visit to Baghdad on unprovoked attack. He acknowledged that, although aircraft were "Iranian targets and

not any other targets." "Anyway; we do not think that ship would be "a very serious af-e Americans or others can specu- fair." He warned, "We will do what the Americans or others can specu-

this has happened, it must have Kuwait to Saudi Arabia was at-been due to confusion or mistake tacked in the Gulf earlier this month, apparently by an Iranian gunboat. It was the first attack in The United States has declared that the attack appeared to be muc-vertent, with no hostile intention superpower flag. (AFP, Reuters, UPI)

ever aim, to hit a non-Iranian target of our ships."

Panel on Iran Fears Loss Of Focus on Main Issues

late that Iraq had aimed, or may is necessary to ensure the passage

By Charles R. Babcock Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — In discuss-

ing how to keep pressure on Colo-nel Moammar Gadhafi, the Libyan leader, shortly after the U.S. air raids in April 1986, a Reagan administration planning group came up with the idea of a ship with a radio transmitter to beam propaganda messages into Libya.

One participant recalled that Central Intelligence Agency officials had said it would take months general. to buy such a ship.

But Licutenant Colonel Oliver L.

high-temperature superconductors as a final

"Scientists see this as the last industrial

See SUPER, Page 2

nological supremacy.

kicked in the teeth?"

star witnesses. Page 3. ragua and managed by Richard V. Secord, a retired air force major

North of the National Security

Council staff said he knew how the government could get a ship imme-diately: from a multimillion-dollar

private slush fund established to

The U.S. Iran-contra panel is

setting the stage for its two

Documents released at the congressional Iran-contra hearings show that \$350,000 from a Swiss bank account controlled by General Secord was used to buy a ship in May 1986. A few days later, \$100,000 was withdrawn from the same account to purchase radio equipment, reportedly for an unre-

smiling wanly. "We all wonder, will the Japa- country, "It became irresistible to Ollie."

industry from other countries shoved them out of the markets they created. the bureaucracy, the former colleague said, "but sometimes in the

After years of seeing foreign competitors capitalize on Yankee ingenuity, many American scientists regard the effort to develop of the pool of funds, some members chance for the United States to reclaim tech- of Congress have expressed concern that the focus on new revelations may overshadow more fundamoment," said Frank Y. Fradin, a physicist mental issues.

at the Argonne National Laboratory near Chicago. "We need to grah it and hold on members of the House of Repretight. If we don't pursue this one, we have to sentatives and Senate intelligence wonder what America wants to pursue. I committees said they were worried mean, how many times do we have to get about more overriding questions.

These included the Reagan ad-He would not be asking the question if the ministration's apparent breach of

By nightfull Monday, the army



hijacker" who was not carrying arms but cleims dynamite is fixed to his body and says he is carrying a bomb. One hundred and five passengers and 21 crew members have left the plane.



Robert Maxwell has bid to buy the U.S. publisher Harcourt Brace. Page 9.

GENERAL NEWS

■ Prosperity is changing the longtime reputation of Tijuana. Mexico, as a center of vice and

BUSINESS/FINANCE

■ U.S. factories, mines and utilities operated in April at the lowest rate in more than three vears. Page 11.

A Japanese company violated a Western export embargo by sclling electronic goods to North Korea.

Dow close: DOWN 13.86 The dollar in New York: DM £ Yen FF 1.7815 1.682 140.20 5.954

Fiji Coup New Zealand Jet Seems to Be Unraveling

By Keith B. Richburg

Washington Post Service SUVA, Fiji — The Fijian mili-tary regime has shown signs of unraveling as the leader of Thursday's coup and the island's governor gen-eral appeared to be working on a face-saving compromise that could

still appeared to be firmly in charge, though fewer soldiers were visible and all the troops had been removed from the governor gener-

The governor general, Sir Penaia Ganilau, said in a radio address Sunday night that the military leaders had agreed that he could act as Fiji's chief executive. He added that his first order was

to tell the regime "to dismantle its organization as soon as it is possible to assure public order," to reeryone who had been arrested and to withdraw to barracks all armed personnel not required for the maintenance of public security." Sir Penaia's address was repeat-

ed several times on the govern-ment-run radio, which was seized Thursday by the army. Some observers speculated that

the military government was preparing the population for a graceful international recognition.

eroment dominated by people of In a news release after the gover-

Council of Ministers. That announcement seemed to

That announcement seemed to Since last year, when two physicists at contradict the governor general's International Business Machines Corp. diswords. Some observers suggested that the swearing in might have been a face-saving compromise for Colonel Rabuka.

[United press International See FUIL Page 2

Indian merchants closing up shop Monday in Suva, Fiji's capital, to protest the takeover Thursday by the military.

numunication, have been left in the dust.

lowa State University has established an on-

line computer newsletter to keep scientists in

The excitement is so widely shared be-

conductor could revolutionize almost all uses

the field up to the minute.

of electricity.

Superconductor Search: A Race and an Obsession

By Michael Specter

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — For months, Bertram retreat since its coup had failed to Batlogg's life has been one part adrenalin attract either domestic support or and two parts obsession. A physicist at the Bell Laboratories of American Telephone & The coup came in reaction Telegraph Co., he has struggled frantically to against the recent election of a gov- comprehend the smallest subatomic work- cause a practical, high-temperature superings of a material that may one day transform modern life.

Mr. Batlogg's life has become monastic, nor general's radio speech, the mili-devoted to the limitless potential of hightary authorities announced that the temperature superconductors. His cluttered coup leader, Lieutenant Colonel Silab is strewn with discarded wafer boxes tiveni Rabuka, had been sworn in plastic coffins for materials that do not work. by the governor general as the offi- He has tried bundreds of ways to unlock the ers. Huge profits are likely for more. And a cial chairman of the army-led secrets of these new substances. And he is not alone.

If practical, superconductors also will become the basis for a gargantuan struggle, initially between the United States and Japan, over ways to exploit the new invention. Nobel prizes seem certain for some researchsignificant advantage in global economic competitiveness awaits the country that mas-

ters the field first, Almost every use of electricity suffers covered ceramics that could carry electric from resistance, an unavoidable phenomecurrent without energy-wasting resistance at non in conventional wires and other conduchigher temperatures than thought possible, tors that turns part of any flow of electrical thousands of scientists in the United States energy into useless heat. Superconductors thousands of scientists in the United States energy into usetess near. Superconnection and elsewhere have virtually lived in their eliminate all waste, making old uses of electricity man efficient and offering new uses.

"They managed to put this together alenergy into useless beat. Superconductors the volumes free at a conference in Califor-

that were impractical or impossible with or- most before we published a word," he said, lated covert activity in a Caribbean ly journals, the normal route of scientific dinary conductors. The pace of discovery has been exhilarat- nese do it again?"

ing. But for the American scientists involved, success has been tempered by deep frustration. Having led the way in the race to technology, including the videocassette playunderstand the new materials, most of them etc. the color television and the computer solve problems and it was so easy."

wonder whether the United States will be the chip. U.S. companies watched helplessly as "He was trying to short-circuit" first to bring its inventions to market.

"For American science there has never out of the markets they created. been a better time," said Mr. Batlogg, sifting through stacks of telephone messages from. colleagues reporting advances. "It's thrilling. But I suspect the first products will be from Japan. Whenever individual efforts count, we bave been leaders. Yet, when it comes time to turn ideas into products, we are lost."

To illustrate his concern, Mr. Batlogg waved a recent special issue of the Japanese Journal of Applied Physics, a glossy book packed with new research. American physicists were astonished last month when their Japanese counterparts banded out 1,000 of

By Loren Jenkins Washington Post Service

TEHRAN - An anti-war demonstration last month by Revolutionary Guards "forgiveness" for President Saddam Hussein of Iraq has underscored a growing sense of war weariness among even the most zealous defenders of Iran's Islamic Republic.

The appearance of several hundred demonstrators seeking reconciliation with Iraq seemed almost hereucal, given the animosity between the two warring countries and the mutual hatred of Mr. Hussein and Ayatollah Ruhollah Kho-

Iran's leader wasted little time in replying to the demonstrators. Within a week of the protest march, Ayatollah Khomeini made one of his rare public appearances. The 86-year-old ayatollah emphasized, once again, that as long as he lives he has no intention of ending the war until it causes the downfall of Mr. Hus-

But the fact that the protest took place at all provoked much speculation. Unless at least one faction among the country's religious power hrokers approved a chal-

Lange Hints

Fiji Loyalists

By Michael Richardson

International Herald Tribune

pose the military takeover of Fiji.

casting Corp. radio, Mr. Lange as-

serted that only 10 officers con-

about 2.500 men is serving in Unit-

ed Nations peacekeeping contin-gents in Lebanon and the Sinai

Mr. Lange said that 47 Fijian

Brigadier Ratu Epeli Nailatikau,

He said that it was "entirely pos-

sible" that these Fijian troops

would remain loyal to their com-

mander in chief. Fiji's governor

Asked whether New Zealand

would be prepared to help loyalist

forces return to Fiji. Mr. Lange

said: "That is an option open to

governments in the region and New

Zealand would seriously consider

He also said, however, that the

best form of pressure for Fiji to

achieve a return to constitutional

rule would come from within the

country itself and that talk of mili-

The deposed prime minister of Fiji. Tunoci Bayadra, had appealed

10 Australia and New Zealand for

the air and sea transport that would

Australia and New Zealand have

In Canberra, Prime Minister many people think will one day

lia might consider economic sanc- temperature could open a world of

would "not give any emphasis to ion of magnetism, efficient electric

want peaceful processes to pre-power lines that waste no electric-

hrugge, Belgium, bringing the wires, tapes and thin films that can

death toll in the March 6 accident carry electricity, the reality edges

help in putting down the coup.

Ferry Death Toll Now 187

Agence France-Presse

other victim of the Herald of Free

Enterprise ferry disaster was recov-

ered Saturday off the coast of Zee-

The flavour

of an island

LONDON - The body of an-

tary intervention was unhelpful.

general, Ratu Sir Penaia Ganilau.

Peninsula in Egypt, he said.

Australia.

Nearly half the regular army of

trolled the rebel regime in Fiji.

interviewed by British Broad-

At Help for

lenge to existing policy, this kind of pro-test would not have taken place.

Since Ayatollah Khomeini emphatically ruled out any compromise, all talk of backsliding in the war effort, which has caused up to half a million casualties on each side, has ended, at least publicly. But foreign analysts say they do not be-lieve that private debate has ceased.

"I think it is clear that so long as Khomeini remains alive and Saddam in power in Baghdad, the war will continsaid one foreign diplomat who has served in Tehran for most of the six-year

"But the merits of the war and how it is conducted." he said, "are very much an issue among those who are jockeying to inherit Khomeini's power."

The chief contenders for power include the speaker of the parliament, Hashemi Rafsanjani; President Ali Khamenei; Prime Minister Mir Hussein Moussavi and Ayatollah Hussein Ali Montazeri, who has already received the official nod to succeed Ayatollah Khomeini when the Iranian leader dies.

"Just where each stands on the war is not totally clear since publicly they all have to endorse it." said a Middle East-

you did not have a demonstration in favor of a negotiated peace in the streets

The merits of the war and how it is conducted are very much an issue among those who are jockeying to inherit

— A foreign diplomat

Khomeini's power.

behind it."

The demonstration lens credence for

the first time to rumors that members of the Revolutionary Guards, or Pasdaran. the 350,000-strong corps of religious zealoffensives in the war, have begun to question the tactics of mass assault that they

pioneered at great cost. But When some of them sought to beseech the religious leadership to change the near-suicidal military tactics, Ayatollah Khomeini reportedly refused to hear

The indications of disenchantment can be traced to the January offensive against Iraq's strategic southern port city of Bas-

In almost a month of numan-wave assaults against Iraqi defenses, the Irani-ans managed to push about six miles (10 kilometers) into Iraq before the operanon wound down in Fehruary. The estimated cost was staggering: close to 20,000 Iranians dead and another 45,000 to 50,000 wounded

Iran is believed to be having little difficulty so far in filling its ranks with new Revolutionary Guards and the young illtrained Bassiji, or volunteers from the countryside.

Last year, according to military analysts in Tehran, Iran was able to recruit about 500,000 volunteers for the war with very little effort, bringing their total

Many of the Bassiii, however, are recruited for limited periods of a few months to serve in a particular offensive. They are then allowed to return home to their farms or villages. When the next offensives are under way, a new mobilization is called and often some of the same Bassiji join up again.

Aside from providing volunteers to fill the ranks of the infantry led by the Pas-daran, Iran raised two new corps of Bassiji this way last year. They were the 100,000-man Mohammed Corps and the 130,000-man Mahdi Corps. "I don't think there is any real foot-

dragging over the war from the peasant-ry, which is the largest single group fight-ing it." said a Western diplomat. Religious fervor and just old-time Iranian nationalism is such that no one is really against the war.

"But the issue which is being debated privately is just how it is being fought and at what cost," the diplomat said. "There are some who appear to be questioning not so much the war, but its cost in men. materials and, perhaps more importantly, in scarce foreign reserves.

the thornier shorter-range matter.

hut also so-called "battlefield" nu-

clear systems with even shorter

ranges as well as chemical weapons

(Continued from Page 1)

proposal to remove both categories

moving toward a situation where

we were clarifying the European

position," said one diplomat, "But

This confusion stemmed in part

Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West

Germany. He appeared to back the

arms accord but also said that the

ban must be widened to cover very

short range "hattlefield" nuclear

weapons, which have a range of less

Medium-range missiles can trav-

than 310 miles (500 kilometers).

"Last week we seemed to be

and conventional forces.

NATO:

of missiles in Europe.

now and more complex."

KOHL: A Tight Spot on Missile Issue

refuse Mr. Gorbachev's offer to Disarray on Pact

3 Charged in Paris Store Bombing

PARIS (UPI) — An investigating magistrate charged a pro-Iranian Tunisian and two Moroccans on Monday with complicity in a bombing in front of a department store in September in which seven persons were killed and 51 were wounded, court officials said.

WORLD BRIEFS

SIDON, Lebanon (Reuters) - Israeli warplanes attacked Palestinian

targets near this southero port city on Monday, killing one guernilla and

wounding two, the police said.

They said the warplanes fired four missiles during the raid, which was

the 16th in Lebanon this year. At least 38 persons have been killed and

120 wounded since May I in three Israeli air raids on Palestinian targets

Party official, on Monday as he walked along a street in West Beirut, Mr.

Hamdan was a lecturer at the Lebanese University, a prominent writer and a member of the Central Committee of the Comminist Party, party

In Beirut, gunmen killed Hassan Hamdan, a Lebanese Comm

Israeli Jets Raid Area Near Sidon

Found Ali Saleh, arrested in Paris on March 22, is a suspected member of a pro-Iranian extremist network that the French police have broken up in the past two months. He was the first person charged for alleged involvement in a series of five bombings in which 11 persons were killed and more than 160 were hurt. Mr. Saleb was identified as one of two men in a car that stopped in from of the Tati discount store on Sept. 17. The magistrate also charged two Moroccaus, Abdel Hamid Badaous and Omar Agnaou, in the Tail bombing. They were arrested by French counterintelligence agents on April 19 in Paris. Court officials said that during questioning, the two accused Mr. Saleh of having transported explosives shortly before the blast.

French Panel Calls for Tax Surcharge

medium-range accord that would be effectively disconnected from PARIS (Resters) — A government commission looking into France's ailing social security system called Monday for a special surcharge on income tax to reduce what is expected to be a record deficit of 24 billion. The second element of Mr. Kohl's approach has been to insist that the superpowers take into confrancs (\$4 billion) for 1987. sideration not just shorter-range missiles in the 300-600 mile range

The six-person committee submitted its report to Prime Minister Jacques Chirac after four weeks of consultations with labor leaders, employers and other groups. The report said an "exceptional and temporary" tax, despite its shortcomings, was the only measure likely to have in immediate effect on the deficit.

The government is to study the proposals Wednesday in a special ministerial meeting on France's economic situation. Surveys show that a vast majority of the French oppose cuts in social security benefits.

The committee's suggestion recalls a similar measure taken in 1983 and 1984 by the previous Socialist administration. That move at the time was sharply attacked by the conservative parties now in power. Pinasee Minister Edouard Balladur has said he opposes any additional tax.

TRAVEL UPDATE

Striking French air controllers forced cancellations of several domes flights Monday and delays of some international flights, airline officials it's undoubtedly more confusing said. The strike has been affecting air traffic several mornings a week since April 1.

The refitted Queen Ekzabeth 2 arrived in Southampton. England almost three hours late Sunday after a Canary Islands cruise. Some passengers complained of flooded cabins, broken beds and no heating. A spokesman for Cunard, the owners, said the delay was caused by engine lests. The liner has suffered a string of problems since its £110 million (\$182 million) refit in Bremerhaven, West Germany.

25 25 · ·

722

KORE

Residence.



Lieutenant General Richard Burpee, left, and Vice Admiral Henry C. Mustin at a Washington briefing on Monday.

The Stark was conducting a rop-

The Pentagon said the vessel had

tine patrol about 85 miles northeast of Bahrain.

a 10- to 15-foot hole in its port side

almost level with the main deck.

The Stark is part of the seven

ship Mideast Task Force patrolling

the Gulf of Omen and the Gulf,

primarily to keep an eye on U.S.-

The task force's work has taken

on increased importance in the past year as Iran and Iraq have stepped

up attacks on commercial shipping Britain, France and the Soviet

Union also maintain warships, in

The attack on the Stark was the first on a U.S. warship in the Land.

lrag war, which has lasted more

than six and a half years. Earlies

Sunday, a Soviet oil tanker leased

by Kuwait hit a mine off Kuwait, blowing a hole in the hull. There

were no fatalities in that incident

Kuwait is seeking to register about 11 of its 21-unit tanker floor

under the U.S. flag to protect its oil shipments. Such vessels are entitled

to protection from the flag nation's

lar agreement with the Soviet

varships. Kuwait has made a simi-

Meanwhile, an Iranian parcola

the Gulf.

flag tankers and cargo ships.

GULF: Attack on U.S. Ship Kills 28

(Continued from Page 1) team of military doctors had ar-who spoke on condition that he not rived in Bahrain from West Germabe identified. "That's something my to treat victims of the attack the Iraqis often do when they hart a The Stark was heading Monday for the Iraqis often do when they hurt a tanker. But he apparently got his port in Bahrain. coordinates all fouled up.

The Pentagon said the missile that struck the ship was an Exocet, type used by Argentina to sink the British destroyer Sheffield in the Falkland Islands war. It was fired by a French-built F-1 Mirage, the Pentagon said. The French made Exocet hit the crew berthing area, where 25 crew members died Pentagon sources said. At the time, about one-third of the crew was at battle stations, the sources added.

The Stark tracked the Iraqi plane tern, the sources said.

aircraft coming and issued two warnings."

He said that he did not know what type of warning was issued but that he was sure it would have identified the warship as American.

Mr. Hamdoon met briefly Monday with State Department officials, but a department spokesman said the envoy "at this point had no explanation" for the attack.

FIJI: Coup Apparently Unraveling (Continued from Page 1) quoted a govrnment official as say-ing Monday that Sir Penaia swore promising to change the constitu-

[Under the agreement as reported by UPL Sir Penaia will swear in the remaining 10 members of the Council of Ministers on Tnesday.] SINGAPORE — Prime Minister David Lange of New Zealand said What remained uncertain was Monday that his government the timetable for Colonel Rabuka would "seriously consider" helping to obey the governor general's or-Fijian forces serving ahroad to return home if they decided to oprelease prisoners, who include Prime Minister Timoci Bavadra

rule "as soon as it is possible."

ernment. The governor general, a native Fijian, is the personal representative of Queen Elizabeth Il. She is said, "remains in force." officially the head of state for Fiji, a member of the Commonwealth.

paving the way for a retreat in a series of statements Monday from They can mo servicemen were training in New the Information Ministry and a ra-Zealand and that others, including dio announcement in which he seemed to be hacking away from the armed forces chief, were in tough talk ahout having staged the coup to ensure ethnic Fijian political dominance.

One statement said he "asked the other races, especially the Indian community, to acknowledge that he and his soldiers had intervened to ensure that their lives and property remains protected."

In a later radio statement, he said. "I am very deeply concerned that there is an air of mistrust, suspicion and animosity amongst our communities."

He asked Fijians "to join me in a prayer for the understanding and soodwill of the Indian community' and told indians: "I feel very deeply for your welfare."

curry electrical current at room

tions to increase pressure against tiny, super-fast computers, high- Families have been forsaken, other

would "not give any emphasis to ion of magnetism, efficient electric the military option because we automobiles and long-distance fast food right now than any other

The new materials hold the

promise of transforming every-

thing that runs on electric motors.

from hair dryers to power plants.

The day when any of that will be

possible is still far off, but until last

year it was only science fiction.

Now, in the fierce drive to fashion

the new ceramic compounds into

Government officials and com-

pany leaders are excited, hut many hedge their optimism. With eyes

transfixed by the bottom line, cor-

porate America has resisted the

urge to join the battle with all its

The call has gone out for the

creation of a "Copper Oxide Val-

lev" based on elements of the new

materials, to rival California's Sili-

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the military regime in Fiji, he speed trains that cruise on a cush- projects forgotten.

closer each day.

con Valley.

At a press conference earlier in in Colonel Rahuka in exchange for non to ensure Fijians political powa pledge that he would end military er over Indians and broadly suggesting that he did not care if al Indians left the country.

People of Indian descent who make up 49 percent of the population, control almost all husinesses on Fiji. Ethnic Fijians, who account for 47 percent of the population, dominate the army. The rest der to restore press freedom and of the population is of European and East Asian origin. Senior judges from the country's and members of his month-old gov. courts issued a statement Sunday

to the governor general condemning the coup as "illegal and invalid." Fiji's constitution, the independent Fiii's constitution, the judges Some diplomats questioned how long Colonel Rabuka could keep

Colonel Rahuka appeared to be his grip on the army, made up pri-"They can mohilize a fair amount of manpower very easily," said a Western diplomat. "How long they can keep them mobilized

> The diplomat estimated that there were 700 regulars in the army, 600 National Guard troops and 1,000 reservists.

is another question."

There have been clear signs of splits between the army and the police. One police officer told a reporter, "Why don't you write something so other countries will come and help us here?"

Another police officer pointed to his cane haton and said. "That is our weapon, so we can't argue with the barrel of a gun." Despite signs that an end to the

other when overcome with fatigue.

work force in America," said Low-

ell Wenger, professor of physics at

Wayne State University in Detroit.

tattered jeans, even senior re-

searchers look like perpetual grad-

uate students. The endless hours

have given many the appearance of

raccoons, with deep rings sur-

The race began in a more leisure-

The first to notice that a new

compound of barium, lanthanum.

copper and oxygen was supercon-

ducting at 30 degrees Kelvin were

J. Georg Bednorz and K. Alex

Mueller of the IBM Research Lah

in Zurich in April 1986. Thirty de-

grees Kelvin is 30 degrees centl-

grade above absolute zero, which

occurs at 273.2 degrees centigrade

or minus 459.7 degrees Fahrenheit.

Although incredibly cold, that

temperature was much higher than

any previously recorded for materi-

als that act as superconductors.

suggesting the phenomenon could

The international physics com-

munity took almost a year to pick

up and improve on the hrittle new

compound, in part because people

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have common applications.

rounding their eyes.

ly fashion last year.

Clothed in ripped cardigans and

takeover was in sight, the military ahout three hours and released af- miles. His strategy evidently has stepped up its crackdown on for-eign journalists Monday. One re-a notebook to an army officer.

stepped up its crackdown on for-ter one of them gave some pages of become to strive for what some a notebook to an army officer.



and tape recordings.

Time magazine reporter. John "resistance" to any attempt at arms Dunn, said he returned to his room modernization. The Free Demoand discovered that soldiers had crats' chairman. Martin Bangetaken his passport, his credit cards, mann, fired a shot across the Chrisa tape recorder, his files on Fiji and tian Democrats' bow, warning his his briefcase. On Sunday night, reporters from que on Monday against "any

The Washington Post, The New thoughts of rearmament." York Times and The Honolulu At his news conference, Mr. Star-Bulletin were taken into custo- Kohl ducked a question about dy while interviewing spectators modernization hut vigorously enoutside the house where Prime dorsed the need for the speedy rati-Minister Bavadra and other offi- fication of a superpower accord cials were being held.

nd tape recordings, ing the double zero plan.

Several reporters said their hotel The opposition Social Demorooms were ransacked Monday. A crass have already promised fierce from a vague statement Friday by

(Continued from Page 1)

1B missiles and for the United

States to have 40 stationed in West

Germany and several other West

European nations; the warheads

for the German missiles would re-

The Reagan administration has

signaled that if Bonn approves a

deployment plan Washington will

withdraw its tentative endorsement

of Mikhail S. Gorbachev's zero so-

lution for shorter-range missiles.

Secretary of State George P. Shultz

has stressed publicly that without

allied willingness to match the So-

viet Union it makes little sense to

eliminate his shorter-range mis-

It is precisely this dilemma that

main under American control.

coalition partners in a com-

eliminating medium-range missiles The reporters were detained for with a range of more than 600

the U.S. position at the arms talks in Geneva has been that each side would retain 100 warheads on its territory.

600 miles.

Moscow would base its 100 warheads on its Asian flank. But the defense ministers also expressed concern over the Warsaw Pact's advantage in conventional forces and chemical wespons, and failed to decide whether shorter

"It's total chaos," said one aide at NATO headquarters.

Some diplomats at NATO said to break the new materials down to the communique calling for a globthe smallest possible levels to un-derstand them. Scientists say that a represented the ministers' longbetter knewledge of the most fun- term hopes, and thus was not at

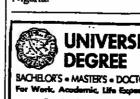
compounds will help improve : However, many officials said the communiqué highlighted a desire At Bell Labs, scientists are tak- hy some NATO military strategists

Those strategists, the officials electronic probes smaller than a said, worry that the U.S. adminisbee's stinger, they attempt to see tration, seeking to score domestie what materials work well together, political points by reaching an arms accord, is ignoring the danger SS-20 warheads based in Asia.

wWe are working seven days a Asylum Appeal

LONDON - Umaru Dikko, the exiled Nigerian who was found drugged in a crate that was about to be shipped to Nigeria in 1984, appealed for asylum in Britain on Monday and said he feared for his life if he is sent back to his home-

Mr. Dikko, 51, was transport ruption, which he denies.





Send detailed resume for free evaluation.



A radio reporter for the British Mr. Kohl and his party friends can-Broadcasting Corp. was filing a dis-patch from his hotel room when erations tilt them toward Mr. troops broke in, frisked him and Worner's camp, the fear of arouslocked him in the bathroom while ing anti-missile street demonstrathey searched his room for notes tions pushes them toward accept-

ductivity expert at the University

of Houston, whose lah produced a

compound in Fehruary that acted

"That's when the insanity began."

as a superconductor at 98 Kelvin.

Scientists are pushing the limit

on every level. Theorists are trying

to determine how the new materials

let electrons race through them un-

disturbed hy normal resistance.

Chemists and materials experts are

scanning the periodic table of ele-

ments, trying in thousands of ways

to concoct superconductors that

work at ever higher temperatures.

And with a mind toward practi-

cal applications, dozens of labs are

working on wires and films thin

enough to deposit on computer

Until last week the two biggest

questions about the new materials

were: Could they work within the

economical and practical reaches

carry enough electrical power to be

toughest until IBM stunned scien-

tists hy announcing on May 10 that it had increased the ability of the

materials to carry electrical current

100 times, to 100,000 amperes a

square centimeter (ahout 0.16

square inch). That is the difference

between enough power to excite

The elements in the new super-

conducting compounds, mainly yt-

trium, barium, copper and oxygen,

are easy to find and cheap enough

Serendipity, genius and intuition have combined to produce a string

of remarkable achievements. in-

cluding discovery of the hulk mate-

rials, fabrication of wires and most

recently, the growth ol pure crys-

scientists and enough to help run

computers and trains.

for most labs to purchase

The second problem seemed the

SUPER: Search for No-Resistance Transmission of Electricity Is Obsessive laser, has to go to Hitachi to huy could not believe what was happen- shout 'Eureka.' " said William J.

be needed to ferry an intervention force to Fiji.

In Canberra, Prime Minister many people think will one day stakes were not so high. The new clearly something wrong."

Stakes were not so high. The new clearly something wrong."

In Canberra, Prime Minister many people think will one day stakes around the country that foodland to first pure crystal of the new materials by a country to the new materials by th said Paul C.W. Chu. a supercon- Most scientists say that perf pure crystals are essential for further progress. When superconduct- range missiles should be abolished ing elements fuse with tiny grains in Europe.

of other material, their power is greatly diminished. Different laboratories are trying damental properties of the new odds with the U.S. position.

ing the smallest grains of the mix- to achieve, in one step, a zero opture and attempting to bond them tion on medium-range weapons. to other materials. Then, using

Every time they make a new sample, the Bell researchers wire it posed to Europe by the 100 Soviet to a voltage meter and plunk it in a cup of liquid nivrogen. If the resisof room temperature, and can they tance drops to zero on the digital meter, they proceed to slice the sample into little bits to explore its Dikko Renews

workings. week, trying every way to make it better, different and stronger," said

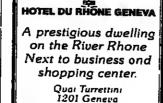
M. Brian Maple, professor of phys-ics at the University of California at San Diego. Tediously plodding through the periodic table of elements, substituting neighbors of the elements that now work, Mr. Maple and others are trying to find a way to push the temperatures Higher temperatures are crucial

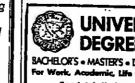
to widespread economical use. Alcluding medical diagnostic machines and cooling some huge supercomputers, the true prize will go to those who can develop superconductors that work at room tem-





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minister in the civilian government that was overthrown by the milithough liquid nitrogen, which boils tary in 1983, and fled to London at 77 Kelvin, will immediately be three days after the coup. The Niuseful for several applications, in- gerian authorities want to extradite him to face charges of official cor-The British government has not accepted his plea for asylum, and last year his visa was not renewed. Mr. Dikko renewed his request for asylum on Monday at an immigration appeal tribunal that is to de-

cide whether he would face persecution if he were returned to

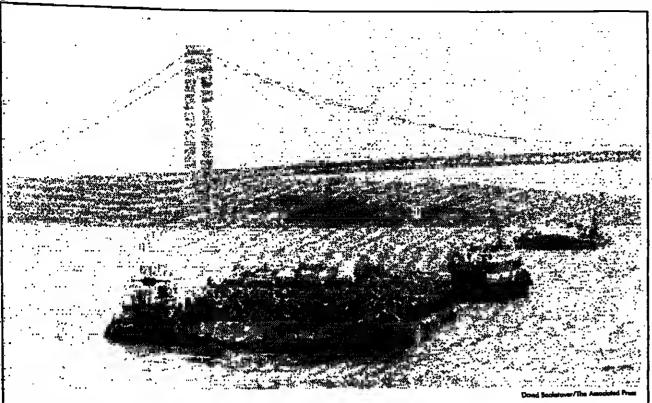
on radar and queried it twice once the plane went into an attack pat-Lieutenant General Richard Burpee, director of operations for the Joint Chiefs of Staff, said at a news conference, "The ship saw the

Mr. Sims said at the Pentagon that an AWACS surveillance plane hased in Saudi Arabia had been monitoring the Iraqi flight.

"There is some question about







No Place Like Home for Garbage Barge

The barge loaded with 3,100 tons of rotting garbage that left Islip, New York, eight weeks ago in search of a place to unload, is in New York Harbor, just south of the Verrazano Narrows Bridge. The barge was refused permission to dump the refuse in North Carolina, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Florida, Mexico, Belize and the Bahamas. Then Islip got permission to accept the trash and asked the barge, named Mobro, to return. It will remain in Gravesend Bay off Brooklyn until city health officials inspect the refuse.

Prosperity Alters Tijuana's Seamy Image

New York Times Service TIJUANA, Mexico - Two decades ago, this was a run-down border town with a reputation for vice. Today, it is a thriving metropolis of more than a million people, with a strong and growing industrial and commercial base.

. That transformation has been one of the few bright spots for Mexico during an economic crisis now in its sixth year. The value of the U.S. dollar has soared by 5,000 percent against the peso since 1982. inflation is currently running at an all-time high of 120.8 percent, the foreign debt has climbed to more than \$100 billion and the country's gross domestic product contracted hy 3.7 percent last year,

In Tijuana, on the other hand, the economy expanded by 7 percent in 1986. And as word of that relative prosperity bas spread throughout Mexico, the city increasingly has become a beacon to people seeking opportunities not

available elsewhere. "Tijuana is booming," said a diplomat who specializes in eco-nomic affairs. "This has become an entrepreneurial and bureaucracyfree place, where people want to do

business, and can." - To some extent, Tijuana's current boom stems from its geograph-tories dedicated to what is known ical position. Isolated from Mexias the maquiladora, or in-bond asco's major urban centers, the city has been more than compensated



for that disadvantage by its prox-imity to the United States.

"If you are a businessman in the interior of Mexico, tied to a national market that has been reduced in volume and price, you are probably going to go out of business," said Rafael Balderrabano Zayas, president of the Tijuana Enterprise Cen-

ter, a local business group.
"Most of us here," he said, "deend not on the domestic market, but basically on the growth of the Southern California market, which is the most active in the United

One of the principal engines of Tijuana's growth has been the proliferation of foreign-owned fac-

sembly, industry.

products are then exported to the day-care centers. United States, which imposes tar-

There are more than 1,000 such Tijuana or such nearby towns as Tecate and Ensenada.

In an effort to accommodate the plants, a new Ciudad industrial park has sprung up near the Tijuana airport. The complex goes right up to the border with the United States, where a similar industrial park is being built at Otay Mesa, California, in the hope of attracting the American parents of companies

Companies operating in Tijuana include both American giants such as Honeywell Inc. and Mattel Inc. and their Japanese competitors. such as the Sanyo Electric Co, and the Matsushita Electric Industrial

According to Raul García Pérez, president of the Baja California Maquiladora Industry Association, the maquiladora plants employ more than 35,000 Tijuana residents and compete fiercely for workers. Since the mid-1960s, such plants

Yet even with those fringe beneiffs only on the value that has been fits and an influx of internal migraadded in the products once they are tion estimated at 50,000 people a assembled. workers to fill its factories and maquiladora plants in Mexico, the majority of which have been set up in the last five years. One third of all the maquiladoras are either in other major Mexican cities, are

> In developing its industrial base, Tijuana has not neglected the tourist trade that has supported it for He called himself a foot solmost of its 98 years of existence. It still claims to be "tha most visited city in the world," with 19 million tourists last year.

The Tijuana that was once synonymous with corruption and immorality has not disappeared entirely. Avenida Revolución, the heart of the old red-light district, still has its share of tattoo parlors bars and pay-by-the-hour hotels catering to unaccompanied male customers, mostly Americans.

But tourists have also begun to cross over from San Diego for more innocent pastimes, such as shopping. Boutiques selling product bearing the names of Gucci, El-lesse, Fiorucci and Benetton now line the center-city streets, acract-Salaries at factories can start at ing what Mr. Corona called "a as much as \$7 a day, compared with higher-class and more family-ori-the official minimum wage of \$3.30 ented type of tourism."

Panel Warming Up for Poindexter, North

By David E. Rosenbaum New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - After two weeks of sometimes gripping, sometimes tedious testimony from two of the central witnesses, the ional hearings on the Irancontra affair will change pace this

For at least the rest of this month, the committees are to hear from secondary figures who can provide evidence on specific aspects of the Reagan administration's dealings with the contras, as the rebels in Nicaragna are known, but not as much information on broad policy questions.

As was demonstrated by Robert W. Owen; a courier for Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North, however, they can provide valuable testimony. Mr. Owen was the first of these secondary witnesses on Thursday. and his story about cash payments to contra leaders led to the immediate resignation of a midlevel White House official, Jonathan S. Miller, who was said to have been involved in arranging the payments.

There will be three days of hearings this week, three the following week and perhaps a few days in early June, and their purpose will be twofold. First, according to leaders of the House of Representatives and Senate committees, this phase will show that the administration was much more deeply and directly involved in the civil war in Nicaragua than has been revealed.

Perhaps more important, the teshave been allowed to bring compo-in most of Mexico. Some compa-timony will lay the groundwork for nest sof products into Mexico mes have begun offering free trans-the appearances of Rear Admiral duty-free and assemble them. The portation, subsidized meals and John M. Poindexter and Colonel North, the star witnesses who are to testify before the committees in late June and early July.

When the sessions resume Tuesday, Mr. Owen is to be back at the witness table. He testified Thursday afternoon that, as a courier for Colonel North, he had given advice on arms purchases and delivered intelligence maps and photographs and thousands of dollars in cash to the contras, activities that legislators say clearly violated the law.

dier" in the administration's secret

scribed Colonel North as the General Second, a retired air

The next witness will be Adolfo Calero Portocarrero, a contra feader who has told investigators that he received hundreds of thousands of dollars directly and indirectly from Colonel North.

Mr. Calero has dealt directly with virtually everyone involved in. the contra program, including President Ronald Reagan. And he has been more and more forthco in interviews and other public statements as the investig into the sale of arms to Iran and the diversion of profits to the contras have proceeded.

The committees have not announced who is on the witness list after Mr. Calero. But those who almost certainly will testify in the next three weeks include Elliott Abrams, assistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs; Fawn Hall. Colonel North's former secretary; Richard B. Gadd and Robert C. Dutton, who helped manage the delivery of arms and supplies to the contras; and Carl R. Channell and Richard R. Miller, who have plead-ed guilty to charges related to their raising money for the contras.

None of those witnesses are expected to be questioned at length the way Richard V. Secord and Robert C. McFarlane were over the

from October 1983 to December 1985. They were called as the first

Their testimony added a good made the same point. "It's only two deal to the skeleton of facts that weeks," he said. "It's far too early had been developed by the Senate to draw conclusions." intelligence panel in its preliminary inquiry in December, and by the dential review board headed by former Senator John G. Tower, which issued its report in February.

showed that Mr. Reagan, far from being out of touch as he was depicted by the Tower commission, paid close attention to and gave direction to the administration's activities in Iran and Nicaragua. "If there's anything the president was paying attention to, it was Cen-

tral America and the hostages,"

said Senator Warren B. Rudman.

Republican of New Hampshire

On balance, their testimony

and the vice chairman of the Senate At week's end, the legislators cautioned against making quick judgments about the activiti

president. A recent New York

Times-CBS News poll had him

ers in one ranking and fifth in an-

"If this were a trial," said Repreforce major general, organized sentative James A. Courter, Re-both the arms sales to Iran and the publican of New Jersey, "the judge private network that supplied the would instruct the jury not to draw contras. Mr. McFarlane was Mr. conclusions until all the testimony Reagan's national security adviser had been heard. That's what we 1985. They were called as the first witnesses to provide an overview of the affeir.

Senator Daniel K. Inouye, the Hawaii Democral who heads the

have to do here. Senate investigative committee,

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dinner with Senator Dale Bumpers of Arkansas, whose withdrawal

CARBONDALE, Illinois (UPI) Senator Paul Simon, Democrat of Illinois, announced his candida- from the 1988 Democratic race cy for his party's presidential nomitriggered Mr. Simon's announcenation Monday, saying he sought ment six weeks ago that he would to lead "an America at work in a seek the party's nomination for world at peace."

Mr. Simon, 58, was one of only third among Democratic contendtwo Democrats in the nation to Republican in the 1984 Republican landslide, when he defeated Charles H. Percy. On Monday he stressed his commitment to Democratic tradition of caring and

war against Nicaragua, and de- Monday night at a fund-raising

Simon Enters U.S. Campaign

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Ralph Taylor, 105, Veteran of San Juan Hill, Dies The Associated Press

POMPANO BEACH, Florida ---Ralph Waldo Taylor, who was said to he the last survivor of the American soldiers who charged up San Juan Hill in the Spanish-American · War, died Friday at 105.

Volunteered at 16

By Wolfgang Saxon
New York Times Service Mr. Taylor, the former president of two Long Island banks, retired to Florida at 80. He remained alert and in robust health into his final years, although cataracts interfered

with his golf and card games. He was born in Brooklyn and reared in Manhattan. He was the son of an engineer distantly related to President Zachary Taylor. When war broke out with Spain in 1898. he talked his father into letting him join the 71st Volunteer Infantry Regiment of the New York Nation-

He was 16 when his K Company Roosevelt's Rough Riders up San Juan Hill against Spanish positions in Cuba. Of 27,000 men who took part in the campaign. Mr. Taylor was the last survivor.

He was also the last surviving combat soldier among the 392,000 veterans of the Spanish-American War. These also included men who fought in Puerto Rico in 1898 as U.S. legation in Peking in the Boxer ocrat and one of the creators of the

(Continued from Page 1)

Rights Acts of 1964 and 1866. A

federal judge threw out the suit, but

the 3d U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals reinstated the case last year.

in the second case, members of

the Shaare Tefila Congregation in Silver Spring invoked the civil rights laws to sue vandals who

spray-painted slogans and symbols

on their synagogue in November

in 1984. The 4th U.S. Circuit Court

of Appeals threw out the case last

year, saying Jews did not constitute

Five of the men accused of the

vandalism were prosecuted and re-

ceived sentences ranging from three years in prison to probation.

Monday's ruling appeared to of-

fer civil rights protection to groups

other than Arabs and Jews. Mr.

White noted, for example, that 19th

century civil rights laws referred to

The congregation sued eight men

Rebellion of 1900 or who fought Philippine rebels until 1902. Robert Hawk, a civilian historian with the Florida National

Guard, said Sunday night that no more than four survivors of the various campaigns were still alive. After the war, Mr. Taylor resumed his education and embarked on a successful career in banking. Mr. Taylor was married three

times, each time for at least a quar-His Spanish-American War duty lasted six months, during which K Company battled faulty logistics, antiquated equipment and disease

as well as enemy soldiers. In an interview before his 104th birthday, Mr. Taylor recalled winter uniforms in Florida and training with single-shot Springfield ri-fles of Civil War vintage.

Mr. Hawk said combat claimed the life of only one man of Company K. Disease, the deadliest enemy of the troops, killed about 20 othshipped out to follow Theodore ers. Mr. Taylor, too, came down fortified with rum, he managed to stand muster after the battle and board the boat back in New York in time for a banquet organized by mothers of 71st Regiment

Wilbur J. Cohen, 74,

COURT: Rights Law Broadened

Prominent New Dealer WASHINGTON (AP) - Wilwell as those who belped rescue the bur J. Cohen, 74, a New Deal Dem-

always entitled to new sentencing

trials if a potential juror was

wrongly disqualified for voicing general qualms about capital pun-

ishment. By a 5-4 vote, the justices

threw out the death sentence of David Randolph Gray, convicted

It left intact a lawsuit involving

three New York City buildings be-

lieved to have been bought with money that Ferdinand I. Marcos

and his wife, Imelda, took illegally

from the Philippine government

The court, without comment, re-

fused to hear arguments aimed at freeing the buildings from a lawsuit

filed against the Marcos family by

the government of Corazon C.

Aquino, who succeeded Mr. Mar-

• It let stand California court

decisions limiting a 1986 ruling

that police did not need court war-

rants to search from airplanes for

marijuana growing in fenced-in

cos as president.

Scandinavians. Chinese and His- residential yards. The justices, over panies as members of distinct two dissenting votes, turned down races.

In other decisions Monday, the tors aimed at striking down the

court made the following rulings: state court decisions.

of murder in Mississippi.

Social Security system, died Sun-day of an undisclosed illness in Seoul where he was attending a Flying Doctors, Saturday in Nairoconference on welfare for the elder-

He was a prominent New Deal Democrat who worked for the Committee on Economic Security that drafted the Social Security program 52 years ago. He was sec-retary of health, education and welfare from 1968 to 1969 in the waning days of the Johnson administration. He had served proviously as undersecretary and assis-

tant secretary.

Fanny Butcher, 99, the literary editor of the Chicago Tribune for 40 years, Thursday in Chicago. Dr. Sidney Cohen, 76, a psychia-

trist known for his research on the effects of marijuana, cocaine, LSD and other drugs, May 8 in Los

Georgi I. Petrov. 75, a leading Soviet scientist who belped to found Soviet space research and develop the technology that led to Russia's first manned space flights, Wednesday in Moscow.

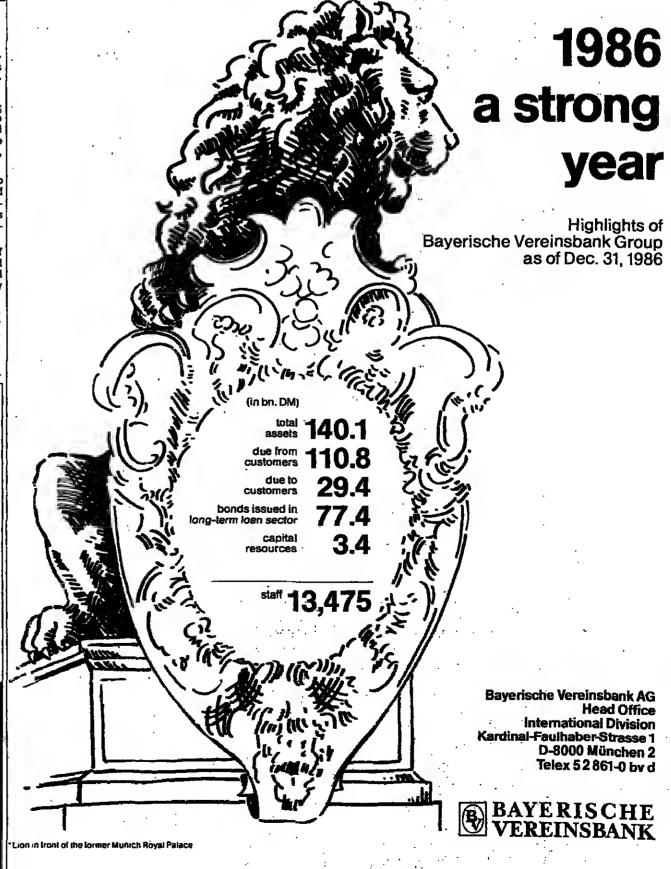
worked for 45 years for United Press International and The Associated Press news services as a sales executive, Saturday after a long illness in Norwalk. Connecticut

Bishop Zoltan Kaldy, 68, head of Hungary's Lutheran church and president of the Lutheran World Federation, in Budapest on Sunday after a long illness.

Gordon B. Sherman, 59, the creator of the Midas chain of shops for replacement auto mufflers, of can-Angeles.
Sir Michael Wood, 68, founder cer May 8 in Mill Valley, Califor-

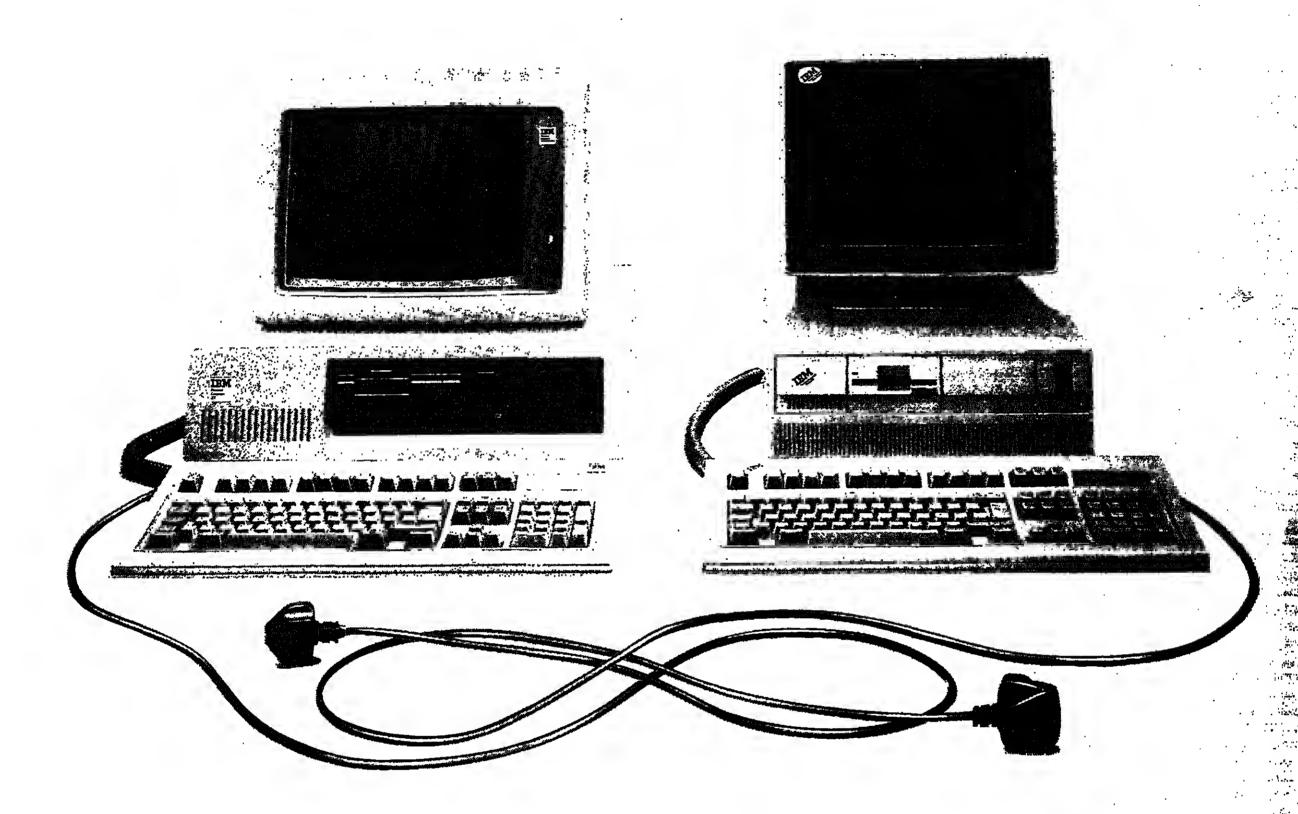
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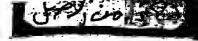


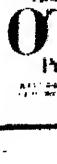
The new family: designed for today

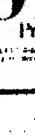
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Chirac Seeks End to Cabinet Rift on Aliens

By Julian Nundy

PARIS — Prime Minister Jacques Chirac appealed Monday for an end to a dispute among his Gaullist ministers over how to counter the anti-immigration poli-cies of Jean-Marie Le Pen, the leader of the far-right National Front.

Mr. Chirac, speaking in a radio interview, was intervening in a con-troversy that arose last week between members of his Rally for the Republic over bow to handle the challenge from Mr. Le Pen's party. It arose when Michel Noir, the

Gaullist minister for foreign trade, warned his colleagues against mov-ing toward Mr. Le Pen'a ideology to capture votes.

Mr. Noir, 43, compared the atmosphere in France to that of the 1930s in Europe, which saw the rise of Fascism. He brought the debate into the open last week with a front-page article in the newspaper Le Monde

The article appeared after Mr. Le Pen gave a much-publicized television interview the week before and after Interior Minister Charles Pasqua, another member of Rally for the Republic, appeared to be trying to establish himself as a hard-liner on immigration.

Mr. Noir asked, "Are we preparing to sacrifice our soul so as not to

Mr. Chirac refused to take sides. 'I have no intention," he said Monday, "of allowing myself to be pulled into any polemic whatsoever. I have too many serious, difficult and important problems."

Mr. Chirac is almost certain to be the Gaullist candidate in presidential elections next spring.

The debate continued against the backdrop of the trial of Klans Barbie on charges of crimes against



called the National Front "counterfeiters of fear."

cy, the Gaullists' government coali-tion partner, Culture Minister putes. Francis Leotard, also condemned statements by the National Front

One newsmagazine has dubbed No Mr. Le Pen "the man who will make the left win."

Generally, Mr. Le Pen is given around 10 percent of public support in opinion polls. But provinlieve many more people agree with

On May 11, as Mr. Le Pen spoke trate on the issues and not on pecout against immigration, Mr. Pasqua said that, if necessary, he would charter a train to expel illegal immigrants from France.

Mr. Pasqua's words, coming af-The trial opened May I I and Mr. ter the government chartered a Noir, whose father was deported to DC-8 last year to fly 101 illegal Mathausen concentration camp Malian immigrants home, struck a sensitive chord In addition, supporters of Mr. Le

One charge against Barbie is that he organized the departure of the last train to leave Lyon on Aug. 11, 1944, with prisoners for concentration camps in Germany, before the city's liberation.

The French Jewish Students' Union called Mr. Pasqua's statement "intolerable" and said that "the man who is now being judged sent Jews to their death in sealed

Mr. Noir's effort to condemn the use of immigration as a vote-catching issue was widely greeted in the press and by members of other po-litical parties as an act of courage. But not by his own party.

His remarks led to a rancus scene Mr. Pasqua, for example, said in the National Assembly when the task of ministers was to look Health Minister Michèle Barzach after their ministries.

ladur, the senior Gaullist minister One of the leaders of the center- after Mr. Chirac, appealed for calm right Union for French Democra- and suggested that a code of conduct be drawn up to end such dis-

Franck Borotra, the Gaullists' spokesman, said that the party did not necessarily agree with Mr.

The Gaullists, "it is quite clear,

are not committed to what Mr.

Noir says," he said. The National Front, Mr. Borotra Israeli official said Monday. added, was supported "by more cial politicians, criticizing apparent than two million voters and all was held at the request of the Soviet complacency in Paris, say they bepublic debate. I hope therefore that for 90 minutes with Secretary of this political debate will concen- State George P. Shultz.

Australia Decides On Deal for Subs

ple, caricature by caricature."

CANBERRA, Australia — Austo a consortium led by a Swedish

said that a consortium led by Sweden's Kockums AB had won the baven't made up their minds yet contract to build the six subma- about the rate at which they want rines, the first of which is expected to proceed with Israel." to enter service in 1995.

The fleet is to be built in Adelaide by the consortium, which includes Kockums, a unit of CBI Industries Inc. of the United States. Development Corp.



WASHINGTON - Foreign Minister Shimon Peres of Israel has met with Ambassador Yuri V. Dubinin of the Sovier Union to discuss possible Kremlin participation in a Middle East peace conference, an

The meeting late Sunday night

Mr. Shultz and Mr. Peres both stressed in speeches to pro-Israel lobbyists Sunday that the Soviet Union would not be allowed a role in an international Middle East peace conference unless it renewed relations with Israel. They were broken in 1967. The Peres-Dubinin meeting took

place at the Washington apartment tralia awarded Monday a 3.8 bil- of a U.S. Jewish leader, according lion Australian dollar (\$2.7 billion) to the Israeli official. He spoke on contract for a new submarine fleet condition that he not be identified. "Dubinin told Peres that not

having relations with Israel was not Defense Minister Kim Beazley normal," the official said. "Peres' impression was that the Soviets

■ Endorsement by Shultz John M. Goshko of The Washing

ton Post reported from Washington: Mr. Shultz has given a strong official U.S. endorsement to the Wormalds International Ltd. of idea of exploring the possibility of Australia and Australian Industry an international peace conference on the Middle East. The proposal has caused bitter division in Israel and threatens to bring down the ccalition government.
In a speech Sunday in Washing-

ton to the American Israel Public Affairs Committee, a pro-Israel lobbying group, Mr. Shuliz repeated that the United States was neutral in the dispute between Prime Minister Yirzhak Shamir and Mr.

But he left no doubt that the Reagan administration sided with Mr. Peres on his decision to pursue the possibility of Israeli negotiations with Jordan in an internation-

al conference.
Mr. Shultz said several times that the United States "believes it important to explore all possible approaches, including an internation-

He added that, while the matter should be approached "cautiously, carefully, even skeptically, important developments have led us to look carefully at the idea." Mr. Shultz met with Mr. Peres in

in Washington on Sunday. Mr. Shultz's remarks appeared to represent a tilt toward the position of Mr. Peres' Labor Party and apparently were intended to revive

New York on Saturday and again

the Middle East peace effort. It was not clear what effect this would have on Mr. Shamir, He already bas signaled growing annoyance at what he regards as U.S. interference in Israel's domestie politics on behalf of Mr. Peres.

The idea of a conference has protracted negotiations, with the United States acting as an interme-diary between Israel and Jordan. In recent weeks, both the administration and Mr. Peres bave be-

come convinced that King Hussein of Jordan is willing to accept a conference framework that meets The conference would involve Is-

rael, a joint Jordanian-Palestinian delegation, other Arab governments willing to participate and the five permanent members of the United Nations Security Council, including the United States and the It would be a device for conven-

Council members would not have any real power to intervene or veto decisions made in the talks.

Mr. Peres' efforts last week to persuade the inner cabinet of Israel's National Unity government to their Liberal-Social Democratic approve exploration of the plan was blocked by the rightist Likud bloc, which Mr. Shamir leads. The expectation now is that Mr. Peres aroused criticism from former De- will move in the Knesset, Israel's fense Minister Michael Heseltine, parliament, to bring down the 32who argued that the alliance plan month-old coalition government to cancel the U.S. Trident nuclear and precipitate new elections, to be weapon system would leave Britain fought over the peace conference poorly defended. fought over the peace conference issue. But so far, Mr. Peres has not bad the votes to force new elec-

Shamir Defends University Fees

TEL AVIV - Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir of Israel defended new university fees Monday, rejecting opposition protests that they discriminated against Arabs.

Hundreds of Jews and Arabs at government universities demonstrated against a cabinet decision lower tuition than other students. Protesters said this was unfair to Arabs, who do not serve in the

"There is nothing new about Shamir said. "I think this is taking sion aimed at belping army veter-



Leon Sullivan

Pretoria Refuses Visa to Writer of Businesses' Code

United Press International PHILADELPHIA - The Reverend Leon Sullivan, author of an equal rights code for corporate conduct in South Africa. said that the South African government has refused him permission to visit for an inspection of the apartheid situation.

The visa denial came two veeks before a deadline Mr. Sullivan had set for a decision on whether to call for an economic emhargo of South Afri-

Mr. Sullivan, whose code has the support of 170 U.S. compa-nies now doing business in South Africa, said he apparently was barred because of his success in getting companies to break apartheid laws in such ways as buying houses for black workers in all-white areas.

He said Sunday that his staff at the Zion Bapust Church in Philadelphia, where he is pastor, was noufied in a telephone call from the South African Embassy on Friday that his visa request was being denied.

They say I'm making companies challenge the govern-ment." Mr. Sullivan said. Well. I am. In the interest of social justice, I'm asking them to break the apartheid laws."

Party in South Africa man of the party, and Muthusami By William Claiborne Thaver, the party chairman in Na-Washington Post Service tal Province, which is home to most CAPE TOWN - The segregated of South Africa's 900,000 people of Indian chamber of South Africa's tricameral Parliament was thrown into disarray Monday as eight se-

Indian Legislators Quit

"Mr. Rajbansi runs the party entirely on his own and he is the sole nior members of the National Peojudge, jury and executioner," Mr. Pachai said. "There is no room for ple's Party walked out of the caucus and said they would support 2 motion of no-confidence in the administration of the party leader, affairs."

The defectors left the party to Although not all of the defectors "pursue a new strategy." they said said they would join the opposition in a joint statement, "and to reme-Solidarity Party, the resignations dy the many shortcomings which mean that Solidarity stands to take are the principal cause for the deciover as the majority party in the sion that we have taken after much Indian chamber, called the House soul-searching."

At a news conference, they said Under the South African Constitheir role in Parliament "should not tution. President Pieter W. Botha be seen as being parochial, but as will have to dissolve the Indian one in which we are actively engaged in seeking solutions to nachamber and call an election, or reconstitute the Indians' Council of tional issues which are pressing and Ministers under Solidarity's leader. urgent."

The defectors did not spell out ters handles the Indians' affairs how they would involve themselves in national affairs, a role that is denied them under the constitu-With the defections, Solidanty is

Mr. Reddy said he was confident that a no-confidence motion would succeed this week, but he discounted the possibility of an Indian elec-

tion for the House of Delegates. "These men all feel they have nothing to offer their voters now," Mr. Reddy said, "and they want to have a chance to do something under a new administration before they go to the polls."

■ Rightists Take Seats

Extreme rightist politicians, seeking to reinforce racial segregation, took the seats Monday that they won in the whites-only election on May 6. Reuters reported from Cape Town.

The 23 legislators, whose Conservative Party won enough seats in the election to become the official opposition to Mr. Botha's National Party, were sworn in as members of Parliament in Cape Town. They view Mr. Bothn's policies on nonwhites as being too soft.

The new Parliament is to convene Tuesday with a speech from Mr. Botha. The state-run radio said debate was expected to concentrate on the need for further reform of race laws and the issue of political rights for the voteless black major-

Police in South Korea Halt Memorial Protests

forces of police, witnesses said.

About 100 students of Yousei

University fought running battles

with riot police, bringing traffic to

Amichand Rajbansi.

J.N. Reddy. The Council of Minis-

and does not deal with matters that

certain to emerge with a majority of one in the 45-seat chamber, result-

ing in the first shift of power in the

House of Delegates since it was

A separate chamber of Parlia-

ment, called the House of Repre-

sentatives, exists for people of

but like the Indian chamber it is

powerless to adopt legislation that

extends beyond the interest of its

own racial group. Disputes among the three houses are referred to the

white-controlled President's Coun-

cil, the decisions of which are final.

Among the People's Party mem-

bers resigning Monday was Baldeo Dookie, minister of local govern-

ment, housing and agriculture, who

banded in his resignation from the

Council of Ministers to Mr. Botha.

blaming what he called Mr. Raj-

Mr. Dookie said any party whose

senior officials resigned must for-

Other defectors included So-

maroo Pachai, the national chair-

bansi's "dictatorial and undemo-

cratic leadership" for his move.

feit its right to exist.

mixed race, known as "coloreds."

created in 1984.

of Delegates.

KWANGJU, South Korea --Thousands of riot policemen put down repeated attempts by students, workers and religious activists to bold street protests Monday. the anniversary of the army's crushing of the 1980 civilian uprisa standstill in central Seoul.

ing here. Witnesses said that police twice fired tear-gas grenades at point-blank range into crowds of unarmed protesters. By early evening. 226 people had been detained, according to the Yonhap News Agen-

A cemetery memorial rite, attended by about 500 relatives and friends of the victims of the 1980 uprising, was permitted. But witnesses reported that a bus carry elderly women and some of those injured in 1980 was hit with teargas grenades and the windows smashed. Five persons were burn by

glass splinters. In the city itself, about 4,500 riot policemen and hundreds of plainclothesmen used tear gas to break up groups of protesters and by-

Many of Kwangju's residents blame President Chun Doo Hwan, who as an army lieutenant general effectively ruled the country in 1980, for the ruthlessness with which the nine-day revolt against military rule was put down. The government said that 193 people were killed, but other reports put the death toll at at least 1,000.

During Monday's cemetery rites. plainclothesmen who had infiltrated the crowd of mourners seized several effigies of Mr. Chun, which had been prepared for ceremonial burning, and took them away.

In response, about a dozen women related to the victims of 1980 set fire to an official car parked at the cemetery's entrance.

The group later made another effigy of Mr. Chun and, after the 181, Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. rites, five of the women beat it with bamboo sticks, stabbed it repeatedly with kitchen knives and set it

The cemetery lies in lusb farm land about six miles (10 kilometers) outside the South Korea's fifthlargest city. Police blocked the roads in an attempt to limit attendance to relatives of the victims. I was while some of these were traveling back to Kwangju, according witnesses, that police stopped the bus, hurled tear gas inside and smashed windows. At Chonnam University, where

the 1980 revolt began, thousands of students hurled rocks at a huge force of riot police, who responded with a volley of tear gas.

The protests were not confined 10 Kwangju. Police sources said a total of 22,000 students from 62 universities across the nation

than 15 universities tried to leave

Vietnam Official in Moscow The Associated Press MOSCOW - Nguyen Van

Linh, the bead of the Vietnamese Communist Party, arrived in Moscow on Monday on an official visit, Tass reported. Mr. Linh became

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19-5-87 party general secretary in Decemamong 60,000 students at 12 government universities, boycotted ber, replacing Truong Chinh, who

2 Doctors Sentenced For Role in War Crimes

FRANKFURT - Two doctors were sentenced Monday to four years in prison for helping to kill mentally ill people in a Nazi eutha-

nasia program.

Aquilia Ullrich and Heinrich Bunke, both 72, were found guilty by the Frankfurt regional court af-ter a 16-month trial of taking part in a Nazi program called T-4, in which thousands of mentally ill

people were murdered. The prosecution had sought sixyear prison terms. Explaining the sentences, Judge Johanna Dierkes said the two men had been unable to withdraw from the program once they recognized

sess their guilt, she said, because Judge Dierkes cautioned that anyone who had not experienced the Nazi regime should be wary of underestimating influences such as

what it was. It was difficult to as-

the pressure to obey orders. Ullrich and Bunke were acquitted in 1967 on the ground that they believed they were acting in accordance with the law. The acquittal was overturned in 1970; a retrial

was delayed until 1986 for health The T-4 program started in 1940 tragic that in 1987 there are still and is charged with arresting tor- sessions.

LONDON - Queen Elizabeth

II dissolved Parliament on Monday

and a 24-day election campaign of-

ficially began with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conservative

Party expected to win its third

The queen signed the proclama-

tion dissolving Parliament after meeting with the Privy Council, the

monarch's advisers. The ritual was

completed when the House of

Lords affixed its seal to the procla-

Party alliance began the campaign by publishing a manifesto to unite

a class-ridden society if it wins a

majority in Parliament on June 11.

five years ago, is challenging the

two major parties.
Its manifesto was closely fol-

lowed by Labor Party pledges for a

new deal for British women.
The Social Democratic leader,

David Owen, said: "We aim to

transform our society, end the class

divisions and bring a degree of

comfort to those who are unable to

With the Liberal leader, David

Steel, Mr. Owen addressed a news

conference seated against a back-

drop of the alliance's black and

vellow colors and emblazoned with

live a full and satisfying life."

The alliance, which was formed

The Social Democratic-Liberal

straight election.

after Hitler denounced the mentally ill as "useless eaters." More than 70,000 people died in gas chambers under the program until it was stopped in 1941 because of public

Jean-Marie Le Pen

humanity for his role in Lyon dur-

ing the World War II German oc-

during the war, was in the gallery.

Pen staged demonstrations to mark

the saint's day of Joan of Arc on

May 10, protesting the Barbie trial

and shouting anti-immigration slo-

clared candidate for the presiden-

tial elections, also created a parallel

controversy by calling in his televi-

sion interview for a quarantine of

people suffering from acquired im-

Sufferers, he said, should be con-

fined to a "sidatorium" where they

would not be in contact with the

population. SIDA is the French ac-

mine deficiency syndrome.

ronym for AIDS.

Mr. Le Pen, who is the only de-

■ Ruling in Barbie Case

Judge André Cerdini, president of the court trying Klaus Barbie on charges of crimes against humanity, rejected Monday a third request from lawyers to force the defendant to return to the courtroom. The Associated Press reported from Lyon.

The roling was made shortly after an attorney for some of Barbie's alleged victims told the court that many civilian parties to the trial they were people wheewould not send their lawyers had received normally have become criminals. anonymous telephone calls and abusive letters over the weekend.

> ceived a call from a man who accased the lawyer of "selling out to international Jewry." Many of the other civil lawyers received similar calls and letters, Mr. Colendy said. One of them had

Pierre Colendy said he had re-

a swastika painted on the door of



Heinrich Bunke leaving court Monday after his conviction.

ers to Nazi death camps.

for women's affairs.

He announced Wednesday that

1979 and re-elected in June 1983.

every individual in the country."

■ Alliance Targets Lords

Reuters reported from London.

program in British history.

people with a Nazi ideology, who turing and deporting bundreds of still deny the existence" of extermi- Jews and French Resistance fight-Barbie, 73, was head of the Gesaid. "I think it is stano in Lyon from 1942 to 1944 he would no longer attend court

Parliament Is Dissolved as U.K. Campaign Begins

ence, promised to create a ministry the definitions set forth by Mr. Shultz and Mr. Peres. He said that women's rights have been eroded during the eight-year tenure of Mrs. Thatcher's Conservative Party government. The Conservative Party was elected in May

Without Labor Party policies, he Soviet Union. said, "millions of women will never attain the high standards of living ing direct talks between Israel and and of liberty which we seek for the Jordanian-Palestinian delegation on the future of the Israelioccupied territories. The Security The alliance bas promised

sweeping constitutional changes, including the abolition of hereditary scating in the House of Lords. Mr. Steel and Mr. Owen called manifesto the most radical reform But the campaign platform

poorly defended. Yellow and black alliance cam- ment and the preservation of a With the Conservatives pledged paign buses snarled traffic outside British nuclear deterrent. to buy Trident and the Labor Party tions. the National Liberal Club over-looking the Thames River. The Mrs. Thatcher and Neil Kin-nock, leader of the Labor Party, calling for an end to all nuclear weapons and bases in Britain, de

leaders unveiled a platform prom-planned to present their party platits election slogan, "Britain Umited — The Time Has Come." ising electoral reform, open govern- forms Tnesday. FUND: Iran-Contra Investigators Fear Loss of Focus on Overriding Issues (Continued from Page 1) trust in attempting to bypass the intelligence oversight process by using the secret fund, built with

nonappropriated money, and how that effort undermined the checks and balances in the constitutional system of government. "It gives me a real headache," said Representative George E. Brown Jr., Democrat of California, referring to disclosures of the White House role in creating a cash money went and which flight landpool from donations by foreign ed where." governments and wealthy Ameri-

sales to Iran. was not sure that Congress could was not sure that Congress could mass a law saying the president of secret money." Mr. Brown said, pass a law saying the president of secret money. The property adventures beyond the control of contras from third countries.

contra investigating committee, said: "I think the lesson is so clear. When you get into the ends justify the means, and try to find ways to get around the law and the constinutional process, you end up with a

"I'm afraid we might be missing that point as we look at where the from soliciting funds from third

Senator William S. Cohen, Recans, as well as profits from arms publican of Maine, also a member of the investigating panel, said he But, he added: "When the presi-

balance between the branches of government."

David Owen, left, and David Steel in London on Monday.

In recent days, White House officials have maintained that the socalled Boland Amendment that barred U.S. funding to the contras from October 1984 to October 1985 did not limit the administration countries.

In his testimony, General Second raised another legal issue with his contention that profits from the Iran arms sales, after the U.S. government was repaid for the missiles, was private money and could

be used for any purpose. ongress."

Senator David L. Boren, Demo- dent disagrees with the Senate and accepted by the independent coundecimed to be U.S. funds."

crat of Oklahoma, chairman of the House, be steps into this dark sel investigating the affair, might Senate Select Committee on Intelligence and a member of the Iranagents. It undermines the delicate converted U.S. funds to his use.

> A State Department legal analysis of the amendments barring or limiting the use of government funds for the contras addressed the issue of "nonappropriated funds."

As a general rule deriving from Article I, Section 9 of the Constitution," the analysis said, "all funds received by the government must be placed in the Treasury, and no funds may be withdrawn from the Treasury unless appropriated by Congress. These rules come into General Secord's contention, if effect with respect to any fund

Reuters

But if the funds were the government's, another constitutional question might arise.

steps to aid army veterans," Mr. unfair political advantage of a deci-

fense is likely to be a major issue in

Sunday to charge former soldiers staged demonstrations.

ans who deserve nelp." Arabs, numbering about 3,500 among 60,000 students at 12 gov-

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Herald Tribune.

Forward With Aquino

Given a history of egregious violence and fraud, all elections in the Philippines are at least open to suspicion, so you cannot dismiss outright the charges of those defeated there last week that manipulation and theft took place. But those making the claim have not been able to present anything even remotely approaching the evidence available in the last Marcos election, and there is widespread testimony that the overwhelming legislative victory of President Corazon Aquino's forces was legitimate. In fact, politically speaking, it would probably have been better ultimately for Mrs. Aquino and her allies if some of those who were defeated had been elected, since outside of office they could prove reckless and dangerous to the

emerging democratic order in the country. The Aquino strategy since the Marcos regime was deposed last year has been to recreate the country's democratic institutions and then take up social renewal. With a new constitution and presidential and congressional elections, a political structure is in place, although the army lingers not far from the center of politics and has yet to go over entirely to what should be its consuming mission: defending democracy against armed attack. The country has been edging up to the great task of agrarian reform - a

program for distributing and developing the resources of the countryside, where most of the 50 million-plus Filipinos live. This will be nt the top of the agenda of the new congress.

Mrs. Aguino is of the landed class, and her differences with Ferdinand Marcos covered not only the issue of democracy but also the tension between old money (hers) and new money (his). If she and her privileged supporters - she has a middle-class constituency, too - start to show the enlightened selfinterest essential to pre-empting the armed Communist left, it will be a breakthrough. Gross imbalances of land ownership exist, poverty among small farmers is pervasive and landlessness is rising. The imperatives of social equity pull the country one way, the

imperatives of productivity the other.

The approach Mrs. Aquino has begun is gradualist, underfinanced and respectful of landlord prerogatives as well as peasant urgencies. To say at this early point that she cannot carry through is to ignore her record of startling achievements and to demean the advantages that the democratic system makes available to the treatment of social ills. Among those advantages are the cooperation of the governed and the help of committed foreign friends.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Don't Rethink Treaties

reinterpretation of the anti-ballistic missile treaty. The State Department has now issued a detailed legal argument favoring a record, which was not presented to the Sen controversial, more permissive reading. The way Reagan officials justify the reinterpretation may come back to haunt them when and if they complete a treaty of their own on medium-range missiles.

Asked recently what will concern the Senate if a treaty eliminating medium-range missiles from Europe comes before it. Senator Sam Nunn listed the expected complications over verification and short-range missiles. Then he added another. The Senate's treaty-making powers are jeopardized by the reinterpretation flap, the Georgia Democrat said. The ABM treaty as presented to the Senate in 1972 clearly bans testing in space, which the administration now wants to conduct. The State Department now tells Mr.

beyond Nixon administration testimony to Congress in 1972 and study the negotiating ate in the first place. That record, officials contend, supports a treaty reinterpretation that would allow space-based testing.

If what the Senate is told about a treaty is

not what determines the treaty's meaning, Senator Nunn responds, the Senate will have to look at an entire oegotiating record before it can agree to any treaty. And if it finds anything important that is not in the treaty, that item will have to be sent back to

Moscow for its explicit agreement.

A hundred senators wading through barrels of notes, formal and otherwise, and sending details back to Moscow for confirmation? The glacial progress of arms talks

in Geneva looks greased by comparison.

Sensible About Hostages

has not happened - since the Iran-contra affair burst into the headlines six months ago. The plight of remaining American and European hostages in Lebanon no longer dominates the front page and the television screen. Terry Waite, the envoy of the archbishop of Canterbury, vanished in Beirut on Jan. 11: news items now calibrate his ordeal in two paragraphs. That is also the case with eight Americans still held; even recent threats by their captors failed to galvanize media attention. A videocassette of hostage Alann Steen, released last week to a Beirut newspaper, was treated correctly in low-key news accounts as reassuring evidence that be was alive, oot as a call to action.

Hostage families express fear that diminishing attention will prolong captivity, but the reverse is more likely to be true. When hostages lose attention-grabbing value, there is less incentive to abduct them. When captors cease believing that media can be manipulated to bring pressure for concessions,

captives cease being controlling assets. It has taken time for these lessons to siak in. On Nov. 4, 1979, Americans and their president were taken unawares when the mob burst into the U.S. Embassy in Tehran. Patriotism and sympathy for the hostages welled up during 14 months. Every night,

Walter Cronkite of CBS counted the days of captivity. Ronald Reagan won the presiden-cy in part because of this yearlong humiliation, setting himself up for criticism later when he was unable to free other Americans seized in Beirut in different circumstances.

The White House could not deliver, even if it wished to, on the demand most frequently made by Lebanese captors: release of a group of terrorists jailed in Kuwait. Most important, Mr. Reagan tried and failed to appease Iran by giving arms as rausom. That, at least, has shown the folly of currying terrorists' favor. One benefit of Mr. Reagan's failure is that even Tehran's clerical zealots realize that there can be no more of that. Out of necessity, Washington sions, no deals, but a willingness to talk.

Hostage families no longer clamor for public attention. Finally and mercifully, the Beirut hostages are off the front page. Attitudes might change in the face of some new hijacking, but Americans are no longer quick to sentimentalize compatriots who have ignored warnings and needlessly put themselves at risk in Lebanon. To that degree, Americans are no longer held hostage by their eagerness to do something, when so little can really be done.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Whose Farmers First?

Last Wednesday leading economics ministers said in Paris that world agricultural supports were too high and agreed that governments should use the next round of trade talks to bring them down. On Thursday the Senate Agriculture Committee, in approving an amendment to the pending trade bill, provided an instant example of how hard that laudable goal will be to achieve.

The amendment would sharply increase U.S. grain and other agricultural export sub-sidies in 1990, through a device called the marketing loan, if "significant progress" were not made toward a world agricultural accord. And of course what the members of the Agriculture Committee would see as an acceptable accord is one in which the United States increased its market share. Our pockets are deeper than yours, the amendment sweetly threatens rival producers. Cede us

some sales or we'll blow you away. The ministers are right about the problem. Stimulated by generous support levels, farmers are everywhere producing more than the world can buy. Governments, having helped produce the surplus, must help dispose of it. They engage in cutthroat pricing. No great increase in purchasing power is in sight to solve the problem on the demand side. To stop the world and get off, governments will have to put some farmers out of business.

The political question is: Whose? lo agriculture there is already a trade war, one in which every country believes

view is that the other fellow started it, which means that to achieve an equitable market he must reduce his subsidies first and most. In the United States that view is fed by the fact that as recently as the 1970s U.S. farmers dominated and more or less owned the world market. They want it back and do oot want to be told that to some extent the fundamentals (exchange rates, levels of selfsufficiency abroad) have changed.

Hence the committee's amendment. It is fine as a threat, but if carried out it would be a disaster. The system that it would magnify is already absurd. The government sets a market price at which it will buy commodities; then it uses funds to give farmers more than that market price; then it uses additional funds to subsidize foreign buyers — in-cluding now the Soviet Union — so that they can buy for less than that price. Soviet bakeries can now buy U.S. grain for less than U.S. bakeries must pay. When it is not helping enemies, the system is hurting friends.
The rice program has squeezed Thailand, the sugar program has squeezed the Philippines.
The farm bill now in place would reduce

most support levels slowly. The direction is right and, given the enormous social and financial adjustment that must be made, so most likely is the speed. A blustery departure from this steady course would only stretch

out the serious problem it purports to solve. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

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Pacific Basin: A Continuing Success Story

S ANTA BARBARA, California — Look be-yond current U.S.-Japanese trade tensions to see the extraordinary rise of Pacific trade and investment in the last two decades, perhaps the

greatest economic success story of this century. Starting with Japan's "economic miracle" of the '60s, the extraordinary GNP growth figures of South Korea, Taiwan and the ASEAN countries signal a triumph of technology, modernization and hard work over traditional ideas of geography and some historical European assumptions.

The demonstrable competence and creativity of Asians in business and technology — and here we include the belated modernization drive of the People's Republic of China — has upset three centuries' worth of conventional wisdom about Western superiority in these areas.

Still, this success story — not to mention the very concept of the Pacific basin, embracing the East Asian countries, Australia, New Zealand, the Pacific Islands and North America - is by no means an Asian matter alone. Nor is it purely economic. Now that the GNP growth figures have been coming down and trans-Pacific eco-nomic brawling becomes the order of the day, we would do well to remember the real significance

of the Pacific basin community to its members.

To argue, as some fashionable economists do.
that the whole Pacific idea "is out," now that the high growth has abated, is to throw out a pretty big baby along with the bath water.

The primary factor in Pacific growth has been

By Frank B. Gibney This is the first of two articles.

the United States. Development and takeoffs in all the Pacific countries, Japan notably included, have been fueled not merely by the immense buying power of the U.S. marketplace but also by American exports, investment, education and ideas. The export and sharing of America's intellectual properties in the last 30 years has in itself played a vital role in building Pacific prosperity. There is also a political side to the growth story. The peaceful conditions of good trading have been guaranteed by U.S. power. Since Vietnam, the Pacific diplomacy of the United States has been

conciliatory rather than coercive. Unlike the ill-fated South East Asian Treaty Organization of the John Foster Dulles era, the Association of South East Asian Nations was founded as a voluntary association of five equals

—Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore
and Thailand — for mutual protection against
military attack as much as for economic development and modernization. The ASEAN countries, now joined by Brunei, have a long way to go before becoming anything like an economic com-munity, but they furnish a model for other devel-

oping countries that is all the more striking for the

though it is often restricted by development-minded bureaucracies. Marxists and doctrinaire socialists have been conspicuous for their absence from the growth scenarios. Where rigid Communist planning prevailed — as in North Korea, Communist Vietnam and, until the late '70s, in the People's Republic of China — the consequent economic ossification has served as a living example of what not to do. Five Billion: /

A Triumph,

A Challenge

By Flora Lewis

LONDON — Perhaps while you are reading this newspaper, or per-

haps next week, but soon in any case.

the five billionth living inhabitant of Earth will be born. Before the century

ends there will be six billion. Popula-

tion is growing by 150 a minute.

Is it a triumph or a threat? Clearly it is both. The numbers reflect the ad-

vance of human ingenuity in wresting

survival from nature. Agriculture,

medicine, science, industry have trans-

formed the planet's ability to support

human life to a degree unimagined

even in the middle of this century. How much further can we go? Obvi-

ously, nobody knows. But we do know

that somewhere there are limits and that they he in the capacity of the

soil, the atmosphere, the regenerative forces that enable nature to continue

supporting us. Either we will learn to

face them and care for them, or nature

will reimpose the old Malthusian

methods of famine, pestilence and war to restore its own kind of balance.

The UN Fund for Population Ac-

tivities has been holding a conference bere in an attempt to peer ahead. Because it is a United Nations group,

it is also concerned with develop-

ment, with the chances of all these

burgeoning masses of people to extri-cate themselves from misery. It isn't really true that the world is getting

poorer, as is sometimes said. But it is

indeed true that there are more and

more desperately poor people, in-creasing by some 220,000 a day. . Further, as Lester Brown of

Worldwatch Institute pointed out, it

is also becoming more and more dif-ficult to deal in an isolated way with

the problems being provoked. There is a chain reaction. Each important

change in the balance provokes an-

other, at an accelerating pace.
In poor countries, expanding pop-

ulation brings deforestation as peo-ple cut down trees for lirewood. That

exposes topsoil, so with poor land

and no more trees, people turn to using animal dung for fuel instead of

as a fertilizer, which impoverishes the

soil even more. Tropical rain forests maintain the moisture which keeps

the rains coming. As coastal lands

lose their cover, the forests become

Depletion of environmental re-

sources affects economic capacity,

which comes to affect politics. Noth-

ing is really disconnected in the long-

er term. Mr. Brown gave some dis-turbing figures on Mexico. It was the

first country to launch the green revo-

lution, tripling its grain production from 1950 to 1970. But population

grew so fast that its agricultural out-put is now going down and it is im-

porting huge amounts of food.

Even with its oil bonanza, import

needs forced Mexico into debts that

are now beyond control. It has to

borrow more just to pay the interest. At last the burden of a population that grows too much faster than the econo-

of the dilemma, as Mr. Brown says,

that it is much easier to reduce popula-tion growth when living standards are

rising. The opposite is perversely true

pressures of at least a portion of these

rapidly growing populations around the world to seek the old escape by

migration will continue to mount.

They come from Africa and Asia'as

Edgard Pisani of France said he had

drawn two maps of his country. One showed where Moslem immigrants live in particularly heavy concentra-

tions. The other showed where there are concentrations of voter support for Jean-Marie Le Pen, the leader of

France's ultraright party. The two maps were exactly the same. Mr. Le

Pen's party is still marginal, but it

is a blot and could become a menace

The technical side of the population

issue and what can be done about it is

difficult enough. But there is an under-

lying political argument, usually veiled, that makes it all much worse.

Until recently, many African and other Third World leaders took the

stand that population control efforts ; were a hidden demand for maintain-

ing white supremacy. Population size is equated with power in the world,

and since they know they are not going

to win the race for economic power u

the foreseeable future, some of these

part of man's responsibility to pre-serve the sustaining balance of nature.

1937: Baldwin Sums Up

when the economy is declining.

The well-to-do countries can pass all kinds of immigration laws, but the

nas deen recogn

well as Latin America.

to French democracy.

savannas and eventually deserts.

It would be wishful thinking of a high order to classify all the countries around the Pacific Rim as democracies. Varying degrees of authoritar-ianism exist among them, albeit mixed with democratic forms. Yet economic success has brought nising expectations with it, and these are in turn fueled by the pervesive and confinuing educa-tional and cultural influences coming from North America. All this has exerted its own pressure for greater political and social freedom. For the past decade and a half, the three historic Pacific powers - Japan, China and the United States - have been at peace. More, they are cooperating (and also competing) in assisting the fitful but measurable modernization of the People's Republic of China. And the Soviet Union has at last shown signs of getting into the Pacific act. The change in attitude is surely the result of the

sharp diversity of collures represented.

Free enterprise business has been the guiding principle of the Pacific basin economies, even uted this comment to the Los Angeles Times.

Pacific community's visible progress.

For the New Japan, What Comes After Affluence?

T OKYO — I have never forgotten a saying from my middle-school English textbook: "We eat to live, not live to eat." It sums up Japan's need for new goals. What

comes after affluence? Humankind has always been haunted by fear of hunger and natural disasters. The struggle for survival made life a tough, serious business. Even as recently as the 1920s, people starved in rural parts of northern Japan. Toward the end of World War II and immediately afterward, millions of Japanese were badly undernourished. We dreamed of adequate clothing and a decent meal. Today, for the first time in our

history, we have a comfortable life. Japanese per capita income, in dollar terms, has caught up with that of Americans. We have the world's largest trade surplus and are by far the top creditor nation, with more than \$200 billion invested abroad. Our situation is almost too good to be true. But oow that our hasic needs are satisfied, we must

think about the meaning of life.

To achieve full potential, people need goals, values and ideals. In the past, Japanese were obsessed with making money and raising GNP so as to catch up with the United States and Europe economically. A hungry man naturally wants to fill his belly first. But the satiated person who calls for more is a glutton or piggish, or both. It is time Japanese drew up a spiritual menu.

Values are very hard to agree on. When religion was a vibrant force in people's lives, there were clearly defined rules. Today religious creeds have lost that compelling power. In traditional societies the sanc-

consensus, but the younger genera-tion nowadays is unfettered by tradition. In Japan they have been dubbed the "new species."

A charismatic figure who embodics popular aspirations can set ooms for a society. That was the

World War II. Since 1945 the institution no longer has that function. Ideology expresses a value system. Marxism once seemed to many to be a dynamic, idealistic doctrine, but people are disillusioned with it. Affluence has eroded our sense of

purpose and direction. As a nation we Japanese no longer have to work hard to get ahead. We are already there. The question becomes, where do we go now, and wby? The classic way of setting social

goals in periods of flux or moral confusion is to give the people bread and circuses. In ancient Rome, rulers diverted the plebeians with spectacles like gladiator fights and chariot

Japanese emperor's role before races. Dazzled by riches and pleasure, the people shared a collective fantasy that theirs was the good life. Rome gorged itself on dreams of prosperity until decadence and indifference ended the party. Barbarian hordes did not destroy the Roman empire, it decayed from within

> wealth on circuses. Japan has become an economic superpower, but what our contribution to the world will be - our goals, values, commitment — is still

Japanese today are as prosperous as

wasting our energy and new-found

our trading style causes us trouble. Most people try to retain some shred of individuality to distinguish themselves from the mass. All too often they assert trivial differences. With the gods deed and materialism supreme, Japanese are adrift on an uncharted sea without a moral compass. We need the philosophy, vision and courage of samurai. We will soon discover that earning a trillion-dollar GNP was child's play the Romans were. We, too, may be

tem for post-industrial Japan. The writer, a former vice minister of international trade, is president of the Japan Economic Foundation. This unclear. As a nation of merchants comment is from Tokyo Shimbun via concerned only with the bottom the Translation Service Center of The line, we just appease others when Asia Foundation in San Francisco.

compared with creating a value sys-

Leaven This Winning Formula With Flair

By Dennis Bloodworth

SINGAPORE — The emergence of newly industrial-ized countries — South Korea, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Singapore — and the shift of economic power to East Asia are often attributed to the virtues of obedience, loyalty, social discipline and hard work that Confucian ethics can engender. In particular, developing countries struggling to keep head above water in a highly competitive world naturally "look east" to the astounding success story of Japan Inc., for in economic terms the Japanese have obviously found a winning formula.

Therein lies the catch. Insofar as the Japanese have taken to the tenets of Confucius, they have emphasized his rigid observance of form and ritual etimette in a bierarchical social system based on mutual obligations. They appear to have ignored, in daily life at least, the need to reason and question, the all-pervasive humanity and the common consideration of man for man on which Confucius himself insisted.

Influenced by samurai traditions, the stock Japanese ary man" that we read about is a strict conf whose first loyalty is to his corporation. He is a clockwork "Confucian" who learns and lives by rote, always defers to his superiors and ideally does out think as an individual, but operates as part of a group, a machine.

The watchword is collective efficiency.

The outsider, whatever his plight, is ignored; social cohesion is not a matter of compassion for those one does

SHIP SHIP BERNING

that. In any case, it is the stereotype that Southeast

They have no time for the free-thinking, questioning Japanese who rebel against the system. Understandably, because the economic results are spectacular. But it sometimes seems to me that Japan is like a ship that has jettisoned its cargo in order to win a race.

And this is troubling, because the more a man behaves and talks like a programmed robot in the interests of greater productivity, the less will there be any sign of the divine spark, the flair, the imagination and inventive inspiration that moves us upward and not just forward.

man will remain analog and not become digital. We must hope that the economic exigencies of the region will not force children to become optional attachments to computers from the age of 5, mere gadgetry

The writer, a longtime resident of Singapore and writer on Asia, has just published an updated edition of his book

not know but of contracts with those one does. A stereotype? Of course, But most Japanese strive to be just

Asians admire, and sometimes emulate.

We are not here to create a world fit for robots, even when they are activated not by electronic circuits but by nine pints of blood. We must hope that in Southeast Asia

I would like to see things ease up enough for them to grow into three-dimensional human beings.

on Southeast Asia, "An Eye for the Dragon." He contrib-uted this comment to the International Herald Tribune.

On the Way: Nonnuclear Deterrence

By Alex Gliksman

WASHINGTON — The truth is out. After more than 40 years of life under the nuclear umbrella, we are addicted to the bomb. For many peo-ple on both sides of the Atlantic, the breakdown of disarmament talks at the Reykjavik summit meeting was good news, and the prospect that missiles in Europe may be reduced to zero now causes considerable distress. The irony is that while Western offi-

cials recognize that a nuclear exchange means Armageddon, it is the certainty of devastation that gives comfort. Nuclear disarmament connotes a world in which Soviet quantitative arms advan-tage matters. One can envision an end to the restraints that keep Soviet armies from sweeping to the Atlantic. In sum, taking away oukes makes Europe safe for conventional aggression.

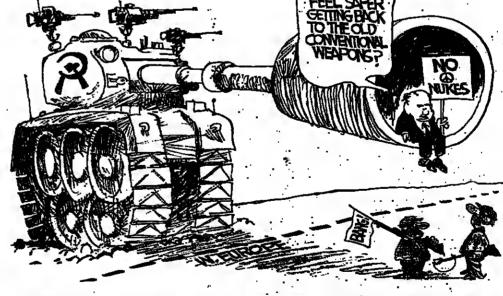
This specter has transformed arms control. The experts have stopped looking for alternatives to nuclearbased security and are engaged in an exercise of formulating stable nuclear balances. This preoccupation with current threats has led policy makers to overlook both nuclear risks and technological developments that could end dependence on nuclear weapons.

This is not to say that conditions are ripe for disarmament, or to deny that on more than one occasion nuclear arms have helped to avert war. But there is no reason for complacency. The nuclear balance remains precarious. Deterrence assumes that

while the West possesses nuclear weapons, no Soviet leader would start a war and risk suicide, no matter what the possible gains. But what is troubling are the 101 ways in which a nuclear exchange could start other than through calculation. Even the late Herman Kahn, a strategist with no qualms about thinking the unthinkable, rated accident, miscalcula tion or unauthorized use high on his

list of nuclear triggers.

Advances in science that previously gave us the bomb are oow forging another revolution in military affairs, which may allow us to dispense with ouclear deterrence. Developments in microelectronics, sensors, computers and software are beginning to change the face of the battlefield. While "star



wars" research has heightened awareness of the role that technology plays in directing strategic thinking, strategic defense is not at issue here. Indeed, the fixation on the Strategic Defense Initiative has blinded us to a

larger reality: Not only is the prospect of deflecting a nuclear attack bleak, but also, despite the SDI bype, most American defense research focuses on technologies that have direct application to conventional warfare. Western defense experts express confidence that these developments will radically alter conventional military planning. In the decade ahead, as these tech-

nologies are made available, the word "conventional" may no longer suffice to describe the capabilities and consequences of these so-called one-shot, one-"kill" weapons, which can distinguish and destroy tanks, artillery, Command posts and other targets.

General Secretary Mikhail Gorba-

chev and the current and former mili-tary chiefs of staff, Marshals Sergei Akhromeyev and Nikolai Ogarkov, have noted these developments and expressed fears that exotic weapons could be as threatening to military forces as nuclear weapons are today. Moscow has good reason for concern If these technologies fulfilled their promise, they could place at risk what the Soviet Union values most — its military. That would neutralize Mos-

cow's quantitative advantage and counsel against armed adventure. Counsel against armed adventure.

This is not an issue about turning expensive conventional defense. This swords into plowshares but about reluctance is understandable when tra-

weapons of an especially deadly char-acter. The high probability that an attacker's forces would be decimated is what could provide nonnuclear deterrence. The advantage of this form of dissussion lies in its ability to threaten military forces without place ing all of mankind in jeopardy.

Nevertheless, all weapons are dou-ble-edged. Even this form of deterrence will not be risk-free. Some fear that the temptation to pre-emptively strike East bloc forces before they can attack would be particularly strong during crises. Arms contro has a role to play here. Creating weapons-free zones on both sides of the East-West borders would be one way to reduce the danger that defensive measures would be misinterpreted as preparations for an attack. Since these new weapons will not be available overnight, there is time

to negotiate a stable transition. In the interim, nuclear deterrence remains a fact of life. Those who portray the zero missile option as disarmament are missing the big picture. Some 4,600 tactical weapons would remain in Europe and, with 300,000 U.S. troops on the ground, Moscow is not about to dismiss U.S. strategic forces as irrelevant in the regional security equation.

A final problem: Exotic weaponry will not be cheap. One reason for

ditional conventional options could not possibly deter the enemy. But emerging technologies may help to change this. If new weapons can offer security without the nuclear threat, the public may be willing to bear the cost.

The writer, director of strategic defense studies at the United Nations Association of the United States, contributed this comment to The New York Times.

leaders go for population power. In favor of population growth in Western countries so as out to be outbred. But if population is still a political weapon, it is double-edged. All, rich and poor, will be adversely affected unless it is seen as a global problem,

The New York Times.

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: All Eyes on Ohio NEW YORK - Only 124 of the LONDON - Europe today is nei-1,078 delegates to the Republican

Convention are yet to be elected, and the Convention is less than five weeks off. President W.H. Taft has 484 delegates and Theodore Roosevelt 380, the President lacking 56 votes and Mr. Roosevelt 160 of the required majority. Should Mr. Roosevelt get all the delegates yet to be chosen, he would not have a majority. That, however, does not make his nominahope of winning enough to prevent the nomination of Mr. Taft. The Ohio contest Ion May 211 to 1. nuclear dependence is NATO's failure Ohio contest [on May 21] is the big intention of erecting in its place a test. If the President wins the major new doctrine of the divine right of

The state of the s

ther at war nor at peace, but "stands at armed attention," Stanley Baldwin declared [on May 18] in what he described as his last speech before a great audience as Prime Minister. It was a moving oration, which the elder statesman, who retires within a fort-night to the House of Lords, made to an audience of 10,000 young men and women in Albert Hall. Mr. Baldwin vibrantly called upon British youth to tion impossible, because upward of defend democracy against the tyran-175 delegates for Mr. Fast are bound my of dictatorships. Against the brute informally and could desert him. Mr. Roosevelt's managers are striving to set up the ideal of a Christian state

OPINION

No Longer a Golden Land For All Who Want Work

By A.M. Rosenthal

N EW YORK — One night, creeping through the bushes along the Texas side of the U.S.-Mexican border, I began to laugh. I laughed until I had to sit on the ground to control the sense of wild comedy that suddenly had seized me.
A colleague and I had been taken out

by the men of a U.S. border patrol, who were to show us how they caught wetbacks — illegal aliens — trying to sneak across a shallow part of the river that separates the countries. Slithering along in the dark, I suddenly thought, I'm one, too — a wetback — and so was my father.

I had a swift image of my father wiping tears of laughter from his eyes if he could see his only boy solemnly

ON MY MIND

crawling through bushes with a bunch of young cops keen to catch people doing pretty much what we had done, long ago. His hilarity was contagious.
"I am one of them," I finally was able

to whisper to my fellow editor, pointing across the river. "Not one of them." pointing to the men of the border patrol.

That was a few years back, and just the other day I again felt like the ones across the river, when I read an appeal from President José Napoleón Duarte of El Salvador. It was in behalf of the hundreds of thousands of Salvadorans who had journeyed to the United States to try to earn a living - exactly the reason my father, Harry, had come to the United States from Canada.

The Salvadorans are in the United States without legal papers, as my father and I had been. Under the new immigration bill, they will have to get out. Instead of being able to send money home, they probably will wind up in some Salvador-an village waiting for U.S. aid handouts.

The new immigration bill generally makes sense. It grants amnesty to those illegal aliens who can prove they entered the United States before Jan. 1, 1982, and have been present continuously since then, and it provides quotas for the future. In the words of its supporters, it closes the back door of illegal immigra-

tion to keep open the legal front door.

There are exceptions for illegal immigrants who claim political refugee status including some anti-government Salvadorans who cite fear of terrorism. But it does not exempt most Salvadorans in the United States, who fled their embattled country in economic desperation.

I thought of Harry again; but without

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laughter this time. He had left Russia m the early part of this century because he detested ezarist despotism. He went to Canada. He was a bookish outdoorsman and became a farmer, a layer of track and, finally and most happily, a fur

trader in the north country.
But Harry somehow could not make a living in Canada. So he moved the wife he had sweet-talked into joining him in Canada, five daughters and me to the United States. People did that a lot in those days, moved to where the work was.

Harry discovered that he had never become a citizen of the United States. So

come a citizen of the United States. So I was not one, either. And when The Authorities found out that I could not tell them precisely what train I had taken to the United States when I was 4 years old, they told me I was in America illegally.

They gave me an alien registration card, however, and allowed me to stay. To become a U.S. citizen 1 had to go back across the border, many years later, get the proper papers at a U.S. con-sulate and officially enter the country where I had lived for most of my life.

I am sure that the reason Harry never became a citizen was that he had trouble answering those peaky questions, in the application form, about entry details.

Most of the millions of immigrants who helped build the United States also came to earn bread for themselves and their families. They called it the Golden

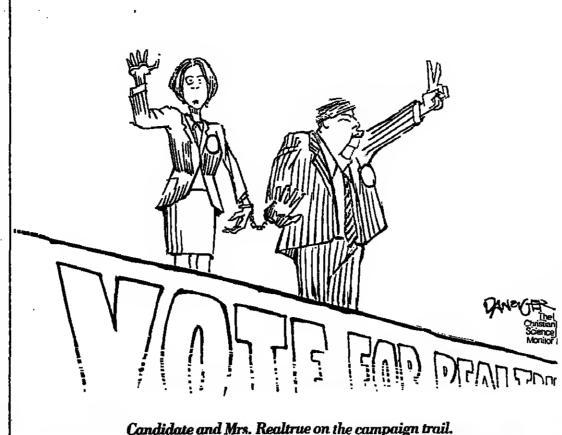
Land, not because they thought they could sweep up riches but because they knew they could work and earn. They were often weary with labor and worried about the next dollar, but I never once heard "Golden Land" said with derison. Harry deeply loved the open far country of Canada and he would have pre-

ferred to remain there as a fur trader. But if he had to give that up and take a job he hated in New York to support his family, he did. And he blessed this land for the chance. He blessed it even in the months after he fell off his house painter's scaffold, those bad and lingering months before his death. There were no czar and no Cossacks and no Communists, and in the United States man could make a living.

President Ronald Reagan has turned down the appeal from President Duarte. Sometimes the benefits of being an American ally are hard to discern.

So if Harry was a Salvadoran he might be getting ready now to be thrown out of the country. That could have gone for me, too, Of course, they would have had to catch as first.

The United States is no longer the Golden Land for all who are seeking work. But Congress, at least, can make exceptions for economic refugees, those who flee war to make a living. Some of the senators and representatives in Washington may be Harry's boys, too. The New York Times.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Contra Ban, Reinterpreted

The U.S. State Department's finding on the anti-ballistic missile treaty points to a way out of the contragate affair for President Reagan. If the treaty can be "reinterpreted" as anthorizing the devel-opment of space-based ABM systems. by not "reinterpret" the congressional ban on contra aid as authorizing assistance to the anti-government rebels? MARK R. ANSPACHL

A Nonpartisan Senator?

I was heartened to read Senator Daniel K. Inouye's opinion column "Irangate: These Hearings Should Be Nonpartis (May 4). It was a relief to hear that he will try to keep these public hearings nonpartisan. But in a front-page report in the same issue, the senator is quoted as saying. The president knew much more than the White House has intimated." This, two days before the hearings began. What a nice unbiased way to start them. F.J. UROS.

Limassol, Cyprus.

Back to (Soviet) Estonia

A. Ryan Jr., formerly of the U.S. Justice Department's Office of Special Investigations, defends the deportation of

Karl Linnas on the grounds that Linnas received the full benefit of due process in American courts (Letters, May 7). Mr. Ryan presents a strong case, but he ignores the question of justice in Ameri-

ca's relations with other countries. The United States, like most other Western countries, has not recognized the illegal incorporation of the Baltic states — Estonia, Latvia. Lithuania — into the Soviet Union as a result of Nazi Germany's collaboration with the Soviet Union from 1939 in 1941. But handing Linnas over to the Soviet Estonian authonties is recognition that they now

esent the Estonian people. Karl Linnas worked for the Nazi Germans, and therefore West Germany should have taken the responsibility for prosecuting him as an alleged war criminal, just as an independent Estonia would have tried him for collaboration and war crimes against its citizens.

But there is also another point, no less disturbing. Whatever happened to the Western concept of justice wherehy criminals are not to be delivered across borders to countries in which cruel and unusual punishment awaits them? Has the United States broken with this noble principle? Or has the Soviet Union under Mikhail Gorhachev suddenly hecome a paragon of virtue?

ATIS LEJINS. Stockholm.

Questions for Israel

Regarding "Israel Is Ready to Talk Peace; to Whom Should It Talk?" (Letters. April 30). I suggest: to one or both of the two elected mayors in the occupied West Bank who had their legs blown off. Or to the PLO, the preferred representa-

rive of West Bank inhabitants. Simpler, implement the Camp David agreement, which would have given autonomy to the West Bank by 1984 if Menachem Begin had not sent in more settlers as soon as he signed the accord. M.P. HIGHSMITH.

Tessin, Switzerland. Joseph Lerner of Jerusalem attacks

Arah states for not accepting Palestinian refugees as citizens (Letters, May 6). He should ask why Israel does not allow the Palestinians, under threat in Lebanon and in exile everywhere, in return to their homeland and be compensated for the homes and land they have lost since 1948. M.B. KATZ.

Exorbitant Tuition Costs

It was with great interest that I read your report on the increasing costs of a college education. ("In U.S., Harsh Debate Over Why College Costs Rise So Rapidly," May 13.1 When I was a Har-

vard undergraduate in 1942 and 1943, the annual tuition was \$400; i.e., \$100 per course. Percentage-wise, the increase between that figure and today's cost is way beyond the rate of inflation, and I certainly cannot find any good reason for it. DANIEL SALEM.

Baby Talk and Hearing

I found "The Importance of Baby Talk (Science, May 7) interesting, but I was surprised that hearing disorders got but fleeting mention. Surely the first problem in consider, and hopefully to exclude, in linguistic disorders, is hearing disability. One would hope that nonprofessionals would look first in hearing problems before searching for others. am certain that Drs. Arnold Capute, Bruce Shapiro and Frederick Palmer of the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine are well aware of this

BARBARA HARRISON,

How to Trim the Deficit

There is at least one thing America could do to relieve its trade deficit: export goods that it has been denying to ess technologically advanced countries. OSVALDO COELHO.

Kaduna, Nigeria,

In Life's Imperfect Garden, Even a 'Weed' Has Its Place

By Ellen Goodman

B OSTON—There is a stranger in my garden: A small yellow tulip that has appeared in the stand of dalfodils and seems intent on staying there.

The tulip was, I assure you, uninvited. I did not set a place for it. Indeed, when I first spied this stranger, I was as welcoming as a hostess whose carefully planned party had been crashed by the wrong sort. So I stand in front of it this morning wondering at its arrival. How did it get

MEANWHILE

into my purposefully designed and arranged border? Had it been planted by some earlier gardener and lain dormant for years? Was it dropped by a passing squirrel? Was it a stowaway that came along with last year's fertilizer?

My first, xenophobic instinct is to attack this interloper. I should find a trowel and root it out of my turf. I might have once. But I doubt that I will today. This tulip is not the only unplanned

progeny of my small patch. For reasons I cannot explain, the lilies have had a litter of offspring under the wrought-iron staircase. I do not know what will happen as they grow. Will they come up through the grate? Will we have to walk through them in July? I should take com-

mand, order them out. I prohably won't. In the vegetable patch as well, there are odd goings-on. A head of lettuce has appeared on its own. It is what they call a volunteer, a erop that seeded itself from last year's. If this season is like others, there were will be two or three other volunteers. I should not allow them to usurp space in the middle of the neat rows of tomatoes that I will draft

into action. But I probably will. Would a more conscientious gardener than I eject the stranger, root out the accidents, bounce these disrupters of

grand scheme? I am sure of it. The most modest gardeners, after all, dig the earth in search of order. We try to work a small piece of the universe to our exact liking. Ours is the work of cultivating what is wild, domesticating nature,

putting our handprints on the earth. I have always assumed that one of the pleasures of gardening is in this creative power and predictable ordering. We often call gardening a great escape. It is so much easier to shape a landscape to our satisfaction than it is to shape a life. There are fewer variables in the plot. Plant an iris and you get just what you expect. When mistakes are made, you can can weed them out, painlessly.

Yet I am reluctant in remove this tulip. could tell you that my reticence is a hangover. This has been such a long New England winter, I do not want in show ingratitude for any colorful survivor. But think it is more subtle than that

Over years of gardening and parenting and living many of us develop more respect for anomalies, for chance, for mistakes, even mysteries. So have 1. The mistakes, even mysteries. So have 1. The desire the young often have — to plan and control life — gives way to the desire in coexist comfortably, even pleasurably, with the unexpected and unexplained.

I have begun to understand lately why contains the plants their designs unfine.

certain tribes leave their designs unfinished, why others are superstitious about creating perfect patterns on rugs or wall hangings or even jewelry. They choose to weave in an admission of human imperfection. They recognize that humans do not have complete control. They accept the rightful place of accident.

At their most formal, gardens and lives that operate under rigid rules do not leave much leeway. The Queen of Hearts had her white roses painted red. The King of France created a garden at Versailles that was altogether too flaw-less. Yet, neither could fend off chaos. I would rather allow some space in my

design for disorder, for surprise and mystery. So, if there are volunteers in my vegetable patch, surely they are more important than the orderliness of my rows. If lilies grow through the staircase. we can walk around them in amusement. And the tulip? I am sure there is room in this small and orderly garden for even

a stranger of unknown origin. Washington Post Writers Group.

Then, perhaps a round of golf in Tamsui, A visit to the National Palace Museum, or Lung Shan Temple Swimming, tennis One stop at the Taipei World Trade Center is all it takes to make your next buying trip to Taiwan a real holiday.









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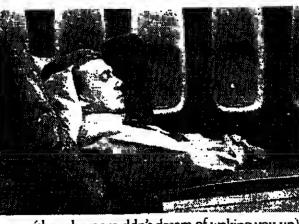


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ARTS/LEISURE

Japan Gets in Paris's Hair

PARIS — The opening of another hairdressing salen in Paris is not, per se, an earthshaking event. However, Alexandre Zonari's is

something else again. It is backed by the Japanese cosmetics firm of Shiseido, a \$2.5 billion company with 22,000 employ-ees. Shiseido invested 53.3 million in the venture. The salon, near Place de l'Alma, was decorated with silk settees and blond marble by Jacques Grange, a favorite of, among others, Yves Saint Laurent and Marie-Helène de Rothschild. Bernadette Chirac, wife of the Paris mayor, was on hand last Tuesday to cut the ribbon - which, again. seemed a bit out of proportion. About 500 people came to the cocktail party and later that evening Tour-Paris went to a black-tie dinner party given at Maxim's by Zouari for the president of the company. Yoshi Ohno, who was unable to attend for reasons of health. Ohno was replaced by the company's executive vice-president. Yoshiharu Fukuhara.

According to Fukuhara Shi-seido started 125 years ago with pharmaceutical products. They are now best known for cosmetics and hairdressing products, which have been distributed in Italy for 20 years and in West Germany 22 years. They are planning to expand

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the Netherlands. "However," Fu-kahara said, "Europe is still a small makeup artist Serge Lutens away percentage of our volume." Asked about rumors that they were buying Hermès, he said: "No, it's not a straight purchase and it's still a

HEBE DORSEY

secret. li's not a merger either but something which will be beneficial to both sides. We've been having negotiations with Hermès for quite a while and we're looking at other French companies as well."

Jean-Louis Dumas-Hermès. Hermes's president, said, "Hermes is flourishing and it's not for sale. Our only negotiations with the Shiseido group involved the possibility of their distributing our perfume in

According to a Paris financier. who had beard the Hermes-Shiseido rumor, given the present Japanese buying power everything is possible, "and if they offered three times what Hermes is worth it might be very tempting. The Japanese are also crazy about presuge and in this respect. Hermes is one of the best companies in France." Shiseido's impact on Paris bas

YUP, AND TO SHOW WERE NOT

TOO SELF-RIGH-

TEOUS ABOUT IT,

DOONESBURY

YOU'RE REALLY

COORDINATING "CHARACTER" COVERAGE?

from Dior to create the Shiseido image — very languid and very pale with bright red lips. They have also kept close to fashion, coiffing several collections, including Thierry Mugler, Hanae Mori. Yohji Yama-moto and Kenzo.

According to Akira Takai, man-ager of the Zouari salon. Shiseido backed Zouari because they needed Parisian presuge 10 upgrade their line of bairdressing products (which represents 20 percent of their volume) at bome. Their products are distributed in 16,000 beauty salons in Japan and lately, he said, they were losing ground. Shiseido is going to create a hairdress-ing line in Zouari's name and will open several Alexandre Zouari salons in Japan. Their idea is to create a strong deluxe image. They also plan to open more Zouari sa-lons in France. "We already have one in Deauville," he said. "We'd like to open in Monte Carlo." Zouari cosmeries and eventually a perfume are also in the wings. Long resistant to fragrances, the Japanese market is just opening up to

Wby Zouari? "Because we

THEY WANT ME TO SURVEY THE PAPER'S STAFF TO PIND OUT HOW

MANY OF THEM ARE CHEATING ON

THEIR SPOUSES. TWO NEEKS I'M

GOING TO HAVE TO

SPEND ON IT!



At opening, from left, Fukuhara, Mrs. Chirac, Zouari.

done several shows in Japan" for L'Oreal "and last February, he did

The Tunisian-born Zouari start-From the start, be made a point of extravagant weddings and parties. Duchess of Windsor.

NORE

YOU'RE

looked around for a young hair-dresser and found that Zouari was already a star." be said. "He bad coiffures. While working at Franck's,

Zouari went seven times to Japan a show for us attended by 2.800 for L'Oreal. "That's when the Japanese discovered me," he said. "They like my luxe side. I was lucky ed his career at 18 at Lorca's and to know a lot of important women then went on to Maurice Franck's. who helped me and I knew exactly what I wanted. I find that hairing Princess Soraya. Claudia Cardays and I would like to bring lawring the lead in Nichodinale and Margaux Hemingway. He became a favorite of Princess. But the became a favorite of Princess Soraya Claudia Cardays and I would like to bring law Roeg's film Bad Timing.' I became a favorite of Princess Soraya Claudia Carday and I would like to bring law Roeg's film Bad Timing.' I became a favorite of Princess Soraya Claudia Carday and I would like to bring law Roeg's film Bad Timing.' I became a favorite of Princess Soraya Claudia Carday and I would like to bring law Roeg's film Bad Timing.' I became a favorite of Princess Soraya Claudia Carday and I would like to bring law Roeg's film Bad Timing.' I became a favorite of Princess Soraya Claudia Carday and I would like to bring law Roeg's film Bad Timing.' I became a favorite of Princess Soraya Claudia Carday and I would like to bring law Roeg's film Bad Timing.' I became a favorite of Princess Soraya Claudia Carday and I would like to bring law Roeg's film Bad Timing.' I became a favorite of Princess Roeg's film Bad Timing. He became a favorite of Princess dream would be to continue the Ira von Furstenberg. He also went tradition of Alexandre de Paris," a several times to Saudi Arabia for legend in Paris launched by the

SURE, BUT IT'S GOT TO

BUT YOU ALREAD

A Life of Being Arthur

By Mike Zwerin

PARIS — Arthur Garfunkel has a theory that people conform to the implications of their names. Ar-thur helped him earn early fame and fortune, allowing the subsequent luxury of what he describes as "a life of constant philosophiz-ing." He is certain his existence would have been quite different bad he been named Peter.

He does not pretend to be Paul. l never wrote songs because Paul Simon is such a great songwriter," he said, without bitterness. It was a statement of fact about his oldest friend and former partner. "There just did not seem to be room for me. I didn't want to put in 'equal time' for its own sake. I'm an interpreter of songs, I love to sing prety melodies and I think I do it well." "Arthur" rolls melodiously off

the tongue; there is something romantic about it, implying lonely valor. "The love of my life died" in 1979 "while I was on location in pulled back I was no longer in touch with what others were doing." He took long lonely walks in Japan, and through the Delaware torcycle ride in the general direc-Water Gap. He spent a summer by himself in a bouse in Dubrovnik playing Bach on a harpsichord. He began to read the dictionary starting from letter Z because "it seemed like less of a commitment."

one. He obviously thinks but we don't know what he thinks."

Still, he wonders if poems, like songs, must inevitably lead to business - to promotion campaigns, sales scams and reviews. Does he want editors as well as producers asking him, "But what's it about?"

After their biggest alhum, "Bridge Over Troubled Water." in 1971. Simon and Garfunkel went realize that he seems to have the their own ways but reunited a decade later to give what Simon de-scribed as a "neighborhood conposite sides of the park, "My relationship with Paul has reached a point where there's no need for words," he says. "We're like a couple that has come through to the other side of romantic love into something deeper.

Having arrived to Le Havre on a Garfunkel was talking in the lobby of an anonymous hotel in Ment-



Garfunkel: "I love to sing pretty melodies.

tion of Biarritz.

He has since filled six pocket inotebooks — back-to-front for the same reason — with more than 700 CES specifies creative control. I poems. He calls them "bits, in the Lenny Bruce sense." It is time to average himself. He feels there are not the album, what the title is and serious to the another hand, his seems to be another hand), his explain himself. He feels "stronger what the package will look like. But now, better informed. My fans it turns our not to be that simple. probably think, 'He's the silent They say they can shape the prod-one. He obviously thinks but we uct and never mind creative control. Just play ball. They want me to cut another two songs to try for a hit single. I hear a couple of giant hit singles already on there. I worked hard on this album, I think it's my best one. I love what I do, I invest a lot of energy and thought into it. It hurts to have to fit it into

cert" for 500,000 people in Central funkel to finish an album they were Park. They continue to live on op- working on. "Come across with more product," Davis urged.

some executive's concept and to

"Just have some patience," they

ed to go sour just about the same parnasse. He had spent most of the day before at the Orsay Museum. this can sound like sour grapes, but

safe quarterly profits above all He recently completed an album. Part of loving rock 'n' roll is being but it has not been released. His I6 and feeling this is my stuff. My solo albums have not sold as well as parents don't get it and they're not Simon's, though his name and supposed to get it and if they did voice recognition both remain high. get it I'd find something else. How

seems to be another hand), his friend Jack Nicholson says: "Sometimes you have to bet against your own intelligence." Maybe he should try to be more "cool," a word he defines as "elegant." He is leaning to agreeing to add the two songs, though there is a line he will not cross and, somewhere in southeastern France, he is trying to figure out where to draw it.

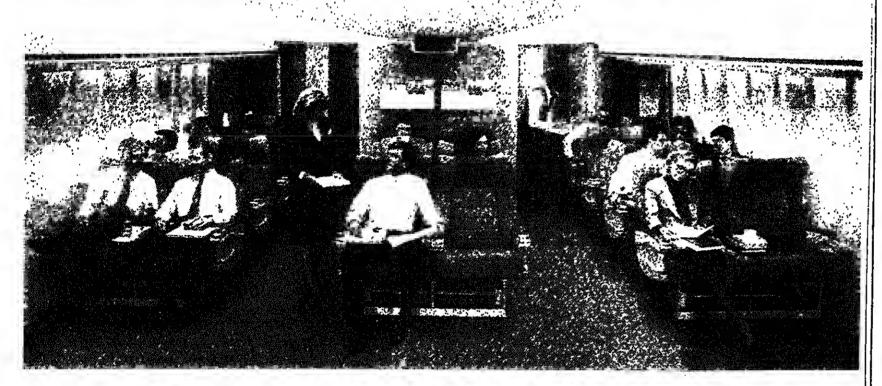
Although grateful to the "openness of the American system which allowed a middle-class kid without ultimate power."

The former CBS chief Clive Davis once pressured Simon and Garwis once pressured Simon and Garhard work," he is appalled by how his fellow Americans have become obsessed with "exploiting that openess only to make millions."

At the end of the Oscar-winning replied: Take the high road, and film "The Graduate," which fea-we'll end up with an artful album tured the music of Simon and Garthat everybody will like, and every- funkel. Dustin Hoffman finally body wins." The album turned out to be the successful "Bookends."

But it's more complicated now not where staring wordlessly into freighter from New York last week. (everything seems to be more com- space. Viewers are supposed to plicated now). "The business start- wonder, "Now what? What happens after a happy ending?" Refer-ring to it, Garfunkel hesitates and then quotes from his friend's hit, The next day, hoping to come up the gennine joy, the life force, went "Mrs. Robinson:" "'... every with some answers along the way, out of rock in roll as it named into way you look at it you lose."

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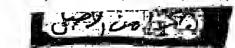
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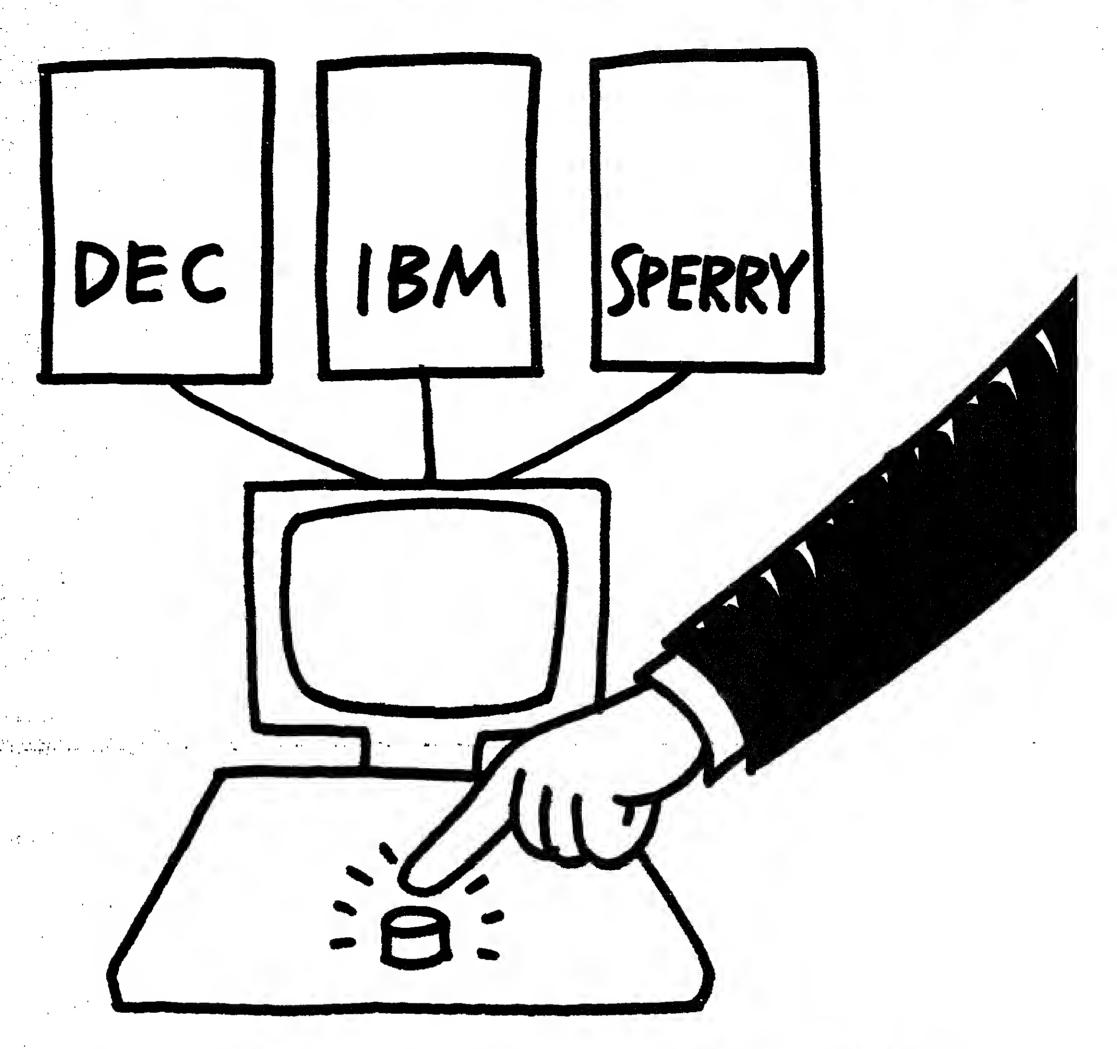


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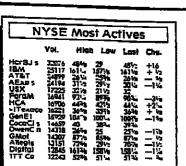
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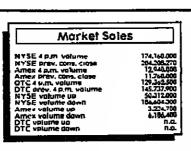


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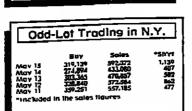
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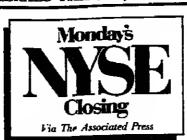


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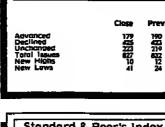
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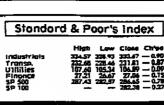
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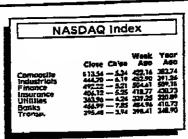
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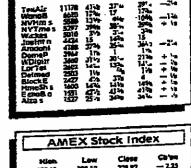
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NYSE Falls on Inflation, Rates

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange posted a broad loss for the second consecutive session Monday in selling attributed to concern over inflation and the

The Dow fell 52.97 points on Friday.

Volume on the NYSE was 174.16 million shares, down from 180.80 million Friday.

Analysts said traders were still concerned

Johnson, head of the investment policy committee at First Albany Corp, "People are very, very nervous about interest rates." He said participants were unnerved by the

bond marker's collapse Friday and about rising commodity prices, as reflected in the Commod-

figure out whether there was any substance to the market's inflation worries, and they walked away thinking the fears were well-founded." Mr. Johnson said.

street fight with inflation driven by the declining buying the company for \$17 a share, ing dollar," Mr. Johnson said.

sidering buying the company for \$17 a share, ing dollar, "Mr. Johnson said.

(AP, UPI)

After last week's report that the producer price index rose 0.7 percent in April, fears increased that this Friday's figure on the consumer price index for last month would be similarly worrisome.

Brokers also said the market was unsettled by

Telegraph is 10 26%. International Business Machines rose is 161 and Coca-Cola was

Securities industry issues were weak. American Express fell 114 to 3014; Bear Stearns 115 to 1514; Morgan Stanley 112 to 7214; First Boston 114 to 4515; Salomon Inc. 1 to 3212; Merrill . Lynch % to 34%, and E.F. Hutton Group 114 to

Jovanovich, up 15½ to 46 on turnover of more than 3.2 million shares. British Printing & Communication PLC said it had proposed to buy Harcourt Brace for \$44 a share.

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over signs that inflationary pressures might be picking up, sending interest rates higher.

The pessimism was really thick this morning

when everybody came to work," said Hugh

ity Research Bureau price index.
"Most analysts spent the weekend trying to

ans to private financial institutions.

American Savings & Loan of Florida, which arms to private financial institutions.

The Federal Reserve is in the middle of a said that a Miami investor. Ted Arison, is con-

Mr. Johnson said.

On Friday, major banks raised their prime lending rates from 8 to 814 percent. As the new trading week began, there was widespread conjecture that the Federal Reserve would soon jecture that the Federal Reserve would soon and Inc. 3 to 54%; Houghton Mifflin 2% to 34%, and Groller % to 12%. raise the discount rate, the charge it sets on loans to private financial institutions.

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outlook for interest rates.

The Dow Jones industrial average, down more than 30 points at midday, fell 13.86 to close at 2.258.66. Declines led advances by a 3-1

Among actively traded blue-chip stocks.
Ford Motor dropped 3% to 90%; General Electric 1% to 100%, and American Telephone &

unchanged at 39%.

The most notable gainer was Harcourt Brace

The stock price jumped past \$44 as traders anticipated a possible battle for control of the company, Harcourt Brace called the British Printing offer "preposterous."

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TUESDAY, MAY 19, 1987

INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

Unified German Exchanges Tap New Secondary Market

By FERDINAND PROTZMAN

RANKFURT — When West Germany's stock exchanges formally banded together nearly a year ago under the aegis of the Federation of German Stock Exchanges, many observers questioned whether the eight bourses could bury their long-time rivalries and act as one.

The creation of an umbrella organization was seen as critical. however, to West Germany's hopes of competing effectively with the world's other major financial centers: New York, Tokyo and London. But heading the federation was viewed as an unenviable, if not danning task.

That challenge helped lure Rüdiger von Rosen, the federation's executive vice chairman, away

We've had a great

deal of interest from

from a secure job as the head of the Bundesbank's press and information department. Six months into his new role, Mr. von Rosen is keenly aware of the immensity of his task as the federation's chief operat-

smaller companies, so the potential is ing officer.
"It's still a challenge to help make 'Financial Center Ger-

interview. "It will be a challenge for the next decades, there is no doubt about that. "We are well aware that international markets have developed quite significantly. People still speak mainly of New York, Tokyo and London, although Germany's economy and markets play a very significant role."

many more internationally competitive," he said in a recent

To help change the perception of West Germany as a significant, but sometimes deliberately provincial, financial center, one of the federation's first moves under Mr. von Rosen was to install

a new method of calculating turnover. The new method takes account of both sides of a trade instead of just the sale. This brought West Germany's turnover compilation into line with procedures used in London, its main competitor as a European financial center. The change also eased statistical comparison for international investors.

HE Frankfurt and Düsseldorf bourses account for about two-thirds of turnover in West Germany. The Munich, Bremen, Stuttgart, Berlin, Hamburg and Hannover exchanges have far fewer listings and serve mainly as regional . trading centers.

"Using the new calculation method, we had, astonishingly enough, total turnover on the eight exchanges of 650 billion Deutsche marks (about \$365 billion) in the first four months of 1987, for stocks and bonds," Mr. von Rosen said.

But compared with other European markets, he said, Germany

has "a certain capital market potential." The federation's most recent innovation was designed to tap that potential. On May 4, West Germany's stock exchanges opened a new secondary market for stocks and bonds, intended to encourage more of West Germany's 2,200 small and mediumsized companies to trade their shares publicly. Currently only a small percentage are publicly traded.

The secondary market is the fourth form of equity trading in West Germany. Stocks and bonds are traded in official dealings on the bourses, as well as in regulated free trading and unregulat-

Only 29 stocks are listed on the secondary market and volume

has been described by traders as "very slow."

While some business publications have suggested that WestGermany's traditionally cantious corporate leaders are reluctant
to run the risks of public trading, Mr. von Rosen believes the

market will find wider acceptance.

"If a company is good, and has well-based leadership, then tnere is no risk in going public," he said.

The climate in the last three or four years has been very open

and progressive for corporations to go public, he said.
"We've had a great deal of interest from smaller companies, so See GERMANY, Page 13

Currency Rates

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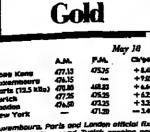
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Asian Dollar Deposits



Maxwell **Bids** for Harcourt

Offers \$2 Billion For Publisher

NEW YORK — Robert Maxwell, the British publisher, offered Monday to acquire Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Inc. for about \$2 bil-lion, in a deal that would be the est in a wave of mergers in the U.S. book publishing industry.

The \$44-a-share offer for Harcourt, one of the largest independent U.S. publishers, was made through Mr. Maxwell's British Printing & Communications Corp.

After the announcement, Har-court's stock rose \$15.50 on the New York Stock Exchange to close at \$46. Other publishing stocks also rose sharply.

[Harcourt vehemently rejected the offer, United Press International reported. The company's chair-man, William Jovanovich, called the bid "preposterous, both as to intent and value." He said that British Printing, in 1986, was less than 60 percent Harcourt's size.

I'l refuse to believe that Mr. Maxwell can be allowed to preside over the largest educational pub-lisher in the United States. Mr. Jovanovich said. "My parents sent me to school to become an Ameri-can. That is the trust I have kept in 40 years of publishing for America's schools."]

In a letter to Harcourt, Mr. Maxwell, publisher of the Daily Mirror, said he was prepared to discuss the proposal and price terms, but the offer was conditional on Harcourt's not issuing any new shares.

The company, based in Orlando, Florida, is due to seek shareholder approval Friday to increase sub-stantially the amount of its authorized common stock, a move that would make a takeover much more expensive. There are now about 40 million shares outstanding.

Harcourt publishes textbooks, scientific books and general books. It has diversified into amusement parks, television stations and insurance and last year earned \$75 million on sales of \$967 million.

If successful, the deal would easily top Time Inc.'s \$520 million acquisition of Scott Foresman as the biggest in the recent wave of book publishing takeovers, It would also mark another U.S. acquisition by an international publishing group.

In March, Mr. Maxwell's major rival, Rupert Murdoch, acquired Harper & Row Publishers Inc. for about \$300 million through his News Corp. Ltd., beating two rival suitors including Harcourt. Last September, Bertelsmann AG of West Germany agreed to but publishing operations of Doubleday & Co., another premier U.S. publisher, for \$475 million.

come hot properties as investors foreign trade. focus on such undervalued assets as

Paul, Minnesota. Both are printers and August 1986.

Tokyo Stocks Looking Vulnerable

Trading Is Still Hectic, but Signs Of Fragility Arise

By Patrick L Smith International Herald Tribune

TOKYO - The blue-coated clerks who pack the trading floor at the Tokyo Stock Exchange are as active as ever these days, making orders in sign language and breaking into applause whenever a major stock bounds upward, which is often. Outwardly, at least, there is

little to suggest that the market's lengthy rally, which began its current phase last November, is weakening. The Nikkei index of 225 leading issues reached a re-cord high last week and volume has also been at peak levels.

Beneath the frenetic pace of trading however, signs of fragil-ity are emergiog. After a 50 per-cent increase in the index over the past six months, prices are increasingly vulnerable, analysis say, to rising interest rates, abrupt changes in the yen-dollar exchange rate, increased trade and political friction or a medium-term pickup in economic activity.

Powerful brokers and fund

managers such as the Nomura and Yamaichi groups, whose strategies can turn the entire market around, are bracing for a retreat. Short-term speculative trades are increasing, even among institutions that normally hold long-term positions.

There's not much question that a fairly dramatic adjustment is on the way," said Johsen Takahashi, research director at Missuhishi Research Institute Inc. "It's looking like a long, hot summer in the stock market."

There is no consensus as to how severe a downturn would be or what combination of events would trigger it. Reflecting the market's nervousness, however, almost all analysts expect further price gains to be accompanied by increasing volatility.

Mr. Takahashi predicted that

the Nikkei average, driven by an avalanche of profit-taking, will drop by more than a third in coming months, to about 15,000. Less pessimistic analysts say prices are likely to fall back



The trading floor of the Tokyo Stock Exchange.

-month decline that began last New York last month to become

September. On Monday the Nikkei index closed at 24,299.23, down 429.8 points from last Friday's record close of 24,729.03. Volume was 650 million shares, less than half the daily average last month.

Excessive liquidity and a short supply of tradable stock have forced Tokyo share prices steadily upward since early last year. On the basis of prospective corporate earnings per share, stocks here are now the world's most

expensive. The average price-to-earnings ratio on the Tokyo exchange is about 75, compared with roughly 15 in the major U.S. and Europeabout 15 percent to 20 percent, an markets. In terms of market much as they did in the two- capitalization. Tokyo surpassed

the world's largest equity mar-

Only foreign investors have been unnerved by these unusually high prices. With P/E ratios running to 200 or more on some leading stocks, the steady drain of overseas funds from the market, evident for several years, has increased markedly in recent

Until recently, at least, Japanese investors shared no such concerns. For them, equities have emerged as among the only attractive investments available to them since the Group of Five Western finance ministers agreed at a meeting in September

See TOKYO, Page 15

Goods Sold Illegally to North Korea

munist nations by selling various cept lecland.

Korean and owns Tomei Shoji Co. tronies and consumer goods hundred Japanese integrated cir-of Osaka, would soon he charged conglomerate, and C. Itoh & Co., a cuits without customs clearance, of U.S. book publishers have beviolating Japanese laws regulating the government to suspend exports were high-grade goods that came
to 14 Communist nations for sellunder COCOM's ban.

"backlists" of old best-sellers.

In two earlier U.S. acquisitions, cuits, oscilloscopes and other electronic goods to North Korea from dence Gravure and Webb Co. of St.

The exports by the two compations of the radio equipment worth about tronic goods to North Korea from dence Gravure and Webb Co. of St.

Yokohama between October 1985

The exports by the two compations of the radio equipment worth about COCOM rules and helped the Sovitorian from violated to million yen (\$71,500) to North Korea. The company, they said.

Agence France-Fresse by the Paris-based Coordinating Western anti-submarine capability.

TOKYO—The Japanese police Committee for Multilateral Export Regarding Monday's announcesaid Monday that a Japanese company had violated a Western em- Japan and all nations of the North tipoff last August, customs agents bargo on strategic exports to Com- Atlantic Treaty Organization ex- searched a Panamanian-registered

clectronic goods to North Korea.

The police said Pak II Ho, a nies. Toshiba Machine Co., a subresident of Japan who is an ethnic sidiary of Toshiba Corp., the elecThey said officers seized several The police asserted that the com- ing machine tools and computer

et Navy build ultra-quiet subma- falsely reported to Japanese cus-

freighter bound for North Korea at

along with several colleagues for trading company, were ordered by which about a hundred circuits

The police said the company also The goods are included on the rines. U.S. Defense Department of toms that the shipments were low-list of 172 embargo items selected ficials called the sales a blow to performance radio equipment.

U.S. Factory Use Slips to 78.9%, Lowest Since '83

WASHINGTON - U.S. mines. just 78.9 percent of capacity in April, the lowest rate in more than three years, the Federal Reserve Board reported Monday. The decline, from 79.3 percent in

March, reflected large production cutbacks in automobile factories. It was seen as a new sign of weaker performance by the U.S.

The April figure followed a 0.3 percentage point drop in March and was the lowest rate recorded by the Federal Reserve since December 1983, when plants were operat-

ing at 78.3 percent of capacity.
The overall April rate was affected strongly by the slump in the motor vehicle industry. Though rates for the mining and drilling sector and for utilities were up slightly, auto assembly plants were running at only 73.9 percent of capacity, down sharply from 81.2 percent in March.

Manufacturing industries operated at 79.5 percent of capacity in April, compared with 80 percent in

Capacity at factories producing durable goods, those expected to last three or more years, fell to 76 percent from 76.7 percent in dollars from \$15.1 billion in Febru-Marcb. The figure for nondurable ary, inflation fears have resurfaced goods dropped to 84.6 percent and could bring higher interest from 84.9 percent.

wide range of industries, including factories and utilities operated at a fall to 69.6 percent of capacity use in April for electrical machinery producers from 70.1 percent in March, and a decline to 88.7 percent capacity for aerospace companies from 89.4 percent in March.

The operating rate in the mining and drilling sector rose 0.3 percentage point to 72.8 percent. Utilities also advanced, rising 0.2 percent-

age point to 79.5 percent.

The factory use data come amid mounting concern about the economy's performance during the second quarter. A strong 4.3 percent rise in gross national product, the total output of goods and services, was reported for the January to March period.

Revised GNP figures for the first quarter are scheduled to be published Friday, and some economists think they may show an even stronger quarterly gain because of big inventory buildups. But the stocks of unsold goods

are casting a shadow over secondback output io order to reduce inventory. That could burt employ-

ment opportunities later, While the monthly trade deficit improved in March to \$13.6 billion

Economists See Inflation At 4.3%, Faster Growth

WASHINGTON - U.S. husiness economists now predict a pansion one of the longest growth higher inflation rate for this year periods in the United States since than they did six months ago but still consider a recession unlikely in 1987, according to survey results released Monday The survey of 4,000 economists

in government and busioess, carried out by the National Association of Business Economists, found a median forecast of a 4,3 percent inflation rate this year. The median - the point at

which half are above and half are below - was 3.8 percent in a similar survey conducted in the last three months of 1986.

But the poll also found greater optimism, with the economists expecting the economy to grow by a

ized, would make the current ex-One reason for the optimism is

that 54 percent of the analysts reported rising demand in the com-panies for which they work. The economists also said they believed the nation's merchandise

trade delicit would total about \$155 billion this year, down from 1986's record of \$166 billion. Most of those polled supported the current policies of the Reagan administration and were critical of

protectionist trade legislation being considered in Congress. More than three-fifths of the economists opposed import quotas median 2.9 percent through this year, up from 1986's 2.0 percent tariffs.



Volcker's Stay at Fed Still in Question

By Robert D. Hershey Jr.

appointment as chairman of the the Washington political season.

self has oo idea what will happen strong hand. when his term runs out Aug. 6. But when a herd of reporters had a rare elections June 14. chance recently to question him for important question of all.

advisers to the Reagan administra- 1988 elections. tion are fearful of the political imdence of revived inflation and many rumors. moves toward an even tighter mon-

was thought that Mr. Volcker had a Federal Reserve governors over is- my impression is that he would." less than even chance to be offered reappointment and was seriously considering his options. But then came the departure of the White House chief of staff,

Donald T. Regan, a longtime nem-

esis, and then the deht default by

dollar in international currency

markets. It was thought that the Reagan administration needed Mr. Volcker at the helm, and the odds shifted to favor reappointment. Howard H. Baker Jr., the new chief of staff, is offering no clues. "I am not about to imply what choice the president will make on the appointment, nor am I about to imply

- because I don't know - what sues of bank regulation - be was

Federal Reserve and, if so, whether he will accept, remains among the major unfathomable questions of the Washington political excess. economic summit in Venice begins mation by the Senate. It may be that Mr. Volcker him- June 8 so Mr. Volcker will have a

his unsurpassed reputation as ques- since some beads of state themtion-dodger and policy obfuscator selves look like lame ducks and in — one of the requirements of the litaly, the host country, parliament ary.

— the does not run from an en-Federal Reserve job - is such that has been dissolved prior to general

No one will even say whether the several minutes on Capitol Hill not White House has given any serious one bothered even to ask the most thought to the Federal Reserve nportant question of all. chairmanship. Perhaps it has been in some circles Mr. Volcker is too preoccupied to do so. But there considered the most successful cen-are others who suspect that the tral banker in U.S. history because White House is awaiting some sign of his triumph over two-digit infla- from Mr. Volcker, a nominal Dem- rough." tion and his successes in coping ocrat, that he is sensitive to the with the problem of debt among Republicans' need for belty ecoinitials, Professor Robert A. Kaunderdeveloped nations. But some nomic growth in advance of the
vesb of New York University, said

With the stakes so high, this kind pen is "still a matter of chance." plications if Mr. Volcker sees evi- of information vacuum produces

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Whether Paul A. Volcker will be offered re
Washing to the story of the Time is growing a bit sbort. And licy. Governors originally appoint-

While this threat does indeed exist, some argue it leads to the oppo-Others say that is not important site conclusion: a stubborn Mr. Volcker seeking to stay on to op-pose a policy be deems inflation-

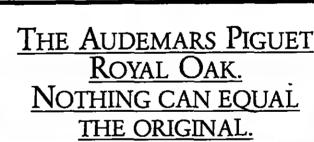
> counter or a fight," said Robert J. Genetski, a Federal Reserve watcher at the Harris Trust & Savings If Mr. Volcker takes himself out

> of the running, this banker added, it will be because he wants to and not because of "things getting One of Mr. Volcker's best

that he suspects that what will hap-

In other words, Mr. Kavesh asserted, "if he's jerked around he'll One theory is that Mr. Volcker make his own plans. But if the has decided not to run any further president comes to him with a For several months last year it risk that disagreement with fellow strongly felt urging that he stay on.







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US. Futures

Via The Associated Press

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Hits China's Grain Production

Agence France-Presse

BEIJING — China's grain production was his by a huge drop last year in the amount of land nevoted to its cultivation, the People's land devoted to its cuttivation, the People's Daily reported Monday.

The surface used for grain fell by 13.3 million acres 15.4 million hectares), the paper said, quoting state statistics bureau figures. The bureau noted that grain harvests last year were above 1985 levels but well below the record harvests of 1984. It said there was greater use of farmland for forestry, pasture and construction.

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TO 100 Dot 7, - Spec 1,000 Dot 7, - 100 Dot 7, - Spec 1,000 Dot 7, - 100 Dot 7, -

Prev. Day Open Int., 483
CRUDBE Onl. CNYAME7
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1920 10.75 Jun
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-29 -30 -34 -19

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47.50 47.15 47.45 47.30 78.05 77.06

51.90 51.90 51.40

19.00 19.71 18.93 18.77 18.77 18.77 18.77

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SUGAR
French french per metric
Aug 1,165 1,169 1
Oct 1,164 1,169 1
Oct N.T. N.T. 1
Dec N.T. N.T. N.T. 1
Mor N.T. N.T. 1
Est. vol.: 800 fors of 50 1
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Est. vol.: 80 fors of 10 hors. 1
Eve N.T. N.T. 1
IV N.T. N.T. 1,159 1,190 1,205 1,236 1,276 1,510 50 tons 1,160 1,195 1,290 1,250 1,290 1,325 Prev. 28,419 -3 Uneth -2 -4 +2 +4 thei AUTOCI Dec May May Autoci Volum COCOA Sterling May Jie Sep Dec Mar May Jie Valu 1,225 1,240 1,270 1,295 1,370 1,345 1.310 1.255 1.255 1.276 1.279 1.367 1.289 1.315 1.316 1.344 1.345 1.344 1.362 1.380 1.382 1,257 1,280 1,290 1,317 1,344 1,364 1,384 1.350 1.370 1.384 1.400 1.410 1.432 1.450 May Jie Sep Nov Jun Alar May Volu 1,353 1,375 1,385 1,403 1,420 1,447 355 365 364 380 488 489 440 1,340 1,375 1,400 1,415 1,435 88079 per merric ten 156.30 154.25 154.00 154.75 185.25 155.50 156.75 155.25 154.25 154.00 154.75 155.00 156.75 155.25 154.25 154.25 155.75 157.50 157.75 157.00 154.75 157.25 155.55 157.50 157.75 157.00 154.75 157.25 155.55 157.50 157.75 157.25 157.00 156.30 168.00 168.00 168.00 N.T. N.T. 155.00 165.60 157.00 163.00 N.T. N.T. 155.00 165.00 157.00 163.00 N.T. N.T. 155.00 165.00 157.00 163.00 N.T. N.T. 155.00 165.00 157.00 163.00 **Korean GNP Rose**

15.6% in Quarter Agence France-Presse SEOUL - South Korea's gross **London Metals**

SEOUL — South Korea's gross oauooal product grew by 15.6 perceot in inflatioo-adjusted terms in the first quarter, the strongest quarterly growth io eight years, the Bank of Korea said Monday.

Preliminary figures showed that GNP, or total autput of goods and services, amounted to 13.60 trillion woo (\$16.08 hillion) at constant 1980 prices compared with 11.77 trillion woo in the 1986 period, the central bank said.

central bank said.

Analysts called the first-quarter growth rate unprecedented, ooting that it was accompanied by an inflation rate of only 1.7 percent.

South Korea had a record meritarian control of the control of chandise trade surplus of \$2.06 hillico during the three-mooth period and reduced its foreign debt 3.8 percent, from \$44.5 billion to \$42.8 billion, the central bank said.

Dividends May 18 o-ensuel; m-mo<u>e</u>t

Source: UPI. **US. Treasuries** May 18 0tter 5.94 6.28 6.75 Vield 6.05 6.57 7.24 5.88 6.30 6.77

28 Mg 20/32 Morrill Lyach Trees Change for the day; n Average yield: — % **DM Futures Options**

1.41 1.26 0.45 0.22 9.45 0.88 601 611 624 622 124 720 2.86 1.36 0.77 0.45 0.72 Est. total vol.: 4.53

843.00 850.00 852.00 845.50 857.00 856.00 (High Orade)

860.00 863.00 877.00 880.00 872.00 073.00 873.00 874.00 stric fon 440.00 443.00 442.00 445.00 382.00 382.50 383.00 384.00

etric fon 2665.00 2675.00 2760.00 2765.00 2680.00 2685.00 2750.00 2755.00

SP COMP, RIDUEX (CMR) polary and CMP) polary and CMP) just 287.00 L013.10 f / 1,625.10 132.84 225.59 Meody's: base 100: Dec. 31, 1931. p-preliminary; f-finat Reuters: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931. Dow Jones: base 100: Dec. 31, 1974. AGricet Guio

son Beard of Trade

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Exchange Spot Commodities Today 70,00 1,00 75-74 213,00 0,15 0,10 0,10 4,15 0,10 4,15 0,10 14-80 4,25 0,41-45 S&P 100 Index Options 411181112 SEP We ladez: High 257, Q low 201.57 close 204.65 —0.78 Source: COOE. Firestone Agrees to Sell South African Interest AKRON, Ohia — Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. said Monday that it had agreed to sell its remaining 25 percent interest in Firestone South Africa Ltd. to Federale Volksbeleggings Beperk, giving the Johannesburg-based company full ownership of the group.

Terms of the transaction were not disclosed, but Firestone said the impact of the sale on earnings

the impact of the sale on earnings would be insignificant.

70.5

**

Unilever Profit Rose 48% in Quarter

LONDON -- Unilever, the British-Dutch consumer goods conslomerate, said Monday that pretax profit for the first quarter had sumped 48 percent to £349 million

BOC's Pretax Up 30% in Half; Sales Slipped

LONDON - BOC Group PLC, the producer of industrial gases, reported Monday a pretax profit of £119.7 million (\$200.8 million) for the six months ended March 31, up 30 percent from the previous year. Sales slipped 0.02 percent to £1.13 billion,

BOC, formerly British Oxygen Corp., said group debt in the first half fell 10.8 percent to £471.5 million from £529 mil-

Net earnings rose 41.6 per-ceot to £76.9 million, BOC said. The company said the results were in line with expectations. It said changes io exchange rates and last year's forward sale of dollars had obscured a 49 percent rise in underlying pretax trading profit.

COMPANY NOTES

Allied Signal Inc. has signed an greement with the newly formed

Bearing Acquisition Corp. for Bearing to buy Allied's MPB Corp.

unit, a maker of precision bearings,

Bell Resources Ltd., a part of

Bell Group Ltd., sold its entire

holding of 18.73 million shares in

Morgan Crucible PLC for the

equivalent of 144.2 million Austra-

lian dollars (\$102.5 million). Bell

Brierley Investments Ltd. of New Zealand is launching full takeover

bids for three of its listed units, BIL

is making bids for Consolidated Metal Industries Ltd., of which it

owns 82 percent; Morrison-Pim Holdings Ltd. (70 percent); and

Masport Ltd. (58 percent). Church's Fried Chicken Inc. said

in San Antonio, Texas, that its

board had decided that Church's

should remain an independent

public company. Last week,

Church's rejected an offer to be

acquired by a group led by its for-mer chairman, Richard F. Sher-

- K mart Corp., the big U.S. dis-

rose 26 percent in the quarter end-

ed April 29, on higher sales and lower costs. It earned \$1,15.5 mil-

lion in the first three months of

Mitsui Coal Mining Co. will close

its main mine in Hokkaido and MGM film library.

1987; up from \$91.6 million.

man, for about \$460 million.

did not identify the buyer.

for an undisclosed amount.

(\$585.6 million) from £236 million nounced change in accounting for

in the year-earlier period. The results were well above anashares rose sharply in London to quarter by £16 million. close at 3,034 pence Monday after

ending at 2,868 pence Friday.

Michael Angus, chairman of Unilever PLC, said the results reflected a strong performance in all re-gions and for all products. He said it included the first contribution from Chesebrough-

Pond's Inc., the U.S.-based food in which its planned market invest-

Unilever said that Chesebrough-Pond made a significant contribution to operating profit, particularly in North America. After acquisition, the contribution to profit attributable was £7.0 million.

depreciation of tangible assets. The effect of these changes was to inlysts' forecasts. Unilever PLC's crease operating profit in the first

Overall, the improved results in North America reflected higher volumes for all product groups.

Operating profit in North America was £53 million in the first quarter after a £12 millioo loss in the corresponding period last year. Unilever said this was the quarter and health product company that ment in the region was lower than Unilever NV acquired in Decem-the corresponding period last year. the corresponding period last year.

Operating profit in Europe climbed to £223 million after £160

million in last year's first quarter, due partly to improved margins. Operating profit in the rest of the deducting the financing cost of the world rose to £100 million from £83 million in the 1986 period.

Unilever said exchange rate Unilever said its results also ben- movements did not have a major efited from the previously an- impact on the quarter's results.

Norway Boeing Order Expected

OSLO — Norwegian television said Monday that Braathens SAFE AS, Norway's biggest fully private airline, would order 25 mediumsize planes from Boeing Co. for an estimated \$600 million.

Braathens said after a board meeting Monday that it would an-

a protracted slump in the Japanes

agreed in sell a subsidiary, Nation-

Zurich Insurance Co. unit, Zurich

of Australia will acquire 28.5 per-

sion in gold exploration. Noranda

will sell its 50.24 percent stake in

Noranda Pacific to Pioneer and

structuring operations to focus on

television production, colorization,

is 70-percent owned by the Saudi

Turner Broadcasting System Inc.

from \$86.6 million. The losses were

\$1.1 million in fiscal 1986.

count retail chain, said its earnings has reported a net loss of \$39.7

Australian Insurance Group.

and General Insurance Co., in a

nounce Thursday whether it would buy 737s from Boeing Co. or planes from McDonnell-Douglas Corp. Braathens now has 17 Boeing 737-200s. The new planes, more recent models of the 737, are set for delivery hy 1995. They will be fi-nanced in part by the sale of the older planes.

Bern Rejects Bid By Alusuisse for discharge 840 employees following 50% Capital Cut mining industry. National Australia Bank Ltd. has

BERN — The Swiss federal reg-istrar's office said Monday that it had refused to register part of a proposed 50 percent capital cut by Schweizerische Aluminium AG, or Pioneer Concrete Services Ltd. cent of Noranda Pacific Ltd. from Alusnisse. The refusal means that Noranda Inc. as part of an expan-

the cut has no force in law. The office director, Walter Lussy, said that Alusuisse's failure to consult holders of participation other shareholders for 196 million certificates before making the Australian dollars (\$139.4 million). move appeared to contravene Swiss

Hal Reach Studies Inc. is resecurities law. The certificates are nonvoting shares.

A spokesman for Alusuisse, the program distribution and invest-ments. Resulting charges for the ducer, said the company would year ended March 31 will produce a contest the office's decisioo in the net loss. Hal Roach had a loss of federal court.

Holders of registered and bearer Sandi Basic Industries Corp.'s shares approved oo April 22 a manshareholders approved a 10-for- agement plan to halve Alusuisse's one stock split, sources said. Sabic capital. This accounting move was designed to belp the company write off huge losses. Alusuisse had losses of 688 mil-

lion Swiss francs (\$470.6 million) million for the quarter ended last year, after a restated loss of 756 March 31, after a loss of \$6.7 mil-million francs in 1985. lion for the year-earlier period. Swiss law does not cover partici-Revenues rose to \$137.9 million, pation certificates. However, Mr. . Swiss law does not cover partici-Lussy said he believed rules oo a

certificates, applied.

Lamborghini at a Fork in the Road vice president-international, said in a telephone interview Monday from Deiroit that, "We're not ST. AGATA, Italy - One going to be sitting on our hands with Lamborghini. Our initial objective will be to develop the month after Chrysler Corp.'s ac-quisition of Lamborghini. the maker of bigh performance company into a Ferrari-type pro-ducer. in a reasonable time sports cars, executives here and in Detroit are still debating how

Chrysler's chairman, Lee A. Iacocca, beside a Lamborghini Countach in Detroit.

Ferrari's 1986 production was 3,640 units, while Lamborghini's was 460.

"We don't want to change the handcrafted nature of the Countach," Mr. Hammes said. "But in terms of the next car that's coming down the road, it's ohviously going to have to be built differ-

According to officials here, Chrysler's plans could translate into a 10-fold production increase within six years and a new car, perhaps jointly produced, for a hroader market,

Lamborghini officials said two major alternatives were being studied: the introduction of a new Chrysler-Lamborghini car. and huilding a oew generation of Lamborghini's Jalpa auto, in compete in the same market as the Mercedes-Benz.

In either case, the new car would be priced at \$50,000 to \$70,000 and output would be built up to about 3,000 to 4,000 within six years, officials said.

In spite of its superlative product, Lamhorghini has always bad trouble halancing quality against cost. Sioce it was founded 25 years ago as an "industrial hob-" by Ferruccio Lamborghini, a tractor maker, it has almost perpetually teetered on the verge of financial disaster.

The company was rescued from bankruptcy io 1980 by the Mimran family of France, which boost production of the Countach from about 50 vehicles a year 10 the present 220. Lamborghini broke even last

year on sales of 28 hillion lire (\$22 million), and Chrysler officials say the company should record a modest profit this year. The company now also huilds about 80 of its \$60,000 V-8

powered Jalpa model, and 160 of the LM-002 luxury four-wheel drive offroad vehicle that sells for \$120,000 this year in the United States. This year, the company expects to at least match its 1986 performance on sales of 47 hillion lire.

A visit to Lamborghini here, near Bologna, reveals a plant that is more workshop than fac-

Here, steel tubes and sheet aluminum are sculpted hy hand into car bodies. Doors are individually crafted with hammer and blow torch on stand-up jigs pefore heing fitted to the body. Nearhy, a special base and live coats of paint are hand sprayed and then haked onto each body before the 455-horsepower,

12-cylinder engine is installed. On the shop floor opinions are divided about the future. Some want the company to stay true in the principles of high craftsmanship. Others, mindful of increased job prospects for the

town, want expansion. But whatever route the new owners take, Mr. Novarre cautions, they should be ever mindful of what the Lamhorghini name means in the automotive world. "The customer expects more of a machine with our name on it," he said. "It must have Lamborghini power."

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation

Offering Price of \$80-\$85 **Expected for Havas Shares**

By Axel Krause

PARIS - The offering price for shares in Agence Havas ŠÁ, the big French solvertising group being prepared for privatization, is expected to he between 480 francs and 510 francs (\$80.50 and \$85.60), company and hanking sources said Monday

The Finance Ministry will announce the price and other details of Havas's privatization on Friday, with the offering to begin Monday, ministry and Havas sources said. This, they said, would include the identity of a core group of shareholders friendly to Havas.

The French government owns 44.7 percent of Hayas's 12.6 million shares outstanding. The value of the government's stake is estimated at around 3.5 billion francs. About 33 percent of the shares are in private hands, and the remaining shares are controlled by institutional investors, including

state-controlled hanks. The core group is expected to end up with a 20 percent interest in Havas, company sources said. About 20 core-group candidates.

mainly French companies but including several U.S. companies, have submitted hids, said Pierre

Dauzier, Havas's chairman. About 18 percent of the capital or 2.5 million shares, will be offered for public sale. About 5 percent, or 600,000 shares, will be sold to em-

ployees at a discount. Havas executives emphasized that the share price projections were "rough estimates" based on recent trading prices oo the Paris Bourse. Trading in Havas shares was suspended Monday in prepa-

ration for the privatization. Mr. Dauzier said 1987 consolidated net earnings and sales would each rise about 20 percent from 1986. He cited revenue from advertising and tourism, and from Havas's 25 percent share in the Canal Plus cable television network.

Havas had a 1986 net profit of 426 million francs on sales of 11.3 billion Iranes.

Commenting on industry trends in France, Mr. Dauzier said that television, the fastest-growing sector, would account for about 30 percent of total advertising revenue withio several years, compared in 18.5 percent last year.

GERMANY: Secondary Market

(Continued from first finance page) the potential is there. But the secondary market is understandahly a more regional market, with regional companies. The international aspect is not the first priority."

Instead, Mr. von Rosen envisions the market as a place not only for companies to raise capital, hut also to gain experience.

"I hope this will be only one station for companies," he said. "We do expect that companies will use this market to gain experience in going public and later to move on to official listing. Right now it's a David of 29 companies against a Goliath, hut experiences with opening new markers show this will change and we expect it to grow.

Changing the way small companies feel about providing investors with a glimpse of their activities is another goal of the secondary market. Many smaller concerns are not obliged to provide information about their profits, sales or financ-

market on a legal basis to provide investors with the necessary information about these companies, Mr. von Rosen said.

The secondary market operates much like official trading, but a company faces less stringent financial reporting requirements, he

An annual report with sales fig-ures is required, but a company will have to disclose fewer financial details than those in official trading. The capital base occded to be listed is also smaller, and the cost of issuing sbares will also be only about half the cost of a regular listing, equities analysts said. While the secondary market may

be off to a slow start, the federation has convinced many doubters that West Germany's stock exchanges are willing to work together. "We are on track, The federation

has settled itself and is becoming active," Mr. von Rosen said.

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Plan Helps Kuwait Banks Dig Out From Avalanche of Bad Debt

tied to Turner's acquisition of the similar instrument, dividend-right

By Olfat Tohamy

Special to the Herald Tribune CAIRO - Kuwait's banks. propped by a government rescheduling of more than 1.2 billion dinars (\$4.4 billion) of ocoperforming loans, are emerging from a liquidity crisis caused by the collapse of the country's unofficial stock exchange in 1982.

Officials of the Central Brok of Kuwait said the commercial banks were oegotiating the rescheduling of almost half of the bad debts that accumulated when the Souk al-

than One-quarter of the Kuwaiti whose reserves were sufficient to defaulters who did not respond to banks' total assets, is taking place meet oew standards imposed by the their banks' invitation for discussunder a plan initiated by the gov- central bank. ernment last August. The long-term plan restates the government's hank, Sheikh Salem al-Sabah, said ed iocomplete data on their finanextends over 10 to 15 years.

The central bank of Kuwait has banks that were unable to meet oow that the governor began talk- their debts.

Manakh, the unofficial bourse, collapsed.

National Bank of Kuwait, the banks."

Collapsed. lapsed. National Bank of Kuwait, the banks."

The settlement of the compercountry's largest commercial bank. Sheikh Salem has urged the forming loans, amounting to more was the only one of six banks banks to take le

commitment to support the banks that "the implementation of the through a rescheduling process that plan is proceeding, and the situation is much better than before."

placed deposits amounting to more tional Bank of Kuwait, Ziad Taqi, ward defaulters, one-quarter of than 230 million dinars with the said. Things are moving faster

By David Brown

far to go in boosting production

and sales without sacrificing the

Italian company's legendary rep-

After all, the auto aficionado

who hands over nearly \$130,000

for the Countach, Lamborghini's

12-cylinder, top-of-the-line mod-

el, is paying for the mystique of what is hilled as the world's fast-

Chrysler, which analysts say

paid up to \$25 million for Nuova

Automobili F. Lamhorghini SpA, as it is formally known, sees

the company as the vehicle in

spearhead its drive into the luxu-

y car market in America and

Europe, Chrysler aiready has a

stake in Italy's Maserati, which is

building a sports car under con-

But can a hig Detroit auto-maker piggyback on the cachet

of a tiny company. Italy's last

independent sports car maker.

without sacrificing craftsman

ship and identity in the process?

anteed was to leave the personal-

ity and image of Lamborghini

precisely as it is today," the com-

pany's president, Emile Novarro,

said in an interview here last

"But one thing is clear - you

can't build a car like this on the

assembly line and still call it a Lamborghini," Mr. Novarro

said, pointing to a Countach, Michael Hammes, Cbrysler

"The first thing Chrysler guar-

tract for the U.S. market.

est production aummobile.

utation for quality.

ing the settlement of their bad cial positions, or refused reschedul-

ing proposals presented to them. Bankers praised the attitude of The chief economist of the Na- the recently appointed governor towhom were proven able to service

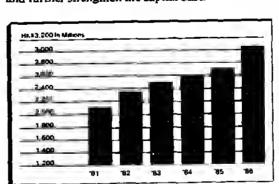
1986 Results

 Group profits increased by 12.4 per cent from HK\$2,719 million to HK\$3,056 million (US\$348 million to Us\$392 million).

■ The trend of group profits for 1987 is encouraging and the Board expects to be able to declare an interim dividend of HK\$0.12 and to recommend a final dividend of at least FIK\$0.25 on the increased

One-for-eight capitalisation issue.

■ One-for-eight rights issue to raise HK\$3,303 million and further strengthen the capital base.



Published group profit

Financial Highlights HKS บรร์ HK\$ in Millions 523 4,075 3,627 Total group profit Attributable group 392 3,056 2,719 profit 21,882 Shareholders' funds 26,511 3,399 715,284 545,610 Total assets

HK\$0.81 US\$0.10

HK\$0.41 US\$0.05

Commercial banking

HK\$0.72 Earnings per share

HK\$0.38 Dividends per share

Profits of Hang Seng Bank rose 12.8 per cent to нк\$1,051 millions.

Profits of Marine Midland Bank rose 15.8 per cent to us\$145 million. Marine Midland has acquired Westchester Financial Services Corporation and has entered into an agreement to acquire First Pennsylvania Corporation.

In November Hongkong Bank of Canada took over most of the assets and liabilities of the Bank of British Columbia.

HongkungBank of Australia opened in February 1986 and now has eight branches.

Merchant banking & capital markets

Profits of the Wardley Group rose 95 per cent to HK\$177 million.

James Capel & Co, the London-based stockbroking company which became a whollyowned subsidiary in 1986, doubled its profits. James Capel has been awarded a branch licence in

During 1986 the parent Bank acquired from Marine Midland 51 per cent of the CM&M Group whose principal subsidiary, Carroll McEntee & McGinley, is a leading primary dealer in US government securities.



Marine Midland Bank • Hang Seng Bank The British Bank of the Middle East . HongkongBank of Australia . Hongkong Bank of Canada

Wardley . James Capel . CM & M Equator Bank Carlingford and Gibbs Insurance Groups

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Copies of the 1986 Annual Report and Accounts are available from Department JHT. P.O. Box 199, 99 Bishopsgate, London ECPP 2LA.

In accordance with the decision of the Annual General Meeting af Sharehalders held an Wednesday 13 May 1987, na dividend will be distributed for Financial Year 1986. The 1986 net income will be added to the undistributed profits.

COLUMBIA SECURITIES N.V.

Amsterdam

Amsterdam, 14 May 1987. **ABN-de Neuflize International** Investment Advisory Company B.V. (Managing director)

TRANS EUROPE FUND N.V.

Amsterdam

In occardance with the decision of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders held on Wednesday 13 May 1987, the dividend for Financial year 1986 is fixed at Fl. 0.48 per share af naminal Fl. 25.00 each.

The dividend will be paid as from 29 May at the office of Algemene Bank Nederland N.V., Amsterdam ar at Banque de Neuflize, Schlumberger, Mollet, Paris. Holders of CF-shares will receive their dividend through the intermediary of the institutions where the dividend sheets were is custady on May 13, 1987 ot office clos-

ing time. At this General Meeting af Shoreholders Mr. G.H.J.C. Pineau, general manager af Omnium Financier de Pairs, was appointed Member of the Supervisory Board. Amsterdam, 14 May 1997.

> ABN-de Neuflize International Investment Advisory Company B.V. (Managing director)

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CM - Coursche Mark, BF - Belgium Francs, C5 - Canadian Dollars; FF - French Francs, FL - Duich Florin, LF - Luxemboura Francs; ECU - European Currency Unit, p-pence; SF - Swiss Francs, Y-Yen, A5 Australian Dollars, a - asked, + - Otter Prices, a - bid change, N.A. - Not Available; N.C. - Not Communicated; a - New; S - suspended; S.S - Stock Salli; * - Ex-Discideng, ** - Ex-Pis - ** - y Otter Price and, 3'- pretim charge. Be sure that your fund is listed in this space daily. Telex Matthew GREENE at 613595F for further information.

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Dollar Higher on Rate Speculation

NEW YORK — The dollar rose Monday on speculation that the Federal Reserve Board might be firming up on interest rates

through its market operations in-stead of though the discount rate. The dollar closed in New York at 1.7815 Deutsche marks, up from 1.7770 on Friday; at 140.20 Japanese yen, up from 139.55; at 1.4630 funds overnight rate that is affected by Fed moves in the market. It was that U.S. factory usage had

However, the dollar was lower against the British pound, which closed at \$1.6820, against \$1.6805

the day on speculation that the are going to support the dollar by Reagan administration might respond to the Iraqi missile attack on Americans. That could send for that most of the movement was in eign "safe haven" money to the the mark United States from the sensitive

Middle East, some dealers said. the dollar's rise, said James dampened speculation in the yen." McGroarty, vice president at Discount Corp. of New York, was the be identified, said he believed the Fed's failure to add liquidity to the dollar was still headed down. The banking system on a day it normally would do so and when the funds were higher than the Fed's sup-

He was referring to the federal this week."

London Dollar Rates

Fed normally makes its move. "That made some of the dollar bears a little nervons," Mr. McGroarty said. "What it implies is that the Fed is setting the market The dollar began to rise early in up for a discount rate hike, or they

a U.S. Navy ship that killed 28 dollar's rise was not that large and

used more 'moral suasion' with To-But the most important factor in kyo traders Monday, and that 5.9375 from 5.9225.

This trader, who did not want to sentiment still is bearish in the wake of last week's economic numbers," he said, "We look for the dollar to test 1.76 marks, perhaps

12 Morth High Low Stock

In London, the dollar closed mixed after keeping to a narrow range all day in what dealers de-

scribed as a dull session. They said opinion was divided on whether the Federal Reserve's Open Market Committee, the policy-making arm of the central bank, which meets Tuesday, would

The Fed announced Monday that U.S. factory usage had dropped to 78.9 percent in April from 79.3 in March, reinforcing doubts about potential benefits of higher rates in a sluggish economy.

In London, the dollar closed at 1.7785 DM, down from 1.7790 Friday, and at 1.4595 Swiss francs, down from 1.4650. The dollar also fell against the pound, which closed at \$1.6840, against \$1.6780 Friday.

"The Japanese Finance Ministry yen, to 139.90 from 139.70 Friday, and against the French franc, in

> In earlier European trading, the dollar was lower across the board. It was fixed in Frankfurt at 1.7752 DM, down from 1.7829 Friday, and in Paris at 5.9375 French francs, down from 5.9555.

The dollar closed in Zurich at 1.4558 Swiss francs, down from 1.4608 Friday. (UPI. Reuters)

In New Zealand,

Record Decline

Stock Index Has

WELLINGTON, New Zealand - The Barclaya Index had its higgest one-day point decline ever Monday, as share prices on the Wallington stock market dropped across the

The index fell 174.23 points to 2,813.68. The previous re-cord fall was 105.50 in January. The market was even weaker at midsession but edged up near

the close, brokers said. They said an Auckland newsletter bad advised investors to sell all New Zealand shares immediately, prompting selling in a market already bearish after a retrenchment last week. Several brokers were critical of the influence such publications can

have on the market. This market is so had I'm thinking of giving up broking and getting into market newsletters," one said.

Brierley Investments Ltd. closed at 3.28 New Zealand dollars (\$1.89), 32 cents below Friday's close: Capital Markets fell 60 cents in 3.50.

TOKYO: Stock Market Is Still Rising, but Signs of Vulnerability Emerge

1985 on long-term adjustments in global interest rates

The sharp rise in the yen's value that resulted from the G-5 meeting and the currency risks that have accompanied it, have made dollardenominated investments less attractive and led to a curtailment of capital investment among Japanese concerns, particularly those geared to exports.

Many corporations place their resulting cash surpluses in so-called tokkin funds, which are invested by independent fund managers. These funds were valued at 20 trillion yen (\$143.34 billion) at the end of 1986 and are growing at a yearly rate of 50 percent. Roughly 40 percent of the increase is going into equities. according to market studies.

Demand has also been driven by a steady rise in the assets of life insurance companies and pension funds. Record low interest rates have forced a large proportion of these assets out of banks and the bond market and inm stocks.

Signaling a resurgence of interest among individuals, analysts say they expect unit trust investments to total 50 trillion yen by end-1987, from a current total of about 35 trillion yen.

These are the basic components of the "press-of-funds" situation that has driven the Tokyo market to unprecedented heights.

Although share activity has come to resemble "a financial mania," as one senior fund manager put it, few Japanese investors appear in have spent much time looking down.

Since mid-1986, analysts say, the market has become increasingly speculative. The value of stock bought on margin nearly doubled last year, they say. The broadly measured money supply is now expanding at a rate of 9 percent, more than triple the most optimistic forecasts for economic growth.

"It's hard to justify the market's current valuation, even given the surrounding circumstances," said Nohumitsu Kagami, managing di-rector of Nomura Capital Management Co. "But at this point it is continuing to go up mostly on expectations that it will continue go-

ig up."

Few analysis anneipate a mass stampede. Even overseas fund reduce core holdings and increase managers are unwilling to risk los- short-term trading positions." ing opportunities, as they have over

17 Manth High Law Stock

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Excess liquidity and a short supply of tradable stock have forced Tokyo shares steadily upward since early last year.

the past several years, despite the height of the market. Nonetheless, confidence in the market's future performance is

funds under management have been shifted into cash since the end of April. Other funds and instituwaning. In its latest newsletter, Notions have moved up in 40 percent

go up mostly on expectations that it will continue going up.

'At this point, the market is continuing to

managing director of Nomura Capital Management.

tors to take "a guarded posture. At Yamaiehi International Capi-

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weeks, according to market ana- announced measures to spur dolysts, who attribute much of the mestic growth have not been greet-

--- Nobumitsu Kagami,

A similar pattern is evident among foreign investors. Thornton Management (Asia) Ltd., for instance, has reduced its Japanese portfolio to 15 percent of funds

invested in Asia, compared with 50 percent a year ago. For most investors, the critical issues now are the direction of in-

terest raies and the yen's value against the dollar. An increase in economic activity, which would be the most direct spur to interest rates, is not expected until later this year at the earliest. But because the market is so heavily geared to low rates, any indication that they have bottomed out would quickly alter the weightof-money equation, according to

analysts. A substantial rise in U.S. rates would probably have the same effect these sources said. Major U.S. banks raised their prime lending rates last Friday to 8.25 percent,

"Because of the exchange rate risk, Japanese investors haven't been able to put a lot of money overseas," said Bruce Seton, a director at Gartmore International Investment Management. "But at some point they will have to say the risk onshore is as great as the risk

As to the yen, a sharp rise in its value would further cut the competitiveness of Japanese exports. But signs that the yen has reached its peak may induce a flood of funds outward, as investors seek to

catch the dollar at its low point. Beyond these considerations, the Tokyo market continues to reflect

Chief among these is the threat of further U.S. trade measures against Japan, unless the U.S. merchandise trade deficit improves at a

Last week the Commerce Department reported a trade deficit of \$13.6 billion in April. Although that was less than some trade experts had anticipated, it is not expected to alter the protectionist

Bank of Japan Denies Fed Sought Joint Action on Rates

TOKYO - The U.S. Federal Reserve has not approached the Bank of Japan about coordinated action on discount rates, a senior Japanese central bank official said Monday. The official, who spoke on condition of ano-

nymity, told reporters that as far as he knew the Reagan administration also had not approached Japan about the matter. Central bank sources said any requests by the

Reagan administration would go to the Finance Ministry and not directly to the Bank of Japan. Currency markets have been awash in rumors that a recent decline in Japanese interest rates and an upward spike in U.S. rates are the

result of a coordinated global initiative. Meanwhile, the governor of the Bank of Japan, Satoshi Sumita, said Monday that a further discount-rate cut would be inappropriate but said that the central bank would continue to guide money-market interest rates lower, according to a spokesman for the bank.

He said that Mr. Sumita told reporters in Osaka that the central bank did not have a specifie target for money-market interest rates. hut would try to guide them lower in line with its last discount-rate cut in February. The half-

percentage point cut took the rate to 2.5 percent, the lowest on record. Mr. Sumita also said that the yen "still re-mains unstable" in relation to the dollar, ac-

cording to the official. The governor said that the yen's sustained strength not only would impede Japan's attempt to expand domestic demand and change its export-dependent economy, but also would

hurt the United States and the world economy. Mr. Sumita would not specify what rate he considered appropriate for the yen and the dollar. But he reportedly expressed hope that stability would be restored under recent agreements among the major industrial countries to intervene jointly in currency markets to support

Soles to Net 100s High Lew 4 P.M. Chae

cent against the dollar over the past 20 months. In Tokyo, the senior bank official also said that the Bank of Japan saw no need under present circumstances to reduce the discount rate, the interest the central bank charges on

loans to member banks. But he added that he could not say anything definite about what the bank might do several months ahead.

One reason for the hank's decision not to cut the discount rate, the official said, was that the 9.8 percent year-on-year rise in Japan's money supply in April had been more than expected.

The United States has been urging Japan to

lower interest rates to stimulate its economy, creating a bigger market for U.S. goods. The recent widening of the gap between U.S. and Japanese interest rates has helped to alow the dollar's fall by making it more attractive to

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| PART |

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12 Month High Low Stock



Via The Associated Press

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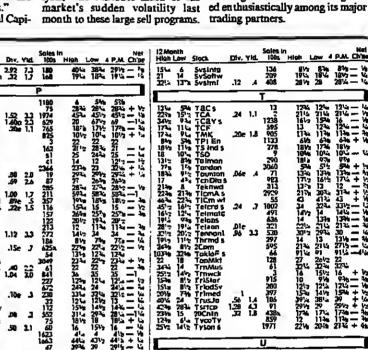
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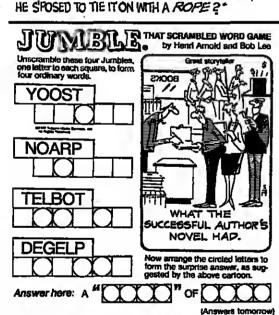
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PLATE

© 1967 Dauly Marror Newspapers, Ltd.
Det. by North America Syndicate, Inc. WIZARD of ID THE MINISKIRT IS COMING BACK! STAYHOME UNTIL ITS THE NURSE OVER WILL BE WEARING

REX MORGAN THE LAST FEW YEARS HAVEN'T BEEN EASY FOR US, JOANIE WHAT WITH MY TRAVELING AND YOUR SPENDING SO MUCH TIME I KNOW THAT AND I'M SURE HE LOVES YOU -- BUT YOU NEED TO BE AROUND YOUNGSTERS IN YOUR OWN BUT I LIKE GRAN DAD! AGE GROUP!

I SEE THE

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ALL DAY LONG!
ALL THEY DO IS

TALK ABOUT
CLOTHES—AND
SILLY THINGS. GRANDFATHER!

GARFIELD THERE ARE MANY WAYS TO MAKE A DIET MORE APPEALING SOME SAY IT HELPS TO PRESS YOUR FOOD UP



BERNSTEIN: A Biography

By Joan Peyser. Illustrated, 481 pages. \$22.95. Beech Tree Books-William Morrow, 105 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10016.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

WELL, of course. Near the beginning of this nearly too vivid biography of Leonard Bernstein Joan Peyser writes that "the reasons for going into the personal areas of Bernstein's life" are that it "can make a big difference in the way we hear Bernstein as well as the way we assess his achievements."

In fact, Peyser does ultimately come through with a reasoned assessment of Bernstein as a presence in the contemporary musical scene, as well as an astute analysis of the forces that may well as an astute analysis of the forces that may have shaped his development. "What Bernstein did above everything else," she writes by way of introduction, "was prove to the world that an American, and one who had not studied abroad, could be not only well trained but also a remarkable and exciting musician."

In her analysis, she interlocks the listory of modern musicial development with Bernstein's

modern musical development with Bernstein's psychosocial growth. To be brief and oversim-philied. In the background there was the 12note scale introduced by Arnold Schoenberg in what the author refers to as his "revolution of 1923," which was embraced by young Europe-an composers and opposed by traditionalists. Because Leonard Bernstein grew up with the

native idiom of American jazz and pop music, be had the chance to escape this battle of the ancients and moderns, and indeed did so in his composition of the music that led to and included "West Side Story," which Peyser calls a "cultural landmark" and "still the single piece for which Bernstein is most renowned." But because of psychological conflicts, most prom-

Solution to Previous Puzzle

mently his unresolved conflict with his father, Bernstein could never be satisfied with a career in the popular theater. He had to pursue "serious" music, and achieve his extraordinary success in a context that has finally left him less

Fair enough, if this is an accurate distillation of Peyser's underlying theme. But do we really need to be warned that such an analysis requires "going into the personal areas of Bern-stein's life" and "probing its complexities"?

Not that there doesn't seem to be substance to the author's psychobiographical musings. Peyser —former editor of The Musical Quarterly and author of "Boulez: Composer, Conductor, Enigma," as well as "Twentieth-Centiry Music: The Sense Behind the Sound" — offers more than ample evidence of Bernstein, s lasting conflict with such father figures of the Dimitri Mitropoulos, Serge Koussevitzky, Abutr. Rodzinski and even God Himself. And she makes a valid case for a connection between her subject's alleged homosexuality and his creative output.

But the tone she strikes often leaves done uneasy. There is a certain heavy-handedne ss in her psychologizing: "If man's inhuman nty to man is his vengeance for the abuse he received in his childhood, then Bernstein's explor sions of cruelty to others can be interpreted are retribu-tion for the scars he had received at the hands of his father." Whether or not or ac endorses Freud's ideas on sublimation aillid art, one wonders if the author has enough, evidence to draw a connection between Bernsutein's inhibition of "his formerly licentious sways" during the early years of his marriage to > Felicia Mon-tealegre, and his creation of "a string of works that have endured."

More annoying still is the thook's disjointed narrative flow, which proceeds by the vaguest association of subject matter, as if arranged by association of subject matter, as it arranged by some computer-outlining program unable to distinguish between the words in a given paragraph and the actual message conveyed by those words. The introductions to each chapter lead almost anywhere, but rayrely to a development of the themes implicit in those introductions.

The impression all this cleaves is that the author is trying to squeeze together every last bit of material she has gathered, whether it is history, musicology, biographical anecdote or contright goesip, yet can't make up her mind what really interests her. It is hard to tell whether one is reading the sensitive analysis of a highly complex artist, or titillating goesip about one of the world's most visible celebrities. Finally, the goesip distracts from the analysis, and the muddle-headedness of the book defeats all.

Christopher Lahmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

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CHESS

QB3

20. RxRch; 21 KxR, R-BI By Robert Byrne costs White a piece.

D LACK gave a telling lesson in constriction strategy at the expense of White.

The offbeat system starting with 3 P-B4 has been seen sporadically lately and has even show for a bad position and he picked up the imposing name could not bear to part with it.
Grand Prix Attack. White's de The irony was that, not long picked up the imposing name could not bear to part with it.

Grand Prix Attack. White's deviating from the usual 8 P-Q3 after White's 19 P-QN4? had with 8 0-0?! meant that after completed the choking of his 8. .P-Q4; 9 B-N3, P-B5; 10 queen bishop, Black forced the recovery of the gambit pawn anyway by 22. .P.K4! The point was that, on 23 P-N3, Black vigorously set out to exploit this with 10. .P-Q5; N3ch followed by 24. .Q
N3ch followed by 24. .Q
QB3.

wedge into the white position wedge into the white position
and creating the threat of mind the crude trap.

12. P-QN41; 13 P-QN\$1; 25. QxN7.26 Q-QB8ch, forc
13BxP; Q-N3ch.

BxP and 39. P-Q7), P-K7, White had in White had to give up or face 39

K-B2, B-R5ch.

SCHLANDEFFESSE

BRP; Q-N3ch. ing mate. However, Black's Against 12 N-R3, he un- 25. ... R-K7! immediately Against 12 N-R.3, ne unveiled his central concept — a
pawn sacrifice to keep the
white position constricted after
12. .P-QR31; 13 BxNch,
NxB; 14 NxP, P-QN4; 15 NBlack's 28. .BxPch! not



BxP and 39. . . P-Q7), P-K7,

近い 日本の一番の一番の

Name of the white king to mating the bind with 16 PxP, QxP; 17 Q-B2; N-N5; 13 QxQ, NxQ; 19 R-N1, B-N2; 20 N-N5 because 18 Back's 28. BxPch1 not only won a pawn but also exposed the white king to mating threats, thereby enfeebling white's resistance.

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Gretzky Returns to Form as Oilers Win Cup Opener

- FDMONTON, Alberta - There was Wayne Gretzky, storming into skills while awaiting a rekindling of the circles, careering around the net. his scoring touch, said his performance was a relief. preening his offensive talents to the detriment of the Philadelphia Flysaid of his joyful reaction to puters and to the delight of his team-

"I hadn't seen him smile that way in a long time," said Paul Cof- while, I forgot what the net looked fey another Edmonton Oiler like." whose scoring renaissance was at Philadelphia's expense.

of the National Hockey League's April 27.

"Stanley Cup championship series, which is to resume here Wednesday said, "there's been a lot of pressure

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Shirt

uing the team up, 1-0, in the first period. "It relieved a lot of the

Gretzky, who had lately been concentrating on his defensive.

tension that's been on me. For a Gretzky was held without a goal Sunday night.

in Edmonton's five-game victory . Gretzky scored a goal and had over Detroit in the Campbell Conan assist in Sunday's 4-2 victory ference finals. His last score had beer the Flyers in the opening game come in a victory over Winnipeg on come in a victory over Winnipeg on

for a lot of years, and even though



Johnson of Lakers Named MVP

Earvin (Magic) Johnson, who led the Los Angeles Lakers to the National Basketball Association's best record (65-17) with a career-high 23.9 points a game and a league-best 12.2 assists, on Monday was named the league's most valuable player for 1986-87. Chicago's Michael Jordan finished second in the balloting by a panel of media representatives, Larry Bird of Beston was third. STANLEY CUP FINALS

your team is winning people still want to know what the problem is." Gretzky also wanted to know what his problem was. But he did not want to dwell on what he perceived as a personal deficiency amid the club's efforts to regain the Stanley Cup, which it last won in

So he suffered in silence - until

Earlier in the day, Gretzky had seen Boston's Larry Bird react to a pressure situation in the National Basketball Assocation playoffs. He watched Bird — who in three previous losses to Milwaukee hadn't scored a fourth-quarter point lead a final-period rejuvenation of this would be his night to return to dominance as well.

"When I came to the rink for the the rookie who guided his team game, I just felt like I had it," he through a six-game Wales Confersaid. "My confidence was hack. You can't imagine how good that

Gretzky's goal, his 68th in postseason competition, tied him with
his idol, Gordie Howe, for fourth
of the year," he said. "But I'm congrabbing." place on the all-time playoff scor- fident, too, I know I'm capable of

mg list.

When I got the breakaway in played a great game, and I thought the third period, I had a chance to we let do break the record and missed," he cost us." said. "Hopefully, I can break it Rick Tocchet gave the Flyers a it to us. We' Wednesday night. Now that this second goal, but they couldn't re-

most important one." In the past, the Flyers had been apprehensive when the Oilers changed from an offensive to a deproved legitimate in Sunday's final

Thanks to Brian Propp's goal late in the second period goal, the teams were tied at 1-1 after two periods, but Edmonton assumed a 2-1 lead 48 seconds into the third and added two more goals goal before the period's halfway point. Behind the bench, Coach Glen

Sather couldn't smother a grin. "We had that rally, the kind of rally we've had in the past," said Oilers, not a necessity, but to be the Celtics, and determined that able to win the game in that way made the night a lot easier."

> ence finals against the Montreal Caandiens, said that he had faced more quality scoring chances Sun-

Philadelphia's goalie, Hextall,

game's behind us, Wednesday's the cover further, and Edmonton wnn hefore the first sellout crowd (17,502) of these playoffs at the Northlands Coliseum

At the start of the final period, fensive club, and their worries Glean Anderson scored Edmonton's second goal on his second attempt from a prime spot just beyond the right post. Paul Coffey made it 3-1 when he collected Gretzky's pass and fired from the left circle, Jarri Knrri scored from the opposite circle after another pass - this one from Mark Messier, who hanked the puck off the boards and onto Kurri's stick.

The spree didn't dishearten the Flyers, who have fought deficits by exerting more force on the oppo-Kevin Lowe. "It was sort of vintage nent's defense, but the Oilers increased their protection of goalie Grant Fuhr, who finished the period unscathed.

"We can skate with them," Tocchet said. "but we can't let them skate away from us. We can play them offensively, but we can't let them play too offensively. And since it doesn't seem to be getting called by the officials, we might as well dn a little more clutching and "We're upset with the letdown

playing better. I thought their team we had in the third period," Tocchet said, "because we aren't rookwe let down for ten minutes and it ies anymore, and you can't call that a rookie mistake. They really took it to us. We've got until Wednesday



 $(NYT, A\vec{P})$ Kelly Buchberger of Edmonton and Dave Brown drew major penalties for their first-period set-to-

Ex-Dodgers Help A's Shut Down Blue Jays

OAKLAND, California - Faded Dodger blue made an impressive showing in Oakland green here-Sunday afternoon.

Former Los Angeles third base-man Ron Cey hit his first American League home run, and one-time

BASEBALL ROUNDUP Dodger Dave Stewart threw a four-hitter to lead the Athletics to a 3-0

victory over Toronto. Stewart went into the sixth inning without having allowed a hit, and he reminded himself that Milwankee's Teddy Higuera did the same thing against Oakland last week. "Highera went into the seventh with a no-hitter and he ended up losing. The important thing is to win," said Stewart, whose no-hit bid was broken up by Tnny Fernandez's two-out single in the

Stewart had seven strikeouts and walked three in recording his first complete game of the season and the second shutout of his sevenyear career. All of Thronto's hits

RBIS: E. Davis. Cincinnoti, 38; Schmidt,

cisco, 48; Obe

eighth inning, when Willie Upshaw's two-out single sent Ernie Twins past Bostoo.

first on Jose Canseco's fourth homer of the season (and second in three games). Cey, who had gone 33 at-bats this year without a home gled to lead off the 10th against run, led off the second by hitting Calvin Schiraldi and Kirby Puckett John Cerutti's first pitch into the left-field hleachers. It was Cey's first homer with Oakland after 312 in 14 National League seasons with Los Angeles and Chicago.

1000th time in his major-league walk. He is the 55th player to reach that plateau,

rums and four hits against as good Mike Davis, who hit safely in his an offensive club as there is in the league," said winning manager Twins 10, Red Sox 8: In Minne-

Tony La Russa of Stewart's performance.

The right-hander did not allow a runner past second base until the homes in the High passed the score in the Minnesota ninth, and Kent Hrbek's two-run. homer in the 10th powered the

Whitt to third. Stewart struck out
Fernandez to end the inning.

The Red Sox nau wapes out the deficit by scoring seven runs in the eighth. Dave Henderson ignited the minch homer and inning with a pinch homer and capped it with a run-scoring single, Hrbek's game-winning homes came after Dan Gladden had sin-

struck out. White Sox 8, Rangers 5: In Chicago, Donnie Hill's run-scoring sin-

gle and Tim Hulett's sacrifice fly in In the fourth, Cey walked for the 1000th time in his major learns a two-run homer in the eighth, lifting the White Sox over Texas, With one out in the seventh, Jer-

"I haven't played a whole lot," ry Hairston walked and went to Cey said. "So I'm glad I was able to second on a halk by Greg Harris, get something going."

Hill singled Hairston home and get something going."

Hill singled Hairston home and
Cerutii left in the sixth after continued to second when right were singles. walking two batters, and Jeff Mus- fielder Ruben Sierra booted the pinch number-recu "The scoreboard said it all — no selman gave up an RBI single to ball for an error. Cariton Fisk Kennedy scored.

looped a single over short, sending Hill to third, and Hulett's sacrifice fly gave Joel McKeon his first vicωτν of the year.

Yankees 8, Mariners 3: In Seattle. Dan Pasqua's three-run hnmer in the fifth broke a 3-3 tie.

Surviving a three-run Mariner first, winner Joe Niekro went 715 innings, allowing five hits, walking matched the scoring record for the six and striking out eight before 41-year-old event. He finished 14 Dave Righetti came on for his 10th under par on the Colonial Country save of the year. Righetti retired Dave Valle on a grounder to end layouts on the PGA tour. the eighth with twn runners on base, and pitched a perfect ninth.

Orioles 3, Angels 2: In Anaheim, California, Rick Burleson singled Ryal's fielding error on the play allowed the winning run to score.

Reliever DeWayne Buice surrendered a nne-out single to Ray Knight and walked Terry Kennedy. After Larry Sheets struck out. Burleson hit a soft liner into left. Ryal pulled up when he realized he couldn't catch the hall, which fell at his feet and skipped past him as pinch runner-Rene Gonzales and (UPI, AP)

SPORTS BRIEFS

PGA Rookie Wins Colonial by 3 Shots

FORT WORTH, Texas (AP) ---Keith Clearwater became the first rookie ever to win the Colnnial Natinnal Invitation golf tournament by shooting two rounds of 64 in Sunday's 36-hnle wind-up to beat Davis Love III by three strnkes.

Clearwater's 72-hole total of 266 Club course, one of more difficult "I'm thrilled," said the 27-year-

nld, whose \$108,000 prize brought his first-year earnings to \$167,744. "I'll pay off the house and the car hnme the tying run with two outs in and have a little left over so there the ninth, and left fielder Mark won't be that financial pressure." Love, winner of last month's Her-

itage Classic, was the only man to put pressure on Clearwater. He closed to within two strokes with a birdie on the 16th hole of his final round, but bogeyed his last hole to finish alone in second (65-66/269) in a 36-hole finale necessitated when Friday's play was rained out.

round from the 10th tee, took the lead with hirdies on four of his first six holes. "Just one of those days," he said. "The right things happened and and everything fell into place."



Keith Clearwater "... and a little left over."

SCOREBOARD

Major League Leaders

AMERICAN LEAGUE 34 130 25 44 338
33 124 14 42 328
34 125 25 43 324
37 139 27 45 324
32 111 16 36 324
37 148 24 48 324
37 148 25 44 319
34 113 19 34 319
37 148 29 47 318

Russ: R. Henderson, New York, 37; Rondoloh, New York, 30, Downing, Colifornic, 29; Roken, Bellimore, 29; Joyner, Colifornic, 26; Kinileid, New York, 26.

Windied New York 26.

RBis: Ripten, Baltimore, 24; Mortingty, fam. 4.

RBis: Ripten, Baltimore, 24; Mortingty, fam. 4.

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Seatte, 7 icond

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Bolboni (3), Tertobuli (3), Tertobuli (3), Tertobuli (3), Chicogo 012 871 22x-8 12 8 Hough, Horris (6), Mohardis (6), Williams (8), McKeon (7), Jones (8) and Fisk, W-McKeon, 1-2, L-Horris, 1-4, 5v-Long (2), McKeon, Sierra (4), Chicogo, Redua (4), McKeon, 1-2 (4), McKeon, 1-2, L-Horris, 1-4, 5v-Long (2), McSe-Texas, Sierra (4), Chicogo, Redua (4), McSec (4), McS

Reston 900 000 000 000 22 3 Mindepote 910 900 102 2—10 11 2 Sellers, Crowford (St. Bollon (A), Gordner (B), Schiroldi (9) and Sulliven. Godenna (A)

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

| W L | Pct. | GB | 24 | 13 | 649 | — | 21 | 14 | 660 | 2 | 20 | 16 | 19 | 457 | 7 | 16 | 20 | 444 | 7½ | 11 | 26 | 297 | 13 | 142 272 272 NATIONAL LEAGUE

21 13 .418 22 14 .411 18 18 .600 16 18 .471 16 19 .457 22 15 ... 595 — 19 17 ... 208 215 27 18 ... 514 3 19 19 ... 500 315 7 30 ... 221 14

Stoten Boses: R'Herderson, New York, 21; Redux, Chicogo, 16; P. Bradley, Seattle, 15; Moses, Scottle, 11; 4 are fied with 9. Wes-Lost-Winning PCL/ERA: Hudson, New York, 6-0, 1800, 2,02; Soberhosen, Kossas City, 6-1, 1877, 1,36; C. Youre, Ooklond, 5-1, 233, 2,22; Schraldt, Bollitmore, 5-1, 233, 1,37; Candetork, Collifornia, 4-1, 200, 1,39; E. Bell-Bollimore, 4-

Baseball

Home Runs: Phelos, Southe, 12: Downing, California, 11; Incaviplia, Texas, 11; McGwins, Ookland, 11; Ripker, Balfimore, 11.

Strikeouts: Lungston, Seattle, 41. Swindell. Ceveland, 39: Hissero, Milwaykee, 54: M. Witt, California, 52: Cemera, Baston, 50. Sarves: Rignetit, New York, 10: Plasac, Mil-waykee, 9: Reardon, Minnesoto, 8; E. Nonez, Seattle, 7; Henke, Toronfa, 6; J. Howell, Oak-

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Pendleton, St. L. 24 136 18 45 .331 Runs: E. Davis. Cincinnali, 36; Coleman, St. Louis. 29; Gevenn. Son Bleso, 29; D. Murphy. Affonto. 25; Santuel, Philodolphia, 27.

Sunday's Major League Line Scores

and Nieta, Loucher (5). W—Atherton, 2-0. L— Schiraidi, 1-3. HRs—Boston, Evans (7), Hen-derson (5). Atheresota, Puckett (10), Goetti (7), Brunansky (6), Hrisek (6), Torosto 600 000 000—4 4 5 Ookland 110 601 600—2 4 - 3 Ockland 110 e01 e01—2 4 1 1 Cerutti, Musselman (6), Eichharn (9) and Waltt: Stewart and Tattleton, W—Stewart, 5-3.
L—Cerutti, 1-2. HRs—Ockland, Canseco (4), A).
Withursuinee 100 100 006—2 7 2
Konsos City
Birkbeck and O'Brien; Black. Farr (8).
Secton (9) and Quick. W.—Farr, 2.1.1.—Birkback, 1-2.5—Glenton (31. HRs.—Kansos City. Winty set was a set to the control of the control o

NATIONAL LEAGUE

nateles 100 818 100—3 8 8

nateles 900 801 253—8 10 3

nateles 100 801 253—10 3 Los Assets

Meatres

Hershiser, Youns (81 and Scissels) Heredia, McCortison (7), St. Cloire (8), McClare

10), Burke (9) and Stelera, Fitsperald (8), W-McClare, 2-1, L.—Hershiser, 3-3, HR—Los Andrews

McClure, 21. L.—Hersitier, 32. HR—Los Angeles. Sox (11. 91 998 625—4 11 5 989 708

Basketball

J. Clark, St. Louis, 31; Guerrero, Los Anosies, 30. Hits: Leonard, San Francisco, 53; Gevinn, 5on Diego, 52; Hatcher, Houston, 48; Moldon

Doubles: Leonard, San Prancisco, 14: 11. James, Atlanta, 13: Maidanada, San Francisco, 14: 11. James, Atlanta, 13: Maidanada, San Francisco, 17: Galarraga, Mantreal, 11: Oberkfell, Atlanta, 17: Wallach, Mantreal, 11: Oberkfell, Triples: Ford, St. Louis, 4: M. Thomoson, Philodelphia, 4: Destar, Cincinnat, 4: 5 are tied with 3. Home Russ: E. Davis, Cincinnoti, 15: Schmidt, Philodelphia, 13; Davison, Chicoso. Schman, Philosophila, 15 Detrison, Chicoso. 12 Virgit, Atlanta, 12; II, Murphy, Atlanta, II, Shiya Bases: Colemon, St. Louis, 24; E. Do-vis, Cincinnati, 16; Hartcher, Houston, 13; Web-ster, Mantreal, 10; & are lied with 9.

Hockey

Stanley Cup Finals GAME 1

Philodelphio 9 1 1—2
Edmonton 1 0 3—4
First Period: 1, Edmonton, Gretzky 4
(Kurri, Lowe), 18:06, Panetiles: Philodelphia
bench, served by Nochbour (ton mory men on
los 1, 4:21) Brown, Phi, motor (flohting), 17:42;
Buchberger Edm. motor (flohting), 17:42;
Second Period: 2, Philodelphia, Propp 9
(Tochet, Eklund'i, 16:08, Panetiles: Krushelmyski, Edm (holding), 15:57; AKCTrimmon, Phi
(Interference), 17:54.
Third Period: 3, Edmonton, Anderson 11
(Assaler), 148, 4, Edmonton, Coffey 2
(Gretzky, Korrit, 7:09, 5, Edmonton Korri 11
(Messler, Coffey), 9:11, 4, Philodelphia, Tocchet 9 (Marsh, Eklund'i, 10:18, Pecalities: Toc-

chet ? (Marsh, Ekhind), 19:18, Penaities: Toc-chet, Phi (slashing), 13:21; Lowe, Edm (slashingi , 13:21. Shots on goal: Philade

CONFERENCE SEMIFINALS SUNDAY'S RESULT

Boston 29 27 32 31—119 Bird 9-21 13-13 31, McHotel 11-19 4-5 26; Pres-sey 12-17 4-4 28, Lucas 8-18 2-2 20, Rebounds; Milwoukee 34 (Sikmo 10), Baston 49 (Parist 191, Assists: Milwoukee 24 (Pressey 0), Bos-

NBA Playoff Schedule

EASTERN CONFERENCE Stoles Bases: Colomon, 5t. Louis, 24; E. Dovis, Cincinnott, 16; Hortcher, Houston, 13; Webster, Mantreal, 10; 6 are lied with 9.

PITCH(NG

Woo-Lost.Winning Pct./ERA: Cox.
SL. Louis, 4-1, 800, 157; D. Robinson, Pittsburgh.4-1, 800, 257; Z. Smith. Allonta, 4-1, 800,
153; 6 are tied with ,730.

Siriksegts: Scott. Houston, 70; Ryan, Houslon, 63; Fernandez, New York, 55; Valenzuela,
Los Angeles, 54; Hershiser, Los Angeles, 49;
Palmer, Allanta, 49.

Saves: Le, Smith, Chicogo, 12; Franca, Cincinnott, 7; Oresco, New York, 7; Warrell,
St. Louis, 7; D. Robinson, Pittsburgh, 6;
S. Smith, Houston, 6; J. Robinson, Son Franctsco, 6.

WESTERN CONFERENCE

May 16: Los Angeles 92. Seattle 87 May 19: Seattle at Los Angeles May 23: Los Angeles at Seattle May 25: Los Angeles at Seattle x-May 27: Seattle at Las Angeles x-May 29: Los Angeles al Seattle x-May 31: Seattle at Las Angeles

Soccer

EUROPEAN CHAMPIONSHII

Remaining matches: Sept. 23, Poland-Hun-gary; Oci. 14, Hungary-Greece; Oci. 14, Po-land-Netherlands; Oci. 28, Netherlands-Cy prus; Nov. 11, Cyprus-Poland; Dec. 2 Hungary-Cyprus; Dec. 16, Greece-Holland SPANISK FIRST DIVISION

Zarapaza 2, Barculana 1 Gilan 1, Matteres 1 Español 2, Reat Madrid 3 Attelica de Madrid 3, Bells 3 Valladalid 2, Murcia 8 Athletic de Bilbao & Lus Palmos 1 Sabodell 2 Cadiz 9 Sevillo 1, Real Saciedad 1
Politis (championship on

Transition

Polinis (championship group): Real Medrid 99: Borcelona 55; Español 46; Zarogezo 42;

BASEBALL
American Leopue
BALTIMORE—Placed Mike Fiancean,
plicher, on the 15-day disabled list.
KANSAS CITY—Placed George Arett, third
baseman on the 15-day disabled list. Recalled
Bill Pecalo, third baseman, from Omoho of
the American Association,
National Leogue
MONTREAL—Transferred Jeff Reed,
coticher, from the 15-to 21-day disabled list.
Placed Torn Falsey, inflaider, on the 15-day
disabled list, Recalled Luis Rivero, shortstop,
from Indianapolis of the American Association. BASEBALL

tion.
PITTSBURGH—Oplianed Bob Patterson. pitcher, to Vencouver at the Pacific Coas PENNSYLVANIA—Named
Stanley women's backetball comWISCONSTN—Named

HOPPING TO IT - Sugar Town Dandy, watched anxiously by owner John Hand, leaped 19 feet, 71/4 inches to win the Calaveras County Jumping Frog Jubilee before 3,500 spectators Sunday in Angels Camp, California. Seventy-one entrants competed. Hand, who won \$500 in his 18th appearance at the annual contest, plucked Sugar Town Dandy from a mountain pond near Sweet Home, Oregon. "I never had a frog like that," he said with pride.

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Spurs Get Top Pick After NBA Lottery

NEW YORK (AP) - The San Antonio Spurs won Sunday's National Baskethall Association lottery, and said they will choose David Robinson with the No.1 pick in the June 22 draft despite his two-year Navy

General Manager Boh Bass said there is "no doubt in my mind that we will take Robinson, a 7-foot-1 (2.15-meter) center who was voted the college player of 1986-87. Robinson has the option of reta amateur status until he leaves the Navy.

The NBA will decide before the draft how long San Antonio will retain the right to sign Rohinson; because of his unique situation, the league could decide to allow the Spurs to retain the right for up to two years. The intery, in which envelopes containing logos of the seven lottery teams were drawn out of a hin, determined the order of the first seven

draft picks. After San Antonio, the order will be Phoenix, New Jersey, the Los Angeles Clippers, Seattle, Sacramento and Cleveland. Seattle gets the fifth pick as part of a trade made with New York last November: in exchange for guard Gerald Henderson, the 'Sonies acquired the option of taking New York's first-round pick unless it was one

of the first three selections. Gooden's Return Reportedly Delayed

NEW YORK (AP) - The New York Mets' schedule for Dwight Gooden's return to the major leagues after undergoing drug rehabilita-tion has been altered because Commissioner Peter Ueberroth stipulated that the pitcher not be activated before June 1, according to published

The New York Daily News and Newsday reported Monday that the Mets originally planned to have Gooden return during a West Coast road

trip that begins Monday in San Francisco. But, quoting unidentified sources, the newspapers said the timetable had been changed because Ueberroth feels Gooden's rehabiliation needs more time. Ueberroth reportedly made the decisinn after conferring with Dr. Anthony Daly, a consultant to baseball no drug matters, and with doctors from the Smithers Center for Alcoholism and Drug Treatment, from which Gooden was released on April 29 after a 28-day program for cocaine abuse. Since then he has pitched for teams in the club's minor-

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ART BUCHWALD

Catching Hell for Hart

WASHINGTON — The worst newspapers that you went out with thing about the Gary Hart af a beautiful semi-movie actress?" fair is that husbands in bedrooms all over the United States are catch- not what I'd say but what you'd ing hell for Hart's bad judgment. say," I told her.
"I really don't care what Gary" would say that whatever you I really don't care what Gary Hart did," my wife said the other said was good enough for me. And

When you say you don't care that means you care a lot."

She shook her head, "He is a grown-up candidate and he probably thought at the time what he did would help his election "

"Gary didn't do anything."
"Of course he didn't do any thing," she an-

would you do?"

swered "He was Buchwald running a day-care center for 'Mi-arni Vice,' Women always think the worst when a married man goes out with

a single woman." "Not me. I say when the wife is away, what are friends for? Let me ask you a question. If you were home alone for the weekend, what

"I'd paint the kitchen," I replied. "I love a free weekend because it gives me a chance to get all my household chores done."

"I expected you in say something like that. Suppose it got in the

Kirov Ballet Launches North American Tour

The Associated Press GLASSBORO, New Jersey The Kirov Ballet of Leningrad opened a seven-city North American tour Sunday, with Mikhail Baryshnikov, who was a member of the company before his defection to the United States, in the audience.

The company performed at costs. Glassboro State College, the site of the 1967 summit meeting of President Lyndon B. Johnson and Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin, as part "I hope not, Are you finishe of the annual Hollybush Festival, a with this congressional bearing?" celebration of American and Soviet performing and visual arts. The you ought to be warned that if you company also will appear in Toronso much as open the front door for to. Chicago, Montreal, Quebec, Otan Avon lady, I'll throw all your tawa and Vancouver.

"I would deny it. The question is

if it's good enough for me then it should be good enough for everybody."

ery. "You're a trouper," I said. "Then I'd find the girl and scratch her eyes out." "What happened to your 'stiff

upper'?"
"I'm saving that to bite your arm off." "I don't like where this conversa-

tion is going. Gary Hart was the one who got into a jam. Why do I have to take the flak?" "Because you two have a lot in common. It would be just like you

to take a boat ride to Birnini and stay overnight. "Not true. I hate Birnini. Besides,

don't like to sleep away from

"What puzzles me is that with Gary Hart's enormous political campaign debt be could find a free Saturday in Washington."

"There is no law saying a person in a tough presidential campaign can't relax for a few days in his "Yes, but be should have

changed his name before he made his phone calls." protested, "That's excessive and terribly unfair. Besides, you can't judge everybody by the former Democratic front runner. The difference between Hart and myself is if anyone called me in Wash-

ington I would put her on hold for the entire weekend." "I'm sure. What about all your boyfriends? Would they behave the same way?"

"Certainly. I don't have one friend who doesn't find philandering ugly and unseemly and some-thing that must be avoided at all

"Then I suppose none of them is having this conversation tonight with their wives?" "I hope not, Are you finished

"Yes," my wife said. "But I think clothes out in the street."

Fernando Rey, Spain's Man of Many Roles

By Kevin Thomas

Los Angeles Times Service

T OS ANGELES — Fernando Rey, one or the screen's most distinguished international actors, is best known as the suave drug kingpin in "The French Connection" and as Luis Buffuel's after ego in Bunuel's final films. In "Padre Nuestro," which has just opened in the United States, he plays a cardinal with an illegitimate family. Yet, according to him, it has not stirred up a controversy in his native Spain,

where it has been a big success.
"If you don't go against dogma or insult the Virgin Maria, there's no problem," he said in recent interview here. "It's permitted to attack cardinals and priests. I think we may have more of a sense of bumor about these things than you do."

Now in his 70s — and before the cameras for almost half a century — Rey has been aptly described by Philip D'Antoni, producer of "The French Connection," as "the last of the Continental guys. They don't make them like that anymore." Rey is in fact that increasing rarity, a gentleman. He has that ease of manner and the polished actor's charm that bring to mind Cary Grant and Vincent Price.

Rey has often been the supporting player rather than star in his 158 films, so it is a pleasure in watch him portray this dying cardinal who leaves Rome to return to his native village, trying somehow to legitimize those he had long abandoned for the priesthood. "I think it was a beautiful script," be said. "The director" — Francisco Rigueiro
—"and the other writer" — Angel Fernandez Santos - "spent almost a year on it. To get such a good script is rare for me - I'm not a Hollywood star and have not many choices. But with this script I felt that sense of surprise that happened for me only with

"I have to fight against the cardinal's 'devilishness' — he destroys everything in trying to make amends. I had in make that believable. If you can make a strange idea like the cardinal's indiscretion work, everything that happens afterward you can be-

Rev is the most active and peripatetic of actors — he flew in from Sydney (with a stopover for the Houston Film Festival), where he played a British lord of the admiralty in an Australian TV movie about Captain Cook, and has several more films lined up, including a role especially written for him in a film of the opera "Tosca," to be shot in his home region of Galicia. Although Rey clearly loves his profession, he had planned to be an architect until the Spanish Civil War intervened. He and his father, an army colonel, fought on the side of the Loyalists, which brought his father a death sentence, later suspended. Rey had



After 158 films, Rey (right, in a scene from "Padre Nuestro") confesses he'd "rather be Jack Nicklans.

had a privileged childhood and youth but dom for a horse!' Forgive me, Laurence was destitute by the end of the war in 1939. Olivier and William Shakespeare, for in-

"I became a movie extra just to get money to eat, and in lose myself as a face in the crowd," he said. "I never had that ambition to be an actor, but it was like a chain reaction. One day a director asked me if I could say a line, and I did it. I had a 'parenthesis' feeling in the first years that one day the parentheses would be closed - but, here I am."

Multilingual, be was soon dubbing foreign films, starting with replacing the voice of Tyrone Power in "Lloyds of London." Eventually, Rey would duh Laurence Olivier in all his Shakespearean films. "I know Olivier as an actor better than he does bimself!" Rey said. "This dubbing was very good training, since I had never been in an acting school. Olivier is such a tricky actor! I learned so many tricks for the camera from him. I think it was in Richard III' I noticed that he covered his face with his hand, and when he moved it, he had another expression. Wonderfull

"I really hate dubbing. I did Olivier very carefully. Sometimes it took three bours to prepare for three minutes on screen. It's uel, who had wanted him for his "Simon of just impossible; How do you make 'Mi the Desert," "Diary of a Chambermaid" ed golfer. My dream is not to play I reino por un caballo! sound like 'My king- and "The Milky Way" as well as the four Lear, I'd rather be Jack Nicklaus."

sulting you!" Although Rey said his voice is now too

familiar to Spanish audiences to do much dubbing anymore, he was persuaded in duh Don John in a TV production of "Much Ado About Nothing," part of a package of Shakespearean productions bought by Italian television from BBC-TV. His voice will also be heard in the recent British animated feature, "When the Wind Blows," when it opens in Spain, replacing the voice of John Mills.

Of all his roles, Rey's favorite is the one that brought him perhaps the most praise, that of Don Lope, the elderly guardian obsessed with his beautiful ward (Cathertine Deneuve) in Buñuel's chilling 1970 study of old age, "Tristana," "Don Lope was larger than life. I had to

face this monster at the studio every day," recalled Rey. It was his performance as Don Lope that brought him the role of the sinister Charnier in "The French Connec-

Had Rey not been so busy he would have made seven rather than four films for Bun-

he did make — "Viridiana," "Tristana,"
"The Discreet Charm of the Bourgeoisie" and "That Obscure Object of Desire."

"He always wanted me to play dirty old men," Rey said. "But we established a relationship that was very easy for me. Bufuel was to relaxing. Normally, when a film is limished, everybody is tired; with Bufuel you had the impression you had done nothing. I've seen his crew cry at the end of shooting.

"However, you had to be prepared for him to 'destroy' you as an actor in the sense that he forced you to do strange things, like pick up a cup of coffee very slowly or do something with your hands that seemed unnatural. It's against you in a way. Then we had many rehearsals for movement, but never for acting, in front of the camera, People thought he loved to go too far, but he actually was always afraid of doing

At this stage of his life Rey, who has residences in Madrid and Ibiza, is not looking for starring roles. "My ideal is John Gielgud — I don't mean to compare myself to him as an actor! — who takes small roles in good pictures. But I really am a frustrated golfer. My dream is not to play King

Frank Capra, 3 Times Oscar Winner, Turns 90

Frank Capra, the Sicilian immi-Dream better than any other filmmaker, marked his 90th birthday Monday. The Occar winner for "It Happened One Night," "Mr. Deeds Goes to Town" and "You Can't Take it With You" has been confined to his condominium in La Quinta, California, since suffering a series of strokes two years ago.

The aviator-researcher Richard Glison arrived in Paris five days efter leaving Orlando, Florida, in a single-cogine plane on a trip com-memorating Charles Lindbergh's Atlantic crossing 60 years ago. "A was a smooth flight." Gilson. 48. said after he landed Sunday afternoon at Le Bourget Airport. Lindbergh's New York-to-Paris flight ended May 17, 1927, at Le Bourget.

The science-fiction film "Aliens," directed by James Cam-eron and produced by Gale Anne Hurd, received eight Saturn awards Sunday at the 14th Annual Academy of Science Fiction, Fantasy and Horror Films presentation in Los. Angeles. "Aliens" won for best science-fiction film, actress, supportng actor, supporting actress, juvenile performer, direction, writing and special effects.

The country singer Johnny Cash.
55, was stricken during a performance at Council Bluffs, Iowa, and taken to a hospital for observation.

Lou Robin, his manager, said the singer had to cancel the concert because of exhaustion from a crosscountry tour, recording a movie sound track and autograph sessions in conjunction with the publication. of his new book, "Man in White." Robin said Cash would continue. his schedule after a short rest.

. Two former Philadelphians living in Europe have won top bonors. in the first international competition sponsored by a new Swiss foundation for the promotion of children's books, inspired by the late child psychologist Jean Plaget. A check for 10,000 Swiss francs was presented in Geneva to Aliki (the Brandenburg of London) for her illustrated book "Feelings," and a. special award was made to the photographer Tama Hoban of Paris.

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